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THESAURUS

ENGLISH AND HINDUSTANT

TECHNICAL TERMS

USED IN

BUILDING AND OTHER USEFUL ARTS:

SCIENTIFIC MANUAL

WORDS AND PHRASES IN THE HIGHER BRANCHES OF KNOWLEDGE:

CONTAINING UPWARDS OF FIVE THOUSAND WORDS NOT GENERALLY TO BE FOUND IN THE ENGLISH AND URDU DICTIONARIES.

"Indocti discant, et ament meminisse periti,"

CAPTAIN H. G. RAVERTY,

3RD REGIMENT, BOMBAY N.I.

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ADVERTISEMENT.

THE aim of the Author in the compilation of these pages is to supply a want constantly felt with regard to TECHNICAL TERMS, which, though of every-day use, one is often puzzled to remember at the moment.

He therefore conceives that a book of portable size, containing the technical names of materials and tools connected with the Useful Arts, such as Bridge and House Building, Carpentry, Painter's Work, Earthwork, Roads, Metals, Smiths' Work, etc., and of such other words as have reference to every-day duties in the Public Works Department, and in Civil and Military Engineering—to which the events of the last eighteen months have naturally given a stimulus which is likely to continue for a long time to come-would be a desideratum. To these have been added such other terms in Science, and the higher branches of knowledge, as in these days of railroads and electric telegraphs seemed imperatively called for.

The Work contains some five thousand words and phrases not generally to be found in Urdū or Hindūstānī Dictionaries, however bulky, but which are nevertheless commonly used all over India; as well as terms to be met with in the vernacular Scientific Treatises—chiefly translations from the Arabic, Persian, and Sanskrit, in which the words in those languages have been retained, there being no equivalents for them in Urdū—and in practical scientific works, which have been from time to time translated from English, under the patronage, or by the order, of the different Governments of India, and which are now the text-books in all Government Colleges and Public Schools.

This volume, therefore, can scarcely fail to be of practical utility to all Officers and Subordinates employed in the Public Works Departments of the three Presidencies; to the numerous Staff of the different Railway Companies, their Contractors, Overseers, and other employés, whether European or Native; and, indeed, in all cases where a bulky and expensive Dictionary is undesirable.

The Author believes also that it will be found of important use to the Regimental Interpreter, who—often liable to be puzzled (as is not to be wondered at) for a technical term—should always have it at hand amongst

his other books, when in attendance at courts-martial, or engaged in the performance of similar duties; to the Student of Hindūstānī, and to Mūnshīs engaged in teaching; in public Schools; to persons employed in maritime pursuits and in river navigation; and, in fact, to all to whom the knowledge of the Hindūstānī dialect—spoken more or less, as the common parlance, from the Himalayas to Cape Comorin, and from the Indus to the Irrawādī—may be (and in truth is) a necessary acquirement.

The Work is therefore published of a convenient size for the pocket; and—considering the beauty of the typography, which cannot be approached in India, or even in Europe—at a price extremely low, and which puts it within the reach of all who may require its aid.

H. G. R.

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KEY TO THE PRONUNCIATION.

A key is superfluous to those who have already studied the Hindūstānī dialect, but to those who have not, it is indispensable.

The short vowels—a, as in marine; i, as in pin; and u, as in bull.

The long vowels— \bar{a} , as in father; $\bar{\imath}$, in machine; and \bar{u} , in rule.

The other vowels—o, as in rose; ow, as in blow; e, as in they, or French le; and w and y, as in English.

t, by reverting the point of the tongue to the palate.

s, as th in thing, or lisped s.

j, as in judge.

ch, as in church.

h, strongly aspirated.

kh, guttural, as ch in Scotch loch.

<u>dd</u>, by applying the top of the tongue, inverted, to the palate.

<u>rr</u>, by striking the point of the tongue on the palate.

jz, as s in pleasure, or soft French j.

sh, as in shell.

s, as ss in dissolve, guttural.

z, as dvd, or guttural z.

t, as English t, slightly aspirated.

z, as English z, slightly aspirated.

a, as the dipthong a, or guttural a.

k, guttural with something of the sound of q.

k, as in king.

h, slightly aspirated.

The remaining letters have precisely the same powers as in English words.

*** Care must be taken not to give the long sound when it should be short, and *vice versa*, as the word will be unintelligible if this caution is neglected.

THESAURUS

ENGLISH AND HINDUSTĀNĪ

TECHNICAL TERMS.

I.—ARTIZANS, TRADES-PEOPLE, WORKMEN, ETC.

Appraiser, attkal-bāz اتكل باز شاگرد shāgird Apprentice, معمار miæmār ,کاماٿي kāmā<u>tt</u>ī کاماٿي صيقل گر ahan-gar ,آهن گر āhan-gar Architect. Armourer, Artificer in general, an کاریگر kārīgar , پیشهور كسبي ً kasb-ī مستري mistrī Artizan. (superior workman), Bamboo-splitter, or worker in bamboo, بانس يهوڙ bāns-phorr Banker. ساهوكار sāhūkār كشتى بان kishtī-bān كشتى وان Bargeman, boatman, kishtī-nān كشتى Basket-maker, or) بيد تاف bed-baf Rattan-worker, burrurr ;; Belt-man, peon, chaprāsī, چپراسي <u>chaprāsī</u> پتا والا Betel-leaf seller. tamoli تمولي

Cutler.

Blacksmith, smith, Boatman, bargeman, Bookbinder. Bookseller. Brazier (founder), dealer) in brass, etc., (tinker). Bricklayer, Brick-maker. Broker. Builder. Butcher, Carder of cotton, Carpenter, joiner, Cart-man, Cart or wheel-wright, Chandler (corn), grocer, Chaprāsī, belt-man, Clerk, writer, Clock or watch-maker, Cloth merchant. Coffin-maker, undertaker, Comber of cotton (see Carder), Cook. Cooper, Corn dealer, grocer, Cultivator, husbandman, Currier (tanner), (leather-seller,)

لوها, loh-ār آهنگر āhan-gar كَشْتَى وَانِ kishtī-wān بيزي والا berrī-wālā جلڌ گر jild-gar كتاب فروش kitab-farosh صحاف şaḥāf کسیرا kaserā , تامت گر tāmatt-gar tthattherā \ "" راج rāj راز rāz كاماتي, rāj راج kum-hār ,کمهار , khisht-paz dallāl US معمار miæmār ,كاماتي قصائ kassāb قصاب kasā'ī قصائ behinnā Line najār ستار, sutār برهئ, ba<u>rr</u>ha'ī برهئ, درودگر darūd-gar مستری $gar{a}\underline{r}ar{r}$ گاڙيبان $gar{a}\underline{r}ar{r}$, گاڙيوان $gar{a}\underline{r}$ بڙهئي barrha'ī bakkāl القا, baniyā لنا جيراسي <u>ch</u>aprāsī , يتا والا كراني krānī بابو sā-æat-sāz اساعت ساغت bazāz ; j تابوت گر tābūt-gar behinnā الم باورجى bāwarchī برمیل گر barmīl-gar بنيا bakāl بقال, baniyā مزارع muzāriæ, كشتكار kisht-kār

كنبي kunbī

chamār حنار

سكاك sakkāk

```
دوكان دار dūkān-dār فروش farosh فروش dūkān-dār دوكان دار
        خورده فروش (general), a huckster, retailer, khūrdah-farosh خورده فروش
                                                  kaserā \ Lung
Dealer in brass and mixed metals,
Diver,
                                                   burriya U;
                                                     bazāz ; 1;
Draper, a mercer,
                                    ينسارى pansārī , عطار
Druggist,
                                  rang-ārā انگريز, rang-rez
Dyer,
Engineer (civil),
                                                 miæmar, he
                           كنده كار kandah-kār قلم كار kalam-kār
Engraver,
                                                  bel-dar بيلدار
Excavator,
                                سالوترى sālastrī سالستري, sālotrī
Farrier.
Foreman,
                                مقدّم mukaddam , پیشوا
Founder (brazier),
                               کسیرا kaserā , تامت گر tāma<u>tt</u>-gar
                                            ميقل گر şaikal-gar
Furbisher, armourer,
                                                   madad sa
Gang of workmen,
                                 مالي mā-lī باغ بان
Gardener.
                              طلا كار tilā-kār كوفت كر koft-gar
Gilder.
Glazier,
                      كَانِي والا kānch-nālā أَيْنَهُ والا
                                       سنار sunār زرگر
Goldsmith or silversmith,
                               حرواها charnahā, دهنگر
Grazier (cowherd),
                                                  barr-ya bit
Grinder (of swords, etc.),
                                       bakkāl القّار, baniyā بنيا
Grocer,
Groom.
                               سائيس sā'īs ,گهورا والا
Harness-maker, saddler, or shoemaker,
                                                  mochi
               مزارع muzāriæ , كشت كار kisht-kār , بذكر baz-gar
                                                  kunbī , Sin
                                            bhatthiyara I, Lete
Innkeeper, or cook at a public serā'e,
Jeweller.
                                                  jarriyā جڙيا
            mistrī مستري, najār بجار, sutār مستري, barrha'ī بڙهئي, barrha'ī
Joiner,
                                كميرًا kamāsut, kamerā, كماست
Journeyman,
                           سان گر sān-gar , صيقل گر
Knife-grinder,
Labourer (day),
                                                maz-dūr
```

```
Labourer (porter),
                                                           kulī قلم
                                       چمار chamār دبّاغ, chamār
Leather-curer, currier, or tanner,
Leather-cutter, saddler,
                                                       mochi
                                                   لوهار loh-ār
اهل کار ahl-i-kār
Locksmith,
Man of business.
                                                      كاريگر kārī-gar
Manufacturer,
                                  k\bar{a}m\bar{a}\underline{t}\bar{t}راز r\bar{a}z, کاماتی, r\bar{a}j
Mason, or builder,
                           معمار miæmār ,سنگ تراش
        (stone).
                                        كاريكر ustād استاد, kārī-gar
Master (artificer),
       (tradesman), an artist,
                                          استاد ustād كاسب
چقائي والا <u>chattā'ī-nālā</u>, بوريا باف boriyā-bāf بوريا باف
  weaver,
سوداگر saudā-gar مهاجن, mahā-jan بيپاري, saudā-gar
                                                      bel.dar , المار
Navvy, excavator,
                                   سنديل ttanddel مقدّم, ttanddel
Overseer.
                                                    کمنگر kamangar
Painter,
                                                 رنگ ساز rang-sāz
       (house or carriage),
                                                    كاغذي kāghaz-ī
Paper-maker, a stationer,
                                           دست فروش dast farosh
Pedlar.
                                                      bel-dar July
Pioneer,
                                            قلى kuli مزدور maz-dūr
Porter.
                                            كميّا, kumhār كلال kulāl
Potter.
                                            chhapey-nālā VI,
Printer.
                                      بيد باف burrarr بيَّّة, bed-baf بيَّة
Rattan or cane-worker,
Roper or rope-maker,
                                                 rasan sāz إسن ساز
                                          موچى mochi سرّاج
Saddler.
ملاً مناجعي mānjhī, مناجعي sailor, boatman, kishtī-nān كشتى وان, mānjhī ملاج, mallāḥ ملاء كش Sawyer, karāntī ارد كش
                               بت تراش but-tarā<u>sh</u> تراشي tarā<u>sh</u>ī
Sculptor,
                                                   muhr-kan ...
Seal-engraver,
                                       جهازي jahāz-ī ملاح
Seaman, sailor,
                                   نوكر nokar خدمتگار nokar خدمتگار
Servant (in general),
```

charwāhā lal Shepherd, mochi Shoemaker, cobbler, nāl-band نالبند Shoer of horses. دوكاندار dūkān-dār Shopkeeper, Silversmith. sonār , will tam-kherā \ تمكيرا Snuff-dealer, tobacconist, جريب كش jarīb-kash , ييمايش والا Surveyor, halāl-khor حلال خور, mih-tar Sweeper, bārr-yā b;b Sword-grinder, سیاف shamsher-sāz شمشیر ساز sayyāf سیاف Sword-maker, تیخ گر tegh-gar درزى khaiyāt خياط darzī درزى Tailor. chanbar جمار, chamar Tanner, Tent-builder or maker, خيمه دوز khemah-doz خلاصي <u>kh</u>alāṣ-ī خلاصي Tent-keeper or pitcher, چپټر بند <u>ch</u>happar-band, گهرامي ghurāmī راج rāz راز rāz کامالئي rāj Thatcher, Tiler, bricklayer, tthattherā \ Tinker, brazier, تين والا tīn-wālā تين Tinman or tinplate worker, قلعی گر kalæī-gar Tinner of pots and pans, تمكيرا tam-kherā Tobacconist, استاد ustād کاسب kārī-gar کاریگر, kāsib Tradesman (master), \underline{kh} arāt-ī خرادي <u>kh</u>arād-ī خرادي Turner. تابوت گر tābūt-gar Undertaker. Varnisher. lakherā الكيرا sā-æat-sāz الله ساعت ساز Watch or clockmaker, بيشتى bihisht-ī سقّا, bihisht Water-carrier. يكهالي pakhāl-ī (by bullock), $kishtar{\imath}-var{a}n$ انجهی $mar{a}njhar{\imath}$ کشتی وای Waterman, boatman, $jola-h\bar{t}$ جولائي jola-i, جولائي $k\bar{u}'iyar$, $c\underline{h}ah-kan$ جوالا Weaver. Well-sinker, كهتوال ghatt-nar , كهتوا, ghatt-nal Wharfinger,

Crucible,

بــــرّهــئ ba<u>rr</u>-ha'ī كهاتي, ba Wheel or cart-wright, Whetter of swords, etc., bārr-yā Lifl تار کش tār-kash تار Wire-drawer, tthatthera \ Worker in brass, or mixed metals, Workman, labourer, مزدور mazdūr , قلى mistrī مسترى ,, (superior), Wright or wheel-wright, mutaşaddī متصدي, muharrir Writer, clerk (native), منشى mun<u>sh</u>ī اهل كار, mun<u>sh</u>ī

II.—BLACKSMITH'S, GUNSMITH'S, AND METAL WORK IN GENERAL.

نوشادر noshādar Ammoniac (sal), اهرن ahran , نهائي nihā'ī , سندان Anvil. ,, (small), سابر sābar دمكش dam-ka<u>sh</u> بهاتهي bhā<u>tt</u>hī Bellows (pair of, janta جانتا), دهونكل dhonkal دونكي donkī دهونكل ,, (small), أوهار loh-ar أهنكر āhan-gar Blacksmith, smith, كألمه kālbah Bolt (screw), سوهاگا sohāgā Borax, bhed sue Bore of a gun, فيدنا bhed-nā To bore, قهالنے کا سانچا <u>dd</u>hāl-ney kā sānchā قالب <u>dd</u>hāl-ney kā sānchā قالب دّهالنا ddhāl-nā To cast, to mould, قَمَالُوانِ ddhālā-hū'ā , دَّهَالا هُوا , ddhālvān Cast (metal), Chamber of a gun, etc., خزانه khizānah کوتھی, khizānah كويلاً ko'elā كولسا, ko'elā كويلاً Charcoal, جهيني chhe'onī چهيوني, chhenī Chisel (small), a punch, كورند kūrandd Corundum powder (emery),

كوتهالي ، kūtthālī مس

Damascene of swords, etc.,	johar جوهر
Dross, sediment,	phokarr 35,2
Edge of a tool, etc.,	dhār دهار
To give an edge, to sharpen,	مار نكالنا dhār nikāl-nā
Emery, emery powder,	كورند kūran <u>dd</u>
Ferule,	pon پوی, $sh\bar{a}m$ شام
File (large), a rasp,	سوهن sohan
,, (double-edged),	كترا katrā
,, (fine)	mu <u>tt</u> hā مـــّـها
" (medium),	$retar\iota$, ريت , ret
To file,	ret-iyānā ريتيانا, ret-nā
Filer,	ريتوا retū'ā
Filings (of iron in particular),	خراشه kharāshah خراشه
Filings, ret-ī, ريتى, ret ريتى, chūn	rā چورا, <u>ch</u> ūr چورا, tūtan چورا
Flaw,	پهوٿ phūtt
Forceps, nippers,	زنيو, zanbūr زميور
Forge,	زُنبُور zanbūr زمبور zambūr انگيهي ange <u>tt</u> h-ī
Furnace,	اگیتی age <u>tt</u> ī
Fusion,	يگهلاو piglātt , pighlā'o بگلات
Grate, stove,	āta <u>sh</u> -kadah عدة آتش كدة
Graver, graving tool, style,	$m\overline{\imath}l$ ميل
Gum lac (for fastening knife handles,	etc.), الك dozah sوزe
Hammer (sledge),	Shan کی
" (middle size),	hathorra 1;
" (small)	هتهوڙي .hatho <u>rr</u> -ī
Handle to fit tools-(loose),	هتی hat-ī
To heat (make red hot)	تارِ دينا tā'o denā
Hot (red)	. تار و tā'o
Iron, see different sorts under "Metal	ls."
Iron (made of iron)	آهني āhan-ī لوهيا, āhan-ī
Laboratory, manufactory,	كار خانه kār-khānah
T / \	7-71 (4) 7-7 (4) 7 7

الك القلام الك lākh الكه dozah s

Lac (gum),

```
Lacker, varnish.
                                   , وغرب ro-ghan الك lakh الكه
Ladle (iron),
                                     korchhal کرچها, korchhā
Lamp,
                                             chirāgh $1, dinā 1,0
                                        قفل kufl قلف, kulf قلف, kufl قفل
Lock,
,, (staple for),
                                                         sikrī سكرى
Mould (a rough cast of anything, )
                                                 دهانچه ddhānchah
     afterwards reduced to shape), )
       (bullet).
                                       sānchā ايناس, sānchah ميناس
                               دهالنے کا سانچه ddhalney ka sanchah
,, (casting box),
                                                    كىل kīlā كىلا kīl
Nail.
Nippers, pincers,
                                        chimttā حيمتا, chīmttā حيمتا
Notch (also cog of a wheel),
                                                        دانتی dāntī
                                            دانتی پڙنا dāntī parrnā دانتي
To become notched,
                                      <u> ق</u>هبري <u>dd</u>hiblī , ڏهبلي
Nut (a).
                      دهبري يا دهبلي كش <u>dd</u>hibrī yā <u>dd</u>hiblī ka<u>sh</u>
Nut-key,
                                        chimttā چيمٿا <u>chīmttā</u> چيمٿا
Pincers, nippers,
                                          انگارٿي angār<u>tt</u>-ī هول
Poker.
Polisher of iron (in particular),
                                                   خراشة kharāshah خراشة
                                                         ريتوا retū'ā
Polisher, filer, or furbisher,
                       سمبها sumbhā, چهيوني sumbhā, چهيني
Punch (a),
                                         سوهن so-han كانوس kānūs
Rasp, large coarse file,
                                                              tā'o sti
Red-hot.
                                                    تارُّ دينا tā'o denā
    ,, (to make),
                    رال rāl , دامر (also cloth) کرایل, ddāmar
Rosin.
Sal-ammoniac,
                                                    نوشادر noshādar
                                      miķrāz مقراض, ķenchī
 Scissors.
                                                pench پیچ, pech کانگلk\bar{a}blah
 Screw.
 Screw-bolt,
 Screw-driver,
                                                     marom-ī of
```

Shears, كَاتِيَ $k\bar{a}t$ - $\bar{\imath}$ كَاتِي رَاءِ كَالَى (large), $ba\underline{m}$ - $\bar{\imath}$ $k\bar{a}t$ - $\bar{\imath}$ كاتي كلان $k\bar{a}t$ - $\bar{\imath}$ -i- $kal\bar{a}n$ كاتي كلان

Sediment, dross,

phokarr "5

Shovel. بيل bel خاك انداز bel بيل bel-chah ash ,, (small), small mattock, or spade, Sledge-hammer, (medium) hattorrā (large) ghun گهن (large) ,, (small size), هٿوڙي hattorr-ī رانگ rāng جوڙن rāng, جهال Solder. To solder, jhālanā lilez آتش کده ātash-kadah آتش Stove, grate, Style (sharp-pointed graving tool), mil les Tap for screw cutting, mansūt comin ىسىسى san<u>dd</u>āsī سىنگاسى, sansī Tongs, au-zār اوزار, hatyār قتيار الم Tools, instruments, jallerī جلري Trough (water), روغی roghan الک lak کی, roghan Varnish, lacker, مانک bank Vice (a), ميز كى بانك mez kī bānk , پاك سنڙسى, nez kī bānk , بياك سنڙسى, (large bench), pāk sangrsī هاته کی بانک hatkal هتکل , hāth kī bānk ,, (hand), پهولي phūlī پتي, phūlī جليري jalerī Washer, Water-trough, chhe'onī چهيني, chhenī چهيني Wedge (small), or cold chisel, Wedge, pachar =

III.—BRICK AND TILE MAKING, WITH THE IMPLEMENTS AND MATERIALS.

```
Basket (large),
      used as a measure,
Brick (adj.), of brick,
,, (a),
                             ابنت أ ntth إبنته ntth خشت ntth أبنت
      (large and flat),
" (half burnt).
                                پیلی اینقه pīlī īntth کهنگر
(kiln burnt).
  .. (sun dried).
                                     كم پكي اينٿھ lam pakkī īntth
    (under burnt),
      (well burnt),
      (vitrified).
                                 jhāmān جاوان, jhāmān جهاوان
Brick-bat.
Brick or potter's kiln,
Brick-kiln (inclosed),
          (native, open or clamp),
Brick-mould,
                                    سانچا اینته کا sānchā īntth kā
            (strike or stick of a),
                   چرخی اینته بنانے کی charkhī īntth banāney kī
Brick machine,
                              كمهار kumhār خشت يز kumhār
Brick-maker,
Bricks (broken),
Bricks (instrument for cutting),
Bucket (leathern),
                                        چرس charas, پروها prohā چرس
   ,, (large),
   ,, (small),
       (wooden), or pail,
                                      khākistar خاکستر, rākh
Calx, ashes,
                                       گاڙي or gā<u>rr</u>ī گاڙي,
Cart (wheeled carriage of any kind),
                                     گاڙي دو بلدي gā<u>rr</u>ī do baldī
  " (two bullock),
                                  گاڙي جو بلدي gārrī chau baldī
  " (four bullock),
```

Clay, earth, soil,

خشتی khishtī خشت چوپالي اينته h چوپالي اينته فرشى اينٿه farshī īntth pakk، intth پٽي اينٿه $ka\underline{chch}$ ، intth کپّي اينٿه مكى اينته pakkī īntth rorrā 1, ānā 1.T بهتی bhattal بهته bhattal بهتی pazāwa soli, pajāwa solici mistar khorā 1, ss, kho'ā Tes بسولي basūlī

قول <u>dd</u>ol

دولچي <u>dd</u>olchī

bāl<u>tt</u>ī "بالتي

mitti, sie

ڏلا ddalā

jhāl les

Clay (stiff), potter's clay, چکنی مٿي مٿي chiknī mittī garā 1,18 " (tempered), mortar, gil-gāh sl 3 ,, pit, دهيلا ddhelā, جهار , ddhelā Clod of earth, Cow dung (dried), used for fuel, upla le khāk خاك, mittī or mattī حقى Earth, soil, dust, جِكنّى مٿي مٿي chiknī mattī " (potter's), clay, Earthen vessel (large), gharrā \"& هانڈی hānddī ,, ,, (small), nand ili Earthen pan (large), كوندا kūnddā (small), بلهي balhī Fagot, fuel, جِوْپالي يا فرشي اينٿه ntth چوپالي يا فرشي Flat tile. khaprā کهير بل khaprel کهيرا سوخته sokhtah ایندهن indhan Fuel. آوا ānā بهتى bhattī Furnace, brick-kiln. مأنجهي mānjhī منجهي Hand-barrow, Heap, stack of bricks, chuttā حتا دهوپ dhūp گهام Heat of the sun. آوِا ānā ,پجاوه pajānah ,بهٿي Kiln (brick or potter's), Kiln-dried, or kiln-burnt brick, یکی اینته pakkī īntth Leathern bucket, ddol Jos " (small), دولچي <u>dd</u>olchī ,, (very large), چرس charas, يروها prohā يور charas mott with trunk or spout, kūrrā 1;5 Litter (cattle) used as fuel, kachrā المجر, kūrrā المجرة, kūrrā " (rubbish), كهات khād كهاد khād كهاد Manure, Mattock, delve (see Phā'orrah), belchah azin جاك charkh چرخ, chāk چاك Mill-wheel (potter's), kicharr = Mire, mud,

```
Mould (brick),
                                       سانحا النقه كا sānchā īntth kā
Mud, tempered clay, used as mortar,
                                                            gārā 1,15
                                      يهاوڙا phā'olah بهاوله phā'omā إيهاوڙا
Phā'orrah, digging tool, mattock,
                                           māmūtī ماموتى, bel
Persian wheel,
                            رهت rahatt چرخ, rahatt چرخ, rahatt
Plaster (mud and chaff),
                                                            gārā 1,18
                                                        kumhār , Land
Potter.
                                             چکنی مٿي مٿي <u>ch</u>iknī mi<u>tt</u>i
Potter's clay, or earth,
                                             جاك <u>ch</u>ar<u>kh</u> چرخ <u>ch</u>āk
        wheel,
                                           ghirnī گهرني, bhunan بهون
Pulley for a well bucket, (چرس),
   " (rope for),
                                          لا, la'o برت bart or barat
                                                رسا rassā رسى rassā
Rope,
                                           اله bart or barat برت bart or barat
      (thick) for a well pulley,
                                           kachrā \ , kūrrā \ "
Rubbish, litter,
                                       ريت ret بالو bālū , بالو reg
Sand.
                                                retla بالوا, bālū'ā إيتلا
Sandy,
                                بيل bel بيلي bel بيلي bel بيل bel بيل
Spade, shovel,
                                           خاك انداز khāk-andāz
                                                  mittī or mattī, ....
Soil, earth,
                                            چگنی مٿی مٿي chiknī mattī
   (stiff), potter's clay,
                                             كنجى مٿى kachchī mattī
 " (light or loose),
                                                           chattā 🖫
Stack of bricks.
                                                        bichālī چالي
Straw,
Strike, a stick for smoothing bricks in the mould, mistar
                                             دهوپ dhūp گهام
كوڙا kū<u>rr</u>ā كچرا
Sun's heat,
Sweepings, rubbish, etc.,
                                                          hauz في
Tank (small), a cistern,
                                      تال tālā'o تالاب tālāb, تالا، tāl
  " pond,
                                                             gārā 1,15
Tempered clay, mud-mortar,
                                    نريا nariyā (كويلي), nariyā
Tile.
                               inariyā-kulfīdar نالي nariyā-kulfīdar
 .. (round or lock),
```

Tile (flat and broad), کھیریل khaprel کھیرا, khaprel سیل بند sel-band کلتکار, sel-band Tiler (a), (also a mason), کید بل khaprail Tiled (house), khaprail kī chhat چهت Tiled roof, Trough for water (in the ground), تغار täghar Tubulated. nālī نالي دُولَ ddolchī , دُولِي , <u>dd</u>ol Water-bag (leathern), مشک mashk ,, (leathern) for a man's shoulder, Water-bags of leather for bullocks, camels, or mules, pakhāl كهال Water-course, ravine, also a canal, nālā YU كوا kū'ā كونوا kū'n-wā رجاء Well. چاك <u>ch</u>ar<u>kh</u> , چرخ <u>ch</u>āk رهت raha<u>tt</u> هرٿ Wheel (potter's), " (Persian), Wooden bucket. بالتي bālttī بالتي

IV.—BRICKWORK, MASONRY, BRIDGE BUILDING, WELL-SINKING, AND BUILDING IN GENERAL, WITH THE TOOLS AND MATERIALS.

Abutment, مايه بيروني pāyah-berūnī Ants (white), دىمك dīmuk دىرك dīmuk Arch (an). معراب mihrāb, mihrāb ,, (crown of), rās-i-miḥrāb باب عجراب " (spring of), شروع ِصحراب <u>sh</u>urūæ-i-miḥrāb تعمير محراب taæmīr-i-miḥrāb " (turning of), " (centering for), <u>dd</u>haulā جُهولا, <u>dd</u>ātt قالب, ķālib قالب Arch with versed sine flat or small, kubbah قىم كماني kamānī محرابي, kamānī كنارع kinārah Arched. Bank, brink, edge, دهانگ ddhang " (steep and precipitous),

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Banks of a river (high and steep),
                                                           arrārrā III
Barrel.
                                                               pīpā Lu
Base, basis, foundation, binā بنياه , nīw بنياد , pāyah بنياد bunyād بنياد
Base, or foot of a pillar,
                                                            kursī, ____S
                                                       کنگر kangurah
Battlement,
                                    کن karkh کنگره دار, karkh
Battlemented.
                          التها <u>sh</u>āh-tīr شهتير, <u>sh</u>āh-tīr شهتير, <u>sh</u>ah-tīr شهتير
Bean,
Elock foundation, chaukon kī bunyād چوکا, chaukā چوکا
Bond, wall's breadth.
                                                               darz ;,s
                                               darz bachānā ناچ نى
       (to preserve the),
Bonding,
                                                               band uic
برونه زمين كا Boring instrument (for the ground), barmah zamīn kā
Bottom (the).
                                                talhe\underline{tt}تلى tal, tal
        (tool for excavating at bottom of wells),
                                                            jhām جهام
                                             ابنته ntth خشت khisht
Brick (a),
Brickwork,
                             انتگاری inttgari خشتکاری khisht-kārī انتگاری
                                        حونائي عارت chūnā'ī æimārat حونائي
Brick and mortar work,
                                                       مىرخى sur<u>kh</u>ī
كهرنجا kharanjā
     (pounded for cement),
      on edge floor or pavement,
                                                       pul Jy, pul J
Bridge (a),
       (arched).
                                      ىل محراب دار pul-i-miḥrāb-dār
                                        بل تخته دار pul-i-takhtah-dar
      (draw),
                                                يل سنگين pul-i-sangīn
     (stone),
       پل جهولي کا puljhūley kā, پل آويزان, puljhūley kā
                                                  پل چوبتي pul-i-chobī
کنارهٔ kinārah
       (wooden).
Brink, edge, margin,
                                                          pushtah ains
Buttress, butment,
                     صندوق واسطے بنیاد کے sandūķ māstey bunyād ke
Caisson.
Canvas or coarse kind of cloth g\bar{a}\underline{r}\bar{u} گاتا, gaz\bar{\imath} گهادي , kh\bar{a}d\bar{\imath} کهادي , kh\bar{a}d\bar{\imath}
                                                         khirrki, Sies
Casement, window,
                                          anksī انگڙي, ānkrrī انگسي
Catch, hook,
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kharanjā 🛋 Causey, pavement, سقف sakf چهت بند Ceiling of a room, etc.) جهت گيري chhat-gīrī (also the roof), chhat ---" (cloth or canvass), To ceil, <u>ch</u>hat pa<u>tt</u>ānā or lagānā الكانا يا لكانا يا لكانا Cement, mortar, maṣāliḥ مصالح, āhak آهک, gach قالب قات قلطة, <u>dd</u>haulā قرولا, <u>dd</u>autā قرولا, ķālib Chaff, husk (used in making mud-mortar), bhus بهس تانكى <u>tt</u>ānkī, چهينى Chisel (stone-mason's), <u>ch</u>he'onī چهيوني, <u>ch</u>henī گارا gārā کیگل, gārā کارا Clay (tempered mud and chaff), چکنی مٿی <u>ch</u>iknī mi<u>t</u>tī چکن " (potter's), كهادي khādī گزي gazī گاڙا, khādī Cloth for ceilings, استميه istambh ستون sutūn رکن Column, pile, pillar, ركن ركين مركين rukn-i-rakīn يايه ستون كا pāyah sutūn kā (strong, solid), (base of), Conduit pipe, نل nal , ينالا par-nālā , ير نالا nal " drain for water, morī s, منڈیر mundder، منڈیری mundder Coping of a wall, تورا ttorā , مروا Corbel, Cord, string, قور ddorī , دورى, ddor nāsuk ناسک Corner, ,, (to cut off a), ناسك مارنا nāsuk mārnā کنگی kang-n، کنگنی kang-n Cornice, pediment, arrtālā Yu Counterscarp, curtain, raddā 10, Course, layer, $char \underline{kh}$ ة jham ki کي جرخي جهام Crab or windlass, دمكلا dam-kalā, مسلوب Crane or jack, Crown of an arch, راس محراب rās-i-miḥrāb Cubical, or block) جوكا chaukon kī bunyād چوكل كى بنياد , chaukā چوكا foundation, wām وأم bām بن bam بع

Cubit $(3\frac{1}{2} \text{ fathoms})$,

```
نيم چک nīm chak جاکني , nīm chak
Curb under a well ring,
                                                                                                               دهار dhārā ارهارا dhār
Current, stream,
                                                           arrtālā إتالا , pardah dīnār kā يردة ديوار كا
Curtain wall,
                                                                                                      pushtah ama, bandh sul
Dike, embankment,
                                                                  تية ا tehrrā, إينتها <u>tedd</u>hā, tehrrā, اينتها
Distorted, twisted.
Drain.
                                                                                                                                              mori oye
                                                                                             يل تخته دار pul-i-takhtah-dar
Drawbridge,
Eaves of a roof,
                                                                                             \underline{tt} اوري o-rة اولتى المارة 
      ,, extending some distance beyond the)
                                                                                                                                         دهایا ddhābā
                        wall as a place to sit under
Edge, bank, brink,
                                                                                                                                         kinārah s, كنا,
Efflorescence of salt, etc., on walls,
                                                                                                                                                   nūnī نوني
Embankment, dike, buttress,
                                                                                                       دشته pushtah , انده
                                                                                                                                    كبودائ khodā'ī
Excavation.
                                                                                                                                             jhām جهام
Excavating tool for bottom of wells,
                                                                                                               قوس بيروني kaus-berūnī
Extrados.
Fathom, the space embraced by the arms extended, bam بام, bam بام, bām
                                                             فهوار hamwār برابر barābar جورس, hamwār
Flat, adj.
                                                                                                   کھے پل khaprel کھے, khaprel
Flat tile.
                                          chaupālī, yā farsh-ī īntth يا فرشي أينته
                                                                                                           مالقال sailāb" سيلات
Flood.
                                                                                                                                  khūr-āb خوراب
       ,, gate,
                                                                                                                                          manzil Ji
Floor, story (of a house),
Flooring, pavement,
                                                                                                                          ته tah فرش farsh قرش
ايه bunyād بنياد, pāyah بنياد, nīw بنياد, bunyād بنياد
                                                                                                                                           chaukā V.
                                (block or cubical), \left\{ \underline{ch}aukon \ k\bar{\imath} \ buny\bar{a}d \right\} بنياد
                                                                                                  كوئي كى تبنياد kū'ī kī bunyād
                                (well),
 Gate (flood),
                                                                                                                                    خورات khūrāb
                                                                                                                                        pushtah ششته
Glacis,
                                                                                                         يتهري patthrī جرى
Gravel, coarse sand,
                                                                                                                                  badar-rau ,,, sy
Gutter, kennel,
```

Hammer (mason's),	مارتول mārtol ,هتورًا hatorrā
Hand-barrow, manjhī , m	هاته گاڙي hāth-gārrī مانجهي
Haunches,	atrāf
Heap,	الله a <u>tt</u> am , دهيري <u>dd</u> herī .دهيري, a <u>tt</u> am
Hod for mortar, a wooden troug	
Intrados,	قوسَ اندروني ķaus-andarūnī
Jack, crane,	maslūb مسلوب, dam-kalā كمكلا
Joint,	جوّڙ jo <u>rr</u> *جوڙ
Joist, beam,	مَانُز addam ادّم, jā'iz
Kennel, gutter, drain,	badar-rau بدررو
Key-stone,	رات dā <u>tt</u> ٿاء
Ladder, steps, also stairs,	z īnah زينه, se \underline{rr} hī سيڙهي
,, (rope),	kamand كمند
Latch of a door,	$kun\underline{dd}$ ر کنڈ $oldsymbol{z}$ کنڈی $ga\underline{rr}$ ةًا
Lath (a), battī bāns kī انس كي	بتّي لکڙي کي battī lakṛṛī kī بنتي ب
Lathe (turning),	خراد kharāt خراط, kharād خراد
,, (wheel of),	pahiyā kharād kā كيهيا خراد كا
Lattice, trellis-work,	جالي <u>ch</u> ilwān چلوان, jālī
,, skylight,	تابدان tāb-dān
Layer, course,	raddā \s,
,, the work of a day,	raddā ای
Leaf of a door, etc.,	كيوار kewā <u>rr</u>
Level, adj.	barābar برابر, hamnār
To level, barābar kara	هوار كرنا hamwar karna , برابر كرنا
" (by means of water),	ينسال كرنا pansāl karnā
Level (a water),	ينسال pansāl
" (mason's),	$rac{ttikantt}{}$ لّكنتى $rac{ttikantt}{}$
Lime (slacked), v. To slake,	bharkānā بهركانا, bharkā بهركا
,, (common),	$ch\bar{u}n\bar{a}$ چونا
" (white, for whitewash),	kalaæī قلعي
Line (tracing),	$sar{u}t$ سوت
Lock (of a door, etc.),	tālā تفل بي بيل بيل بيل بيل بيل بيل بيل بيل بيل

Loop-hole,	تے کش tīr-ka <u>sh</u> تے
Mallet (mason's or)	(hatorrā \"
stone-cutter's),	mogrā \ mogrā
Marble,	سنگ مرمر sang-i-marmar
Margin, brink, bank,	كنارة kinārah
Mason,	rāz إلى rāj راز
,, (stone),	معمار miæmār سنگ تراش, miæmār
Mason's (stone) chisel, chhe	راج بربار ۱۵۵۰ معمار miæmār , سنگ تراش sang-tarā <u>sh</u> تانیکی <u>tānkā</u> , چهیونی nī، <u>ch</u> heo-nā, چهینی nī،
hammer,	هتوڙا hato <u>rr</u> ā
,, level,	الكنظى <u>tt</u> ikan <u>tt</u> ī
,, rule,	hanjār أَ
,, plumb-line,	web sahol سهول sahol سهول sol سول
Masonry, sang-sāzī	سنگ معماري sang-miæmārī ,سنگ سازه
Mat, matting,	ميائي <u>chattā'ī</u> بوريا būriyā بوريا
Mat-maker, būriyo	حَدِّاتِي والا <u>chattā'ī-nālā</u> , بوريا باف
Material (prepared mortar	
Measuring rod,	gaz jš
Measuring tape,	nāpney kā fītah نِأْيَنِے كَا فَيْتُهُ
Mortar, plaster, cement,	کچ Rasālih مصالح, āhak آهک , gach
,, (wooden),	ukhlī Las
,, (mill),	$chuney k \bar{\iota} chakk \bar{\iota}$ چونے کی چگی $jhir \bar{\iota}$ بناب
Moulding,	ناب nūb, جهريّ jhirī , جهريّ
" (ornament),	بهادري bahādrī
Niche, recess in a wall,	tِāķchah طاق, tāķ طاق, ā-lā إلا
Offset,	kuchhā 45
,, (to leave)	kuchhā denā لينا ليخ
Palisade, railing,	كتهرا katt'h-gharā كتهرا, katt-harā كتهرا
Parapet,	موڙيڙ morrerr , فصيل
Partition wall, a screen,	اوٿا o <u>tt</u> ā
Pavement, causey,	كهِرنجا kharanjā فرش
Pediment,	كنگني kang-nī
Peristyle,	اسارا usārā

```
بايه اندروني pāyah-andarūnī
Pier.
                                                             æulīn , ale
Pilaster.
Pile, post, gārhnī kī karrī گڙي, ballī گڙي, karrī گڙي, karrī گڙي, karrī گڙي
                                                        muchāk كاك
" driver, or engine,
          استمبه istambh , ستور , sitūn , ييليايا pīl-pāyā , الله المقط
Pillar,
  ,, (base or foot of a), pā-yah sutūn kā كرسى, kursī يايه ستون كا
Pin (tent).
                                              ميخ mekh, كهونتى khūnttī
Pin or wooden peg,
                                                    نل nal بنالا panālā نل
Pipe (conduit), spout,
                                 يات ta<u>kh</u>tī تختى, ta<u>kh</u>tah تختى, pā<u>tt</u>
Plank, board, shutter,
                                              تخته بندي takhtah-bandī
Planking, boarding,
                                                   gach گچ, āhak آهک
Plaster, mortar,
                                                 گارا kah-gil کہگل, gārā اگارا
    ,, (mud, and chaff),
                                                     استركاري astar-kārī
Plastering,
Plastering tools (see Trowel).
                               sar{a}kar{u}l ساهول, sahar{u}l ساهول, sar{a}har{u}l ساهول
Plumb-line, plummet,
Pole.
                                                                بلي balli
                                    بـــنَّــدّيري bandderī بليندًّا, bandderī
 " (ridge),
                                \bar{a}b-g\bar{\imath}r قالاب آب گير, t\bar{a}l\bar{a}'o قالاب ئالاب
Pond, tank.
                                                          istambh مستعمد
Post (column),
                                  لاتي khumb بلّى, ballī كڙي, khumb
  " (wooden),
  ,, (king),
                                              دهن نوتا dhan-nottā (?)
Pounded brick for cement.
                                                           سرخی sur<u>kh</u>ī
                                                          ونكها pankhā
Punkah (large fan suspended from the roof),
                                            k\bar{a}n\ sang\bar{\imath}\ k\bar{\imath} کان سنگی کی
Quarry,
                                               كڙي kā<u>rr</u>ī سقفي, kā
Rafter.
                                    كتيرا katt'h-gharā كتيكيرا, katt-harā كتيرا
Railing, palisade,
Ravine, water-course, canal,
                                                                 nālā YU
                                                      tāķ طاق, ālā كآر
Recess in a wall for a lamp, etc., a niche,
                                                       dieza dieza
                                          كوتهي kotthi خزانه, kotthi
Repository,
```

Reservoir, cistern,	hauz حوض
Riddle, sieve, screen,	chhalnī حيلنا, chhalnā
River,	<u>ch</u> halnī چهلني, <u>ch</u> halnā چهلنا (small) naddī دريا, (large) daryā دريا
Rod (measuring),	gaz ;\$
,, (,, two feet),	گز دو فٿا gaz do futtā
,, (,, ten feet),	گز دس فٹا gaz das futtā
Roof,	sakf سقف, bām بام, chhat جهت, ch
,, (sloping two ways),	do or dū-challah دو چله
,, (,, four ways),	
,, (terraced),	بكى چېت pakkī chhat
,, (thatched),	chhappar kī chhat چهټر کي چهت
,, (tiled),	khaprel kī chhat چهت
,, (to roof with tiles),	pa <u>tt</u> ānā القرية
Roofing with tiles,	بقار pa <u>tt</u> ā'o
Round, or lock-tile,	nariyā-kulf īdār نرياً قلفيدار
Rubbish, sweepings,	لاعرا kachrā
Rule (mason's),	hanjār منجار
Sack-cloth for ceilings, can	vas, $gazī$ گزي, $kh\bar{a}d\bar{i}$
Sally-port, wicket,	khi <u>r</u> rkī کهڙکي
Sand,	ریت ret ریگ reg
,, (coarse), gravel,	بجري bajrī يتهري, bajrī
Scaffold, stage,	daunjā اجزا
" (for criminals),	دار dār
Scaffolding,	ياڙ pā <u>rr</u> ,سقف
,, (light wooden),	مُحِيَّانِ ma <u>ch</u> ān بتاند بين
Screen, partition-wall,	<u>の世</u> 夜 じ。
riddle giove (chhal	َمَّهُ , <u>ch</u> halnā چهلنا, <u>ch</u> hannā چهلني مَّهُ-بَالَ مَّهُ-بَالُ آرَّهُ بَاكُهُا مَّهُمْ-بَالُ مَّهُ-بَالُ
,, riddie, sieve, {	بيزنه peznah غربال, ghirbāl غربال, peznah
Shovel, spade, (small, belcha	نه انداز khāk-andāz بيل bel بيل bel السلجة
Shutter (fold of), or door,	كيوار kewā <u>rr</u>
Shutter, a board,	$par{a}\underline{t}t$ پا b
Skylight, lattice,	$gamar{a}\underline{c}hh$ گواچه, $tar{a}b$ - $dar{a}n$ تابدای

(To slake, bharkānā البركان), bharkā كبركا Slacked lime, du challah ala ,s Sloping roof (two ways), ,, (four ways), chau-konī چو چله , chau challah چو چه Space between the arms stretched بم bam وأم nām بأم, bam ببر out, a fathom, Spade, shovel, \underline{kh} قk-and $\bar{a}z$ انداز , belSplay, khum > نل mal , بونتى ttonttu , الينتو ttonttu , ttonttu , الونتو Spout, pipe, tube, parnālā ينالا , panālā ينالا ,, (for water), شروع محراب <u>shurūæ-i-miḥrāb</u> Spring of an arch, chaukonā چوکون, chaukor چوکونا, murabbaæ Square, گونیا gūnyā Square (a), Stairs, ladder, steps, سيڙهي se<u>rr</u>hī زينه يار بيات pārr إسقف Stage, randd تاند tandd تاند ,, (light wooden), " (moveable), سندلي sandli Steps, ladder, stairs, $se\underline{m}har{\imath}$ سیڙهی, $zar{\imath}nah$ Stone, ىتى patthar بىنگى sang Story (upper), بام bām سقف, bām chau-mahalla Le Stories (house of several), ينج منزله panj-manzilah " (house of two), دو منزله do-manzilah Stream, current, دهار dhārā اردهارا dhār kachrā I Sweepings, rubbish, inapney ka fitah ناینے کا فیتہ Tape (measuring), آنگڙ*ي ānkṛṛ*ī انکسي ankṣī Tenter, catch-hook, پکا فَرش <u>pakkā farsh</u> کچ Terraced floor, Tesselated. muæayyan كهپريل khapra كهپرا, khaprel كهپريل Tile (flat). nālī نريا قلفيدار, nariyā-ķulfīdār ,, (round or lock), Tiling, roofing with tiles, pattānā lil golak گولک Till, drawer,

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هتيار hatyār اوزار, hatyār
Tools, instruments,
Tools (plastering).
                     See Trowel.
Tracing-line,
                                                           sūt =
                                                     ىتوتى pattotan
Transom.
                                          جالي jālī, چلوان chilnān
Trellis-work, lattice,
Trowel.
                                              كنى kannī كرني, kannī
  A light wooden trowel used for tap-
     rping plaster and flooring while the b \nmid th\bar{a}p\bar{\imath} تهپکی, thap k\bar{\imath}
     chūnām or plaster is drying,
  A light wooden tool used in dressing the plaster work, chīrnā
  A sort of wooden trowel, but thicker and
     heavier; a sort of short bar with a flat side
                                                    samādhā lasla
     used in smoothing and rubbing the chunam,
  A very small bladed trowel used in plas- nelā-majhūlā نيلا مجهولا
     tering, for the fine mouldings, etc.
  An iron tool with a sharp point used in plastering,
                     kenchī chhat kī قينچي , kenchī قينچي, kenchī
Truss.
Tube, spout,
                                      تعمير محراب taæmīr-i-miḥrāb
Turning of an arch,
                                         تيهڙا tehrrā ,ٿيڏها tehrrā ,
Twisted, distorted,
                                  بادريه bād-kash بادكش bād-riyah بادريه
Ventilator.
                                           خته بندی takhtah-bandī
Wainscot, boarding,
                                            ديوار dinār ديوال dinār
Wall.
                                                             ottā U
     (a partition), screen,
                                                          bhīt -
     (breadth of),
     (efflorescence on),
                                                            نوني nonī
     (extending outwards for sitting under,)
                                                        دهایا ddhābā
                                                           radda 13,
     (layer of), a day's work,
                                      tākchah طاق , dak , طاقع , ālā Vī
     (recess in), a niche,
                                                       pansāl , lui
Water-level,
                                            ينسال كرنا pansāl karnā
           (to level by means of)
                                                          mori sign
Water-pipe, drain, conduit,
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 $ch\bar{a}h$ کوا, $k\bar{u}'\bar{a}n$ کوا, $k\bar{u}'\bar{a}$ Well (a), كوئ كى بنياد kū'ī kī bunyād كوئ .. (foundation), man ghattā عن گها ,, (wall round), ddol J.s Well-bucket (large leathern), دولچي <u>dd</u>olchī ,, ', (small) jhām -Well-sinker's shovel. جاکهن jākhan, نیم چک nīm-chak Well-ring (curb under), Well (shaft of a), كوٿهي kotthī jhām جهام Wells (tool for excavating at the bottom of), ميك dīmak ديدك, dīmak White ants, White lime for white-wash, kalaæī , قلعي سفيدى safedī چونائ chūnā'ī Whitewashing, جِهانا مرية بينا لكانا chūnā lagānā چهانا, chhuhānā جهانا To whitewash, سفید کرنا safed karnā khirrkī , کیڙ Wicket, sally-port, جرخي charkhī Windlass, crane, كى, khirrkī باري, bārī باري, khirrkī Window, ukhti " كهلي Wooden mortar, يارٌ pā<u>rr</u> بىقف, pā<u>rr</u> stage, tāndd تاند , machān ,, (light), " (movable), سندلي sandli " trowels (see Trowel).

V.—BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS OF VARIOUS DESCRIPTIONS.

Antichamber, Aqueduct, Area, court, Arsenal, Back-yard, قيوڙهي <u>pesh-t</u>āk , پيشطاق <u>pesh-t</u>āk كاريز <u>, āb-gor</u> بگور , āārez کاريز آنگن iḥāṭah , احاطه iḥāṭah سلاح خانه silāḥ <u>kh</u>ānah , كار خانه kār <u>kh</u>ānah چهواڙا pi<u>ch</u>h-wārṛā ,

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Balcony, upper room,
                                              bālā-khānah عالا خانه
         gallery, porch,
                                                       callez علم
                      كتيكيرا katt-gar كتيرا, katterā كتيرا, katth-gharā كتيرا
Balustrade,
Bank (for money),
                                                      kotthī روائعي
                              كوتها kotthā انبار خانه, kotthā أنبار
Barn, granary,
Barrack.
                                     حهاونی chhā'oni بارک bārrak
Bastion, bulwark, tower,
                           خوابگه khrab-gah خواب گاه khrab-gah
Bedroom, dormitory,
                                                chabūtrah s
Bench, elevated seat, or platform,
                                       akān الله, æimārat عاري
Building in general (a),
Burying-ground,
                                گورستان goristān قبرستان ķabristān
Cabin, hut,
                               جهونية ا jhonprra جهونيزي jhonprra جهونية
Canal (subterranean).
                                                        کاریز kārez
Cantonment.
                                                    حيارني chhā'onī
                              garrhī گوت , ķil-æah قلعه, ko<u>tt</u>
Castle, fort,
Cavern, cellar,
                                                     bhaunrā \نبونرا
                                                ته خانه tah khānah
Cellar, vault,
                                        كوڙي kamarā كمرا, kotthrī كوڙي
Chamber.
Choultry, Hindū caravānsera'e,
                                                    حاوڙي chāwrrī
                                              گرچاگي girjā-ghar
Church.
City,
                                                         shahr ...
                                             شهر بناه shahr-panah شهر بناه
City-walls,
                    عِهْ بِحِهُ hauz حوض chah-bachah جه بحة بحدة
Cistern, vat,
                                                  مدرسة madrasah
College,
سلك ستون كا salk-sutūn kā نظام عاد Colonnade, nizām-i-eimād سلك ستون
آنگن angan رحاطه ألمين أركي ألمي Compound, enclosed space round a house, ihātah أحكن
                                                        panālā اننالا
Conduit, pipe for water,
Cottage, cot, hut,
                              جهونية ا jhonprra جهونيڙي jhonprra جهونيڙ
                            اتهان utthān آنگن iḥātah احاطه
Court, area,
                                                    انگنائ anganā'ī
 (inner)
      (covered)
                                                        dālān UNO
                     ajir جهار ديواري, saḥn صحى, chhār-dīnārī جهار ديواري
Court-yard,
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Cunala	milhal " and an i
Cupola,	گنبذ gumbaz, قبّه kubbah
Dining-room,	suhafah seza
Dome,	gumbaz گنبذ, kubbah قبّه
Dormitory, bedroom,	خواب گاه <u>kh</u> 'āb-gāh خواب
Drain,	nālī نالي, nālah موري, morī
Dwelling,	گهر ghar خانه, ghar گهر
,, (temporary),	ديراً derā , ٿيره , derā ،
Fort, castle,	كوتَ ko <u>tt</u> گرته, gu <u>rr</u> h گرهي, ko <u>tt</u>
Fortification,	kalæah قلعه
Fortress, fortified place,	bālā-ḥiṣār بالا جصار, ḥiṣār حصار
Gallery, hall,	ai-nān ايوان
,, portico,	rī-wāk ريواق
,, balcony,	bālā khānah غالع خالة
Granary, barn,	كوتها kotthā انبار خانه kotthā انبار
Grave-yard,	گورستان goristān ,قبرستان
Guard-house, nav	عوكى chaukī , نوبت خانه bat khānah
Gutter, kennel, drain,	موري morī بنالي nālī
Hall, a covered court,	dālān دالان
" (outer),	در دالان dar-dālān
" dining-room,	suhafah as
	pillars or columns, ai-wān ايوان
House in general,	
,, mansion,	hâneh -
" (with sloping roof), a	
,, (ware),	go-dām گودام, kotthī کوتهی
Hut, cottage,	جهونيرا jhonprrā , جهونيري jhonprrā
Inn, place for travellers,	سرای sarā'e
Inner court,	anganā'ī انگنائ
Jail, prison,	zindān زندان, kaid-khānah قيد خانة
Kennel, drain, gutter,	موري morī , نالي
Laboratory, manufactory,	موري kār- <u>kh</u> ānah كار خانه
Landing-place, bandar-ghā	The state of the s

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گهات ghātt
Landing-place at a river, etc.,
                                                   fanus فانوس
Lighthouse,
                                                  chaukī حوكي
Lock-up house,
                                          silāḥ-khānah خانه
Magazine, arsenal,
                                               ي garrang
          store-house,
                                                  haneli حويلي
Mansion.
                                           كار خانه kār-khānah
Manufactory, works,
                                          هات hātt بازار, hātt هات
Market, mart,
                    ميس كورت mes-kortt, ميس خانه mes-khānah
Mess-house.
                                                   chakkī,
Mill (common hand),
                                   ينچكي pan-chakkī إسيا
 ,, (water),
                                         هوا چکی hawā-chakkī
    (wind),
                                                masjid " ._ _ m
Mosque, musjid,
                                                     لاتم lātth'h
Obelisk, pillar,
                                        دفتر خانه daftar-khānah
Office.
     (collector's court-house), court, office, etc., kachharī
نشست گاه nishast-gāh بيتهک Parlour, reception room, baitthak بيتهک
                                                  garrhī گڙهـي
Peel, small fort, or tower,
                                     ستأفند sitāfand إسارا
Peristyle,
                                                کنگر kangurah s
Pinnacle.
                                              chabūtrah عبوتره
Platform, elevated seat or bench,
                                                    thanah عالة
Police-station.
     ,, (road-side),
                                                 chaukī چوکی
                                              ديوڙهي ddew-rrhī
Porch, vestibule, antechamber,
                                             دامده bar-āmadah
      balcony, gallery,
Portico, a gallery resting on columns, asārā اسارا, rīmāk بياق
Printing office, or press building,
                                     chhāpah-khānah ails ales
Prison, jail, jel-khānah خيل خانه , kaid-khānah قيد خانه
                                            عایر یا عارات سرکاری
Public buildings or works,
                                æamāyir yā æamārāt-i-sarkārī
                       ساحة sāḥat حيار سو chauk حوك , chhār-sū ساحة
Quadrangle,
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كم kamrah جرتي في kotthri
Room, chamber, apartment,
    نشست گاه ni<u>sh</u>ast-gāh بيتهک (reception), or parlour, baitthak
                                                   mhārri ويازي
  " (upper), or story,
                                             tah-khānah عالغ عت
      under ground, for the hot season,
School-building (a),
                                                  maktab مكتب
                                                chabūtrah حبوتره
Seat (elevated), platform,
                                                    تردت turbat
Sepulchre, tomb,
                                          اسارا asārā , ياكها
Shed,
                               دوكان dūkān, هلي , dattī هات hātt
Shop, mart,
Space enclosed round a house, }
                                        انگن angan احاطه
  a compound,
                                                   mhārrī مهاڙي
Story (a house having an upper),
                                         کھریز kharez کاریز
Subterranean canal,
                                             ىارە درى bārah-darī
Summer-house,
Temple (Hindū).
                                                    mandir ,
                                             قيرا derā ديرا, dderā
Temporary dwelling, hut, etc.
ديرا Tent (also pavilion), <u>khaimah</u> خيمة, tambū, <u>dderā</u> ديرا
Terrace, in front of an upper room,
                                                    اگاسي agāsī
Thatching for barracks,
                                                  chhāonī يا
Tomb, sepulchre, vault,
                                           تربت turbat, قير kabr
Tower, small fort, or peel,
                                           برج burj مينار, burj
      bastion,
                                                        burj -
                                                 khizānah ail;
Treasury,
   ,, (local),
                                                   tahsīl ,
                                                      برجي burjī
Turret.
                                                 kangurah & Sis
  " pinnacle,
                                                  کنگر kangurah s
  ,, parapet wall,
                                           کنگره دار kangurah-dar
Turreted.
                                            bālā khānah عالا خانه
Upper room, balcony,
Upper story,
                                                   mharri ogle
                    جه بچه مله من , chah-bachah حوض , chah-bachah
Vat, cistern,
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Vault, cellar (used in the hot season), ته خانه tah khānah " (tomb, sepulchre), kabr قبر Ventilator, also fan or punkah, bād-kash بادريه, bād-riyah بادريه, bād-riyah Verandah, also a balcony, porch, or } د آمده bar-āmadah gallery, اسارا usārā دهليز dahlīz Vestibule (porch), pesh-gāh slam (antichamber), bāttikā Ku Villa. كودام go-dām بار خانه bār-khānah بار خانه Warehouse chauki, حوك Watch, or lock-up house, يونچكى ماي paun chakkī پونچكى Water-mill. $bar{a}'oar{l}$ باولی Well (large) with steps down, گياٿ ghātt Wharf, quay, Works, عار eamārāt عارات, æamāyir كار خانه kār-khānah Workshop, ihātah احاطه, āngan الكررة Yard (court). گورستان goristān قبرستان, ,, (grave),

VI.—CARPENTRY, JOINERY, TURNING, WHEEL-WRIGHT'S WORK, MATERIALS AND TOOLS.

Adze, or axe, basūlā Y تىشە teshah " (kind of), اردندا a<u>rr</u>dan<u>dd</u>ā Across, athwart, diwak دیرک dimak Ants (white), Auger, or gimblet with a string, برمه barmā اربا , barmah a brace and bit, kamānī فياني ,, (bow and string of), كولها با , kūlhārrā بتر Axe (large felling), كولهاڙي kūlhārrī كڙاڙي, kūlhārrī ,, (small), hatchet, کلٹ kalgatt ,, . (pick),

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Axle of a circular saw,
                               ينلن گول آرى كا belan gol ārī kā
Bar of wood, division of a window,
                                              gaz-kharrā 1365 $
" (perpendicular),
 " (cross),
                                                 عرقوت æarkūt
                        مررة الكار الكهل aghal اردندًا, billī بلكر), billī
 ,, (of a door),
Barrel.
                                (main) shah-tīr شهتير, latthā التها, latthā
Beam.
                                  فرشت خانه farshat-i khānah
      (transverse) or joist,
  ,, (upper or roof),
                                        pālārī يالار, pālār
                    أَدًّا addā كأريگرون كي ميز kārīgaron kī mez
Bench for tools,
                                   رما اسیات کا barmā ispāt kā
Bit (steel) and borer,
                                    مك andhari اندهاري, chik
Blind, screen,
                                  كنده لكڙي كا kundah lakrrī kā
Block,
                                       گهرني ghinnī گهني, ghirnī
Block, pulley,
                                       Bhirnī ekharī گهرنی یکهری
,, (single),
 " (double),
                                      گهرنی دوهری ghirnī doharī
                                       Sahirnī teharī گهرني تيهري
 " (treble),
                               (small) ta<u>kh</u>tī تختى, ta<u>kh</u>tah تختى
Board, plank,
Boarding, planking, (v. karnā كرنا), takhtak-bandī تخته بندي
Bolt or bar of a door (wooden),
                                            ابْدندًا arrdan<u>dd</u>ā
kāblah كايله
 " (screw),
 ,, (sliding),
                                   <u>chitt</u>kanī or <u>chutt</u>kanī چٿکني
Borer, auger,
                                        برما barmah برمه barmā برما
                                             كمانى kamānī
  " (bow and string of a native),
Brace and bit, of an auger,
                                                     barmā Lo
                                         jārrā barmā جاڙا برما
Brace-frame.
Brad,
                                   بريگ preg کيلا , kīlā کيل
Brad-awl.
                  صندوق واسطه بنیاد کے sanduk wastah bunyad ke
Caisson,
                            بڙهئي barrha'ī ستار sutār بنجار
Carpenter, joiner,
                                             darūd-gar So, s
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درودگری darūdgarī بجاری najārī
Carpentry,
اڈا adda میز کاریگروں کے Carpenter's tool bench, mez kārīgaron ke
   ,, tool box,
                                       صندوق اوزار کی şandūķ auzār kī
                                                           تكتكي taktakī
گونيا gūnyā
     ,, level,
     ,, square,
                                       دو فقا do futta تين فقا tīn futtā تين
     ,, rule,
Carriage (sling) for )
                         la\underline{t}th\bar{\imath}\, u\underline{t}th\bar{a}ney\,k\bar{\imath}\, g\bar{a}\underline{r}r\bar{\imath} لتھی اوتھانے کی گاڑی
  timber,
                           كندِّي آ, ankmٍ آنكڙي آ, kun<u>dd</u> كندِّي
Catch for a door,
                                                       jharokhā المجروكها
Casement.
Cement, paste,
                                                       imshāstah نشاسته
                                                          كتهنى katthinī
Chalk for writing with,
                                                            كهڙي kharrī
  ,, pipe-clay,
                                                          مندوق sandūk
Chest.
                                                   صندوقيم şandūķchah
  ,, (small),
                                                               chik ڪ
Chick, screen,
تَكُتّا يرزه <u>t</u>tuk<u>rr</u>ā purzah قرتن, tūtan تردة <u>ttukrr</u>ā purzah تنجّا يرزه
Chisel (medium),
                                                        روکهانی rūkhānī
  ,, (broad),
                                                          pattasī يٿاسي
  ,, (narrow),
                                                             نهاني nihānī
  ,, (small, thick and narrow),
                                                          choursa حورسا
                                                        چورسي <u>ch</u>oursī
گردا girdā
  " (socket or mortice),
      (small round edged),
Circular saw,
                                                        گول آری gol-ari
                                     گول آري کا بيلن gol-ārī kā belun
     ,, (axle of),
                                                               بتر pattar
Clamp of metal, .
Coffer-dam, (sort of box of wood }
                                                       كوتهي or ko<u>tt</u>hī ك
                                                       مندوق şandūķ
 or stone used as),
                                                            تابت tābūt
Coffin.
                                                     تابوت گر tābūt-gar
Coffin-maker, undertaker,
                                           دانتي dāntī كهونٿي, dāntī دانتي pargār پركار
Cog of a wheel (also a notch),
Compasses (pair of),
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Cramp, press,	shikanjah azica
Curb under a well-ring	
Door (a),	كيوار kewārr ,كوار kewārr ,كوار
,, (leaf of a), shutt	
Door rail, or transvers	
The state of the s	بلی aghal اردندا م <u>rr</u> -dandda اگهل aghal بلی
Door-frame,	<u>ch</u> oukha <u>tt</u> عوکيٿ
Door-catch,	كنَّدِي kun <u>dd</u> ī كنَّدِي
Door-latch,	ga <u>rr</u> ā 1 🕏
Doors (folding), a pair	
Dovetail, tenon,	chūl حول
Drawer, till,	گونگ golak
Dry-rot,	ghun Shun
Dust (saw),	būrādā بورادا, būrā بورادا
Edge of a tool,	dhār المقار
,, (straight),	مستر mistir ,گر
Fan or punkah,	pankāh ينكاء
Felling-axe (large),	لا باترا, kūlhā <u>rr</u> ā تبر, kūlhā <u>rr</u> ā كولهاڙا
,, (small),	كولهاري kurrārrī كراري, kūlhārrī
File,	retī ريتي
,, (coarse), a rasp,	سوهان sohān كانوس kānūs
,, for saw setting,	كناسى kanāsī
Flat, level,	هموار hamnār برابر
Floor,	فرش farsh ته tah
,, (terraced),	فرش far <u>sh</u> بته tah بته پکا فرش ga <u>ch</u> چگی pakkā far <u>sh</u>
Flooring,	ته tah فرش far <u>sh</u>
Fly-wheel (a),	pahiyā kharād kā كيهيا خراد كا
Fold of a door or shut	ter, also a door, kewārr كيواڙ
Folding doors (a pair	
Framing of a door, or	
Frame of a door or wi	

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Frame (a brace),
                                              جازا برما jārrā barmā
                                                  خط کش khat kash خط
Gauge,
Gimlet, with bow and string, ¿
                                            برما barmah برمه barmā برما
       auger, brace and bit,)
       (bow and string of a native),
                                                       kamānī كماني
                                  الل تاو القار lāl-tā'o بيگ مال reg-māl للل تار
Glass, or sand-paper,
Glue.
                                          سریش sares سریس, saresh
              girdā'o rūkhānī, گرداؤ روكهاني, bīrkā nihānī بيركا نهاني
Gouge,
                                          سان کا بتیر sān kā patthar
Grind-stone.
                                                           gond Sis
Gum.
                                                   الك lākh الكي lāk
Gum-lac,
                            arar{a}bah ارابه, gar{a}\underline{r}ar{r} top kar{\imath} کاڙي توپ کي
Gun-carriage,
                                             دسته dastah مته ," dastah
Haft, handle.
                                      هٿوڙي hattorri مارتول
Hammer,
                                             دسته dastah مقه dastah
Handle, helve, haft,
Hand-barrow,
                                                      manjhī si
                                                      آري ārī
كانڌي kān<u>dd</u>ī
Hand-saw.
Hand-spike,
                                   كولهاري kurrārrī كراري, kūlhārrī
Hatchet, small axe,
                                                        kabzah قنضه
Hinge (a),
                                      jorrā ķabzah kā كا جوڙا قبضه
Hinges (pair of),
                                             پٿهري pattharī سلي silī
Hone (also a whetstone),
                                        آنكڙي آ, ānkṛṛī نكسي
Hook, catch, tenter,
                                                            تسو tassū
Inch.
                                       دانتی پڙ گيا đāntī pa<u>rr</u>-gayā
Indented, notched,
                                            دانتي يڙنا dāntī parrnā دانتي
                  (to become),
                               تيد تخانه kaid-khānah زندار zindān
Jail, prison,
                                                           jorr ">>
Joint, join,
                                     فرشت خانه farshat-i-khānah
Joist, beam (transverse),
                          كنجى kunjī , تالى tālī , كليد kilīd , كلى
Key,
                                          خراد kharād خراط kharād خراد
Lathe,
                                     pahiyā kharād kā ك ينهيا خراد كا
  " (wheel of),
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Latch of a door,
                                                                  garrā Is
Leaf of a door.
                                            بلا patt يِيّا, parrā إِيَّا, pallā بِلَّا
Level (carpenter's),
                                                             تكتكي taktakī
                                            قلف kulf قفل kuff , تالا tālā
Lock of a door,
                                         كوتا يلي kottā-pali , موكرا mogrā
Mallet.
Mortice and tenon, dovetail,
                                                           جورسي chaursī
Mortising chisel,
Moulding,
                                                 لور كا ,ندا kor kā randā كور كا
            (rebating plane for),
                                   (small) k\bar{\imath}l\bar{a} کیل k\bar{\imath}l\bar{a} , پریگ preg کیل k\bar{\imath}l
Nail (a).
Nave of a wheel, chāk, yā pahiyā kā, dumbālah حاك يا يهيا كا دنباله
Nippers, pincers,
                                            chimtta عمتا, chīmttā
Notch, dent,
                                                               دانتي danti
Notched, indented (as tools, etc.),
                                         دانتی یز گیا danti pa<u>rr</u>-gaya
Pair (as of doors, etc.),
                                                               جوڙي jorrī
                                                پرکار pargār , پرگار parkār
  " (of compasses),
Panel (of a door),
                                                                  dilhā كان
Paper (sand),
                                                       reg-māl ال reg-māl
                                                            لال تا, lāl tā'o
  ,, (glass),
Paste.
                                     گاڙهنے کي کڙي gā<u>rr</u>hney kī ka<u>rr</u>ī
Pile (wooden).
                                                         muchāk " الم
Pile-driver.
Pincers, nippers,
                                            chimttā چمٿا, chīmttā حيمٿا
Pipe,
                                             كهڙي khamī كتهني, khamī كهڙي
Pipe-clay, chalk,
Plane (a).
                                                                randa isi,
                                                 kor kā randā اكور كا رندا
       (rebating),
       (rebating for mouldings),
                                           jhirī kā randā ارندا
                                                يولچي رندا golchī-randā
       (rebating for round edges),
               (planking, ta\underline{kh}tah-band\bar{\imath} بندي, \{\begin{array}{c} ta\underline{kh}tah\\ ta\underline{kh}t\bar{\imath}\end{array}
Plank,
Pole of a jhām, or well-sinker's instrument, ballī jhām kī بلى تجهام كى
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Press, cramp,
                                                   shikanjah asil
                              قيد خانه kaid-khānah زندان, kaid-khānah
Prison, a jail,
                                                        chuftā تغتا
Prop, support,
                                           گهرني ghinnī گهني, ghirnī
Pulley or block,
                                          Shirnī ekharī گهرني ايکهري
  ,, (single),
  ., (double),
                                          گینی دوهری ghirnī doharī
     (treble).
                                           گيرني تيهري ghirnī teharī
Rebate or rabbet, a rectangular recess or groove cut
  longitudinally in a piece of timber to receive the
  edge of a plank, or other work required to fit into patām
  it, as a door frame, etc.
Rebating plane for mouldings, jhirī kā randā اجهرى كا رندا
Ridge-pole,
                            (of a cottage, balendda (بليندّا lātth (بليندّا)
Rope ladder,
                                                       kamand كمند
تَكِرًا بَرِزَة ttuk<u>rrā-purzah</u>; بَوتِن Rubbish, chips, shavings, etc. tūtan تَكِرًا بَرِي
دو فقا Q-foot) do futta تين فقا , (2-foot) do futta تين فقا , (2-foot) رو فقا
                                                 reg-māl ال على
Sand-paper,
                                                            ārī ري
Saw (hand),
                                              Rarant کانت, ara ارآ
 ,, (large),
                                                    گول آری gol-ari
   (circular),
 ,, (axle of circular, saw),
                                  بيلن گول آري کا belan gol ārī kā
                                                         دانتی dāntī
 ,, (tooth of),
                                             بورا būrādā بورادا, būrā
Saw-dust.
                                               pench , u, pech
Screw, or screw nail,
                                                    marrorri o";
       (worm of a),
يييے كش pech-kash (in Dekhan, marrorri مرتورتي), pech-kash يييے كش
                                                   الكي lākh الكيه lāk
Sealing-wax, gum lac,
                                           كناسي kanāsī
دانتى نكالنا dāntī nikālnā
Setting a saw (file for),
To set a saw,
Sheave (single), a block
                              Bhirnī ekharī گهرنی یکهري, ghirnī گهرني
  or pulley),
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Sheave (double).
                                        گیرنی دوهری ghirnī doharī
 (treble),
                                          گهرني تيهري ghirnī teharī
Sill of a door or window,
                                                       nijāf خاف
Sinew used for filling cracks in wood,
                                                   يائي pā'e
Sliding-bolt,
                                                 جِتْكنى chuttkanī
Sling carriage for carrying timber, g\bar{a}\underline{r}\bar{r}i latthey \bar{u}\underline{t}th\bar{a}-ney k\bar{t} \bar{t}
                                                   جورسي chaursī
Socket chisel,
                                                        kirch &
Splinter (wood),
Square (carpenter's or mason's),
                                                       گونيا gūnyā
Staple of a lock, bolt, etc.
                                                       سكرى sikrī
Steel bit.
                                    برماً اسیات کا barmā ispāt kā
Stone or wooden box used)
                                 كوتبي يا صندوق kotthī yā şandūķ
  as a sort of coffer-dam.
                                       بقير سان کا patthar san ka
Stone (grind),
  ,, (whet),
  ,, (hone),
                                                    يٿهري patthrī
                                 مستر mistir مسطر, mistir مستر
Straight edge (a),
                                                     birinjبرنجي ch\bar{u}l
Tack, small nail,
Tenon, dovetail.
                               دلكڙ lakarr لكڙي, lakarr چوب
Timber.
   for), a wain,
Tire of a wheel,
                                                        āhul Jaī
ادًا adda كاريگرون كى ميز Tool-bench (carpenter's), kārīgaron kī mez
                                        auzār أوزار, hatiyār
Tools, instruments,
                                                     دانتی dānt-ī
Tooth of a saw,
Transom,
                                                   پٿوتن pattotan
Turning-lathe,
                                        خراد kharād خراط, kharād خراد
                                   pahiyā kharād kā كيهيا خراد كا
            (wheel of),
Wainscot, boarding.
                                         خته بندی takhtah-bandī
Wax (bees),
                                                         mom po
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الك lākh الكي lāk
Wax (sealing),
Wedge,
                                                        pachchar =
Wheel (cart, etc.)
                                   piyā ييا, chāk جاك, pahiyā
       (of a turning-lathe), pahiyā, yā piyā kharād kā ليها يا بيا خراد كا
                                                 piyā ليا, pahiyā ليا
     (fly),
                                           دهورا dhūrā رهوري dhūrā
     (axle of), axletree,
     (nave of), chāk, yā pahiyā kā dumbālah چاك يا يهيا كا دنباله
  " (spoke of),
                                                      ārah gaz $ s,ī
                                                             āhul, loī
     (tire of),
                                                             jū'ā \-
  ,, (yoke),
Whetstone.
                                                              sili سلم
                                    رخي جهام کي charkhī jhām kī
Windlass or crab.
                                                          pinjrā ايحرا
Window-sash.
Window-bar or division.
                                 د laka<u>rr</u> لكڙي, laka<u>rr</u> كري, laka
Wood, timber,
                                                     \left\{ egin{aligned} 	ext{or } kotth ar{t} \ sand ar{u}k \end{aligned} 
ight. صندوق
Wooden or stone box open at the ends, )
  used as a sort of coffer-dam,
                                                   gaz-kharrā ايخ $
Wooden bar (perpendicular) of a window),
                                                      marromi of
Worm of a screw,
                                                       jū'ā \
Yoke of a wheel, a yoke,
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VII.—EARTHWORK, EMBANKMENTS, FORTIFICATION AND FIELDWORKS, CANALS, RAILROADS, ROADS, MINING, HUSBANDRY, ETC.

Axe (pick),

{ (native) kudāl كدال, kudrā كينتي, gyntī كينتي kalga<u>tt</u>

Approaches,

Bag for water (leathern) slung on the shoulders,

Bags (leathern) for bullocks, etc. (a pair),

mashk بكهال pakhāl

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بند bandh بند, band بانده, pushtah
Bank, dike, embankment,
                                                                                                                                       ankattā انكتا
                                                                                                                  هته گاڙي hath-gārrī
Barrow (wheel).
                                                                                                                                   manjhī si
       ,, (hand),
                                                                            يرتلا چمڙے کا partalā chamrrey kā
       ., (belt used with).
                                                                                                                   ورا orrā اورًا, ttokrā اورًا
Basket (large),
       " (small),
                                                                                                                                         ٿوکي <u>ttokrī</u>
       ., (small and shallow),
                                                                                                                    palrrā 以, pallā 从
                                                                                       بار و ديوار bār-o-dīvār سد
Bastion, rampart,
                                                                                                                                 morchah فعررجة
Battery.
Battery (raised),
                                                                                                                          damdamah woos
                                                                             پرتال چمڙے کا partāl chamrey kā
Belt worn by barrow-men,
                                                                                                                                                    da'o
Bill-hook.
Billet of wood,
                                                                                                                kundah كنده, kattā كتا
Boring instrument (for the ground), barmah zamīn kā كرمنة زمين كا
                                                                                                          bugārā الله, bughār ابغار
Breach (a).
                  (by a cannon ball),
                                                                                                                                                   ٿوڙ <u>ttorr</u> ٿوڙ
Bucket (leathern).
                                                                                                                                                ddol J.S
                  (large leathern) for a well, pūr يور prohā يروها, charas يروها, charas
                                                with trunk or spout, mūtt موت , mūthah موتهه
                  small leathern),
                                                                                                                                 قوليم ddolchī
                  (wooden), a pail (small, taghār، تغار , taghār وتغار , bālṭṭī بالتي , bālṭṭī بالتي
                  (wheel or pulley used with )
                                                                                                                      or bhannar بهونور
                       the charas or leathern
                                                                                        پہیا چرس کا pahiyā charas kā
                       well bucket),
       " pulley (large) or wheel for a)
                                                                                                           يهون bhaūn گهرنی
                       well, used with the charas,
Buckets (string of, for Persian wheel),
                                                                                                                                                  jel Jun
Bundle of wood, faggot, fascine,
                                                                                                                                                  کتا kattā
Bullock,
                                                                                                                   بيل baldī بلدى, bail
Bullock-cart for heavy loads,
                                                                                            الما المارة الم
                                                                                              گاڙي دو بلدي gārrī do baldī
                            (two bullock),
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Bullock-cart (four bullock),	گاڙ <i>ي چ</i> و بلد <i>ي gā<u>rr</u>ī <u>ch</u>ou baldī</i>
Bulwark, bastion,	سد sadd , بار و ديوار sadd , sadd
Buttress, dike, embankment	t, band بنده, bandh بند, pushtah بشته
Camp,	ألشكر گاه la <u>sh</u> kar-gāh الشكر گاه
,, (intrenched), morcha	مابت كونچه salabat kūnchah مورچال
Canal,	nahr بنار, nālā نالا
Cavalier, raised battery,	damdamah دمدمه
Carriage (gun),	توپ کی گاڙ <i>ي top kī gā<u>rr</u>ī</i>
Cart (light wheeled carriag	
,, (bullock) for heavy lo	ads, <u>chhakrr</u> ā چهکڙا, gā <u>rr</u> ī گاڙي
,, ,, (different)	,, la <u>rr</u> hyā لڙهيا
,, (two bullock),	گآڙي دو بلدي gā <u>rr</u> ī do-baldī
,, (four bullock),	عَارِّي چو بلدي gā <u>rr</u> ī <u>ch</u> ou-baldī
Cartman, carter,	گاڙي بان gā <u>rr</u> ī-bān گاڙي وان, gā <u>rr</u> ī-bān
Cistern, small tank,	chah-bachah چه بچه hauz حوض
Counter-scarp,	$fasar{\imath}l$ فصيل, $arrtar{a}lar{a}$
Crow-bar,	كديمة kadīmah
Curtain (in fortification)	a <u>rr</u> tālā اڙتالا
Delve, mattock,	بيل bel بيلچه bel-chah , بهاورًا phā'orrā
To delve,	كهودنا khodnā
Delving,	کهو <i>دي khod-ī</i>
Dibble for digging grass,	کهر پا khurpā
Dike, embankment,	ankattā انكتا, pushtah بند, bund بند
Ditch, trench, moat, (natur	al, generally $kh\bar{a}'\bar{\imath}$ کندی $k\underline{h}$ anda k کندی
Earth, soil,	ستى mi <u>tt</u> ī or ma <u>tt</u> ī
Earthwork,	ملقي کي کهودائي rittī or mattī kī khodā'i
	بند bandī بانده bāndh , پشته بندي, band بند
To excavate,	کبودنا khod-nā
Excavation,	كهودائ khodā'ī
Excavator, navvy,	بيلدار bel-dār
Fascine, faggot,	ka <u>t</u> tā لٿا
Fold, layer, stratum,	tah చ
	4

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janddā اچندر, jandrā اجندر
Fork (pitch-, three-pronged),
                                                   pachānglā Kila
  ,, ( ,, five-pronged),
Fosse, moat, ditch, \left. \left. \right\} \right. (natural, generally khā'ī خندق), khandaķ خندق
  trench,
                                                       falītah فلمتة
Fusee (match),
                                                o\underline{rra} اڙا, g\bar{a}d\bar{\imath} گادي
Gabion.
                                                        maddad so
Gang, or help, of excavators,
                                                      تنڌيل ttanddel
             (overseer of a),
Glacis.
                                                       pushtah مشته
Gravel, pebble, or concrete (used )
                                        كنكر kankar كنكري, kankar
  in metalling roads),
Ground, soil,
                                                  mitti or matti
                                                          bhūm "
  ,, (sandy or light),
                                                         Biniyā كنما
Ground-square.
                           عاري توپ كى gā<u>rr</u>ī top kī ارابه, gā<u>rr</u>ī top
Gun-carriage,
Handle, haft,
                                            dastah دسته, mutth
                                                         hengā Kins
Harrow.
Heap,
                                               اللم attam , دهير
                                                       مدد maddad
Help, or gang, of excavators,
                                                      تنڌيل ttanddel
            (overseer of a),
                                            dastah دسته, mutth
Helve, haft,
Hill,
                                              ىشتە pushtah تل tall
Hook (bill).
                                                            dā'o
  ,, (reaping),
                                     درانتي darāntī هنسيا
                      مزارع muzāriæ, kisht-kār كشتكار kunbī كنبي, kisht-kār كنبي
Husbandman,
Husbandry.
Instrument for raising water by means of a )
                                                  دهينكلي ddhenklī
  sort of lever.
                            خندق کهودا هوا هوا khandak khodā hū'ā
Intrenched,
                                 مورحل كيا هوا ما morchal kī'ā hū'ā
                  صلابت كونچه salābat kūnchah, مور چل
Intrenchment, }
                                                      مسنگر sangar
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Intrenchment (lines of),
                                  مورچال morchāl , صلابت كونچه
  approaches, etc.
                                         salābat-kūnchah
                                  ھتھیار یا اوزار مورچل کھودائ کے
Intrenching tools,
                           hathyar ya auzar morchal khoda'i ke
مورخال mor-chāl صلابت كونچة Intrenched camp, salābat kūnchah
Layer, stratum, fold,
                                                         tah &
                                                  mashk Line
Leather bag for water (for a man),
Leathern bags (pair for a bullock),
                                                   pakhāl , ) الم
Leather buckets of sorts (see Buckets).
مورچال mor chāl , صلابت كونجه salābat kūn chah مورچال, mor chāl
Linstock (see Match),
                                                       torrā 1;5
Load,
                                               bar بار bojh
                                          فليته falītah, توڙا
Match, linstock, fusee,
Mattock,
                                                 phā'orrā Iiles
   " (well sinker's,
                                                     jhām جهام
                                    (small) belchah بيل, bel بيل, bel
,, , spade, or shovel,
                                                 کهودنی khodnī
                                                    كدالي kudālī
 ,, (sort of dibble),
Measure, extent, measurement,
                                               بيمايش paimā-ish
Measure (a),
                                                paimānah wil
Measuring rod,
                                                          gaz $
      ,, (six foot),
                                       وَ حد فت gaz chha-futta
                                       گز دس فت gaz das-futta
             (ten foot),
Mine, also a quarry, maædan معدن, khān كان, kān كان, ā-kar كمر
                                                کیانگیر khān-khar
  ,, (shaft of a),
Mineral (adj.),
                                       معدني maædanī كاني, maædanī
Mineral (a),
                                           فلزّ مات dhātt. دهات dhātt.
                                      كيائ khandak خندق, khā'ī كيائ
Moat.
                                         pushtah بشته band بند
Mound raised round land, dike,
       (raised battery),
                                               damdamah Losos
                                                   bel-dar , ايلدار
Navvy, excavator,
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دار وغه daroghah سرهنگ
Overseer, inspector,
                                              تنڌيل ttanddel
       of a gang or help,
                               كتهرا katthgharā كتهرا, katt'harā كتهرا
Palisade, railing,
Pannier, basket,
                                   فصيل faṣīl مدير
Parapet,
Pass, passage in a mountain, approach to a river, ghātt
                               کنکی kankar کنکی kankar
Pebble, gravel,
Peg or pin of wood, hhūnttī كيونشى, mekh
Persian-wheel, a wheel for drawing water, haratt مرت , rahatt
             (string of buckets or pots for),
                                                    jel حيل
Pick, pickaxe, (small) kudālī گينتى, kudāl كدالى, gyntī كينتى, gyntī
                                  jandrā اجند, janddā جندا
Pitchfork (three-pronged),
                                             يعانگلا pachānglā
         (five-pronged),
                                              muchāk كاك
Pile-engine,
Pile, ballī بلي, ghārrney kī karrī کڙي, karrī گڙي, karrī گڙي
                                         kulbah قله, hal الله
Plough,
                                                    juh so
,, (yoke of),
Pulley (large) or wheel used with the
                                      يهون bhaun گهرني ghirnī
charas for a well,
                              katth-gharā ١٨٤٤, katt'harā ١٨٤٤
Railing, palisade,
                                     سترك آهنى sa<u>rr</u>ak āhanī
Railway,
                                                  جيلي jelī
Rake,
                               دورمت dūrmat دورمس, dūrmat
Rammer for earth,
                                                  fasīl فصيل
Rampart,
                                 درانتي darāntī هنسيا
Reaping-hook,
                                            kilæachah azel
Redoubt.
                                                    kattā
Reeds (bundle of), fascine,
                                                ستن sarrak
Road, roadway,
Rod (measuring),
                                   گز چه فت gaz chha futta گز چه
               six-foot.
                                    گز دس فت gaz das futta
               ten-foot.
```

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Rope (thick) used with the charas or
                                         لاو la'o برت burut or burt
  leathern well bucket,
Sack, bag,
                                                      juwal lis
  ,, (large),
                                                    gharārah s,1, i
                  bel بيل, khodn\bar{\imath} کاک انداز, kh\bar{a}k-and\bar{a}z
Shovel, spade,
Shovel (well-sinker's),
                                                       jhām جهام
                                                        بهور Bhūm "
Sandy ground or land,
                نغم كهودنا naghm khodnā نقب مارنا
To sap,
                         تُهال <u>dd</u>hāl سلامي salāmī نشيب
Slope,
Spell, trip, turn,
                                                       khep S
                 كبودني khodnī بيل bel خاك انداز khodnī كبودني
Spade, shovel,
                                                       guniyā Lis
Square (a ground),
Stratum, layer,
                                                            tah si
Tape (tracing, coarse),
                                            نوار niwār بنوار niwārr بنوار
Tracing (a),
                                                 داغ سل dagh-bel
Tool (flat wooden) for beating and smoothing earthwork, thapī تهایی
                  (small),
                                                      thapkī قهيكي
                   (natural, generally khā'ī كائ), khandaķ خندتى
Trench.
                                                       khep _____S
Trip, spell, turn,
Unladen (as a cart).
                                                        ubhrā ارم ا
                                                      utārnā li,li
To unload or unlade,
                                                     مشک mashk
Water-bag (leathern) for a man's shoulder,
                                                     pakhāl کهال
Water-bags ,,
                   for a bullock, etc.
                                        saķķā سقا, bihi<u>sh</u>tī بہشتى
Water-carrier.
                                                   يكهالي pakhālī
             (on bullock's back),
تمينكلي Water (machine for raising, on the lever principle), <u>dd</u>henklī
Water-bucket (large leathern) for a well,
                                                     جرس charas
                                                          jel جيل
Water (string of buckets or earthern pots for),
Wheel for drawing water (called a)
                                         haratt ", rahatt ",
  Persian wheel).
                  هاته گاڙي hath-gā<u>rr</u>ī هته گاڙي, hāth-gā<u>rr</u>ī
Wheel-barrow.
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Windlass, winch, crab or erane, manjanīk ملسوت, malsūt منجنيك, bālttī بالتي, bālttī بالتي, bālttī بغاري, bālttī تهاپي Wooden instrument for beating and smoothing earthwork, thāpī تهاپي ره (small), thapkī

METALS, PRECIOUS STONES, CHEMICALS, ETC.

تيز آب tez-āb Acid (nitric), aquafortis, روح اعظم rūḥ-i aæzam روح اعظم, rūḥ ,, (sulphuric), vitriol, $\}$ gandak kā æatr گندک کا عطر Agate, pīr-pattārī پير پتاري, gār گار, sang-i yashm سنگ يشم Alkali, potash, khār Les kānsah كانسه Alloy of copper and tin, " of several metals, kaskutt = Sus زاج سفيد zāj-safed , پهٿکري phittkarī , پهٿکڙي zāj-safed surmah مرمه kuhl کیل Antimony, تن آب tez-āb Aquafortis, nitric acid, sankhī'ā سنگيا Arsenic (white). زرنيخ zarnīkh هرتال ,, (yellow), orpiment, ارْدهات ajzdahāt رويني, ajzdahāt Bell-metal. سوهاگا sohāgā بورق būrak , تنكار Borax, پيتل pītal , برنج birinj (برنجى, pītal) Brass, گندک gandak Brimstone, sulphur, تاميسوار tāmesnār Calx, scoria of copper, Carbonate of soda (impure), natron, عقيق جگرى æaķīķ-i-jigarī Carnelian. isrinj -Cinnabar, sulphuret of mercury, شنگرف shangarf vermillion. mis مس, tāmbā تانبا Copper, Copper and tin alloy, kānsah كانسه

```
Copper (sulphate of), blue-stone,
                                                mīnā Line
                                       نيلا توتا nīlā totā توتيا, nīlā totā
 or blue vitriol,
Copperas, sulphate of iron,
                                               ليلا تهوتها līlā thothā ليلا
                                                kasīs كسيس, zāj جاز
  or green vitriol,
Coral,
                                         bassad بسد, marjan بسد
                                             الماس , al-mās , هيرا hīrā
Diamond,
                                         الماس تراش al-mās tarāsh
          (dust),
         (glazier's),
                                        kalam \ hirey \ kiقلم ھیرے کی
                                                      al-māsī , lal
        (cut in facets like),
                                                      zumurrud 5,0;
Emerald.
                                                       كورند kūrandd
Emery,
                                                    tilā علل sonā نبونا
Gold,
Gold-leaf.
                                              ورق طلائي warak-i-tilā'ī
                                                 أوها ahan آهن, lohā لوها
Iron,
                                            أوهيا lohiyā آهني āhanī
     (adj.), of iron,
                                                  لوها سرى lohā sarrī
     (pig, or in the mass),
                                             ارها حوكر lohā choukor
  ,, (bar),
                                              الما حيثا lohā chapttā الما
  ,, (flat),
                                            لوها چادري lohā chādarī
     (sheet),
                                                زاج zāj كسيس, zāj
    (sulphate of), copperas,
                                                    لوها گول lohā gol
 " (rod).
                                                اوها كندلا lohā kundlā
      (hoop),
                              يكوهي kach-lohiyā كچلوهيا, kach-lohi
     (untempered),
                                                        بگهال paghāl
      (hard kind of),
                                                        loh-sar له هسار
Iron mine,
                                                      لوها تار lohā tār لوها
Iron wire.
                                                           كستا dastā
Lapis calaminaris, tutanag,
                                                surb سيسا sīsā سرب
Lead,
  ., (black),
                                                         shīsh شيش
                                                          surb-ī سربي
Leaden, of lead,
                                                         kasīs كسيس
Martial vitriol (ferri sulphas),
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آهن ربا āhan-rubā سنگ مقناطيس, āhan-rubā سنگ مقناطيس يار» pārah سيم آب sīm-āb Mercury, quicksilver, دهات dhātt فلز Metal. ro'in رويس, ajzdahāt اژدهات ,, (bell), Mine (a), maædan ,, se, kān ,, l کیانکی khānkhar ,, (shaft of a), Mineral (adj.), maædanī معدني دهات dhātt فلزّ Mineral (a), ore, Mica, talc, بهوڙل bhūrral ,طلتي تيزاب tez-āb بيز آب tez-āb Nitric acid, aquafortis, روح اعظم rūḥ-i-aæzam Oil of vitriol, sulphuric acid, كندك كا عطر gandak kā æatr دهات dhātt فلز filizz Ore, mineral, هرتال hartāl زرنيخ, hartāl Orpiment, yellow arsenic, Pewter. سنگ سماک sang-i-sumāk Porphyry, Potash, alkali, کهار khār Quicksilver, mercury, ياره pārah , يارا pārā ,سيم آب sīm-āb Sal-ammoniac, نوشادر noshādar , نوسادر Sapphire, nīlā phattar نيلا بهتر لوها چادری lohā-chādarī Sheet iron, Silver. nuķrah si, chāndī حاندي, rūpā رويا Soda (impure carbonate of), natron, سجى sajjī Steel (adj.), made of, فولادي fūlādī Steel. fulad فولاد (kind of native). كهيڙي kherri ispāt اسيات " (tough description of), سكيال paghāl (hard kind of). Sulphur, brimstone. گندک gandak

تناب گندك tez-āb-i-gandak عطر gandak kā æatr گندک کا عطر Sulphuric acid, oil of vitriol, روح اعظم rūḥ-i-aæzam Talc, mica, بهوڙل bhūrral ,طلق rāng رانگ , ķalaæī قَلْعَي Tin, كساتًا kasauttī كسوتي, kasānā كساتًا Touchstone (a), dastā كستا Tutanag, zinc, Tutty, توتيا tūtiyā گندک کا عطر gandak kā æatr Vitriol, or oil of, sulphuric acid, روح اعظم rūḥ-i-aæzam ight in la tota اليلا تهوتها, nīlā totā اليلا تهوتها, nīlā totā اليلا توتا mīnā line copper, it , zāj جازا , zāj (green), sulphate of iron, سفيد زاج safed zāj (white), sulphate of zinc, (martial), kasīs ر Wire (copper), tār-i-mis-ī تار تانبا كا , tār tānbā kā تار مسى, تار مسى ر (iron), tār lohā kā ار آهني, tār lohā kā تار لوها كا tār-i-āhan-ī تار لوها كا tār-i-nuķrā'ī تار خاندي كا tār chāndī kā تار خاندي كا jast سسح, dastā سى Zinc, زاج سفيد zāj-i-safed ,, (sulphate of), white vitriol,

IX.-MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES IN COMMON USE.

Awl, sutārī متاري, darosh دروش, naharnī دروش, naharnī عيلا, thailā ليت بهيلا إلى المعالى المع

Barrel, cask,	پيپا pīpā
Bladder,	phuknā يهكنا
Bucket, tub, or pail (of wood),	بالتي bāl <u>tt</u> ī بتغار, bālttī بالتي
bucket, tub, or pair (or weed),	تغّاري (small) taghārī
Burning matter,	angārah انگاره
Cane, rattan,	bet بيت bent, bent
Canvas,	<u>ttāt</u> ٿاٿ
Cask, barrel,	<i>pīpā</i> ليي
Catgut,	rodah اروده tant تأنت
Cauldron, deg	كرائ kamāh كراه , kamā'ī كرائ
Cloth (coarse), sort of canvas,	كهادى khādī
" sackcloth or coarse canvas,	<u>تات #āæ</u>
Cocoon, also the silk-worm,	pelah du
Cotton cloth (coarse),	$gar{a}_{rr}$ قًارًا $gazar{\imath}$
" (thicker and with tw	
,, (coarse red),	khārwā أورا
Crab or windlass,	charkhī jhām kī چرخي جهام کي
Creeper, climber,	
" (twig of), used in basket	بيل bel بيل
Crook, drag, etc.,	anko <u>rr</u> ā انكوڙا
Dish (flat brass), kind of tray,	طبق tabak
Drag, grappling iron, etc.,	anko <u>rr</u> ā انکوڙا
Egg,	انڈا anddā
Fat, tallow, grease,	p ت h پیه, \underline{charbi} چربي
Flax (Linum usitatissimum),	تىيىسى ئىققىت
Funnel,	چونگا <u>ch</u> ongā پرني
Grease, fat, etc.,	charbī مرد, pīh دسة
Grappling iron, a drag,	يية pī <i>h</i> , چربي <u>ch</u> arbī انكوڙا anko <u>rr</u> ā
Gugglet,	مراحي surāķī
Gum of the Cratæva, or Ægle Ma	armelos, bel
Hide,	<u>ch</u> arsā چرسا
Hook (bill),	داو dā'o

```
(Dakhan) gal گل, kanttiyā كانٿا, kānttā كانتا
Hook (fish),
                                                پهلی کش phalī ka<u>sh</u>
,, (tent),
Hose or leather pipe,
                                    نل حمدة ع كا nal chhamrrey kā
                                                       صراحي şurāḥī
Jar, gugglet,
                                                       chamra الم
Leather.
                                      نل جمر کا nal chamrey kā
        (pipe or hose),
                                                           تانت tant
Loom.
                                                    mekh-cho
Mallet for driving tent pegs,
Matting,
                                          boriyā بوريا, chattā'ī چٿائ
         (made from reeds or grass), <u>chattā</u>'ī pa<u>tter</u> kī چٿائي پٿير کي
                                               ُچٿائي <sup>که</sup>جور يا کجي کي
         made from palm leaves, {
                                         chatta''ī khajūr or kajjī kī
Milk,
                                                            dudh so,s
                             منها matthā جهاجه , chhāch'h جهاجه
      (butter),
                                                            دهی dahī
      (curdled),
                                                        jāman جاتي
      (sour), rennet,
                                                         جکی chakkī چک
Mill-stone, also hand-mill,
Mucilaginous seeds,
                                                         methī,
                                                             سوى تا sū'i
Needle.
                                                              sū'ā low
       (packing),
                                                               tel تعلى
Oil.
                                          nāriyal kā tel ناريل كا تيل
,, (cocoa-nut),
                                               alsī k\bar{a} tel السي كا تيل
   (linseed),
                                          سرسوں کا تیل sarsūn kā tel
   (mustard),
                                                  تل کا تیل کا تیل til kā tel
" of the plant Tīl,
                                               اللهي كا تيل lāhī kā tel
,, of the wild mustard,
                                               ترا کا تیل turrā kā tel
 ,, of the Turra, a sort of tare,
                                             تندور tanūr , تنور
Oven.
Pail, bucket, tub, bāltta بالتي, (small taghārī تغار), taghār تغار), taghār تغار
                                                         كاغذ kāghaz
Paper,
 ,, (half ream of),
                                     گڏي کاغذ کي ga<u>dd</u>ī kā<u>qh</u>az kī
```

D	
Peg or pin (tent),	mekh
Pitch,	قير ķīr پ
Pot, small cooking vessel,	ديگي، degchah ديگيي
Pumice-stone,	jhāmā lole
Rennet, sour milk,	jāman جامن
Rust,	زنگ zang
Scales (pair of),	تكَهري takharī , ترازو
" (one scale)	بلارًا palā <u>rr</u> ā , يلا palā <u>rr</u> ā
Steelyard,	تولّي tūlī تسما tasmā
Strap (a)	tasmā tasmā
Sack,	گون gon , جوال junāl
Saucer (copper), a plate,	$rik\bar{a}b\bar{i}$, کابی
Tallow, fat, grease,	$rikar{a}bar{\imath}$ رکابی $par{\imath}h$, ربیه $c\underline{h}arbar{\imath}$
Tent (a), khaimak	ديرا derā , تنبو tambū خيمه
" (bags for walls of),	ghirārah غرارة, garārā كرارا
,, (,, fly of),	shalītah شليته
Tent-hook,	پهلی کش phalī-ka <u>sh</u>
Tent pegs or pins,	mekh
Thimble,	انگشتان angushtān
Tray, flat dish (brass),	طبق tabak
Treacle, refuse of sugar,	shīrā ايثير
Trivet, fire place,	دیگئیدان deg-dān
Trough for cattle,	چر <u>ch</u> ur
Tub, pail, bāl <u>t</u> tī بالقى (sma	الا, taghārī تغار , taghār
Vessel with two side handles,	يراهي ka <u>rr</u> āhī
" (small metal), cup, or bowl,	كتورا kattorā
" (small glass or cup),	ab- <u>kh</u> ūrā اب خورا
" (earthen) in general,	متى كاكبرتن mittī kā bartan
1	ية, gharrā إليا بي tthiliyā
,, ,, with mouths, and	jālā جالا , hānddī هاندى
of different sizes	كچهالى ka <u>ch</u> hālī

Vessel (earthen, large), ma<u>tt</u>kā كــــــ (large, open), nānd ناد, nād ناد بدهنا badhnā بدهني badhnā (small, with spout), kurnā 1,5. kupā كيا, kūpā كويا (large oil), dabbā bs (small), Vetch (kind of), māsh ماش, umd عالم, umd sirkah & ... Vinegar, Wax (bee's), mom ogo ىات bātt Weight for pair of scales (a) Weight, load, تول tol روزي wazan (بوجه, tol بوجه), wazan

X.—PAINTER'S AND GLAZIER'S WORK. کیود kabūd Azure blue. kālā IIS Black. kājal کجّل, kajlā کجل, kajjal کجّل ,, (lamp-) ليلا nīlā ليلا nīlā Blue. eūdah عود, ūdā اودا ,, (light or sky), $k\bar{u}\underline{ch}$ ر کوچی, $k\bar{u}n\underline{ch}$ Brush (large), ,, (small), also a pen, kalam قلم kāfūr كافو, Camphor, safedā Lieu Ceruse, كتهنى kharriyā-mittī كهڙيا مٿني, kharriyā-mittī كتهنى, katthinī كتهنى رنگت rang Colour, Coat of colour chhop جهوب رنگانا rangānā To colour, رنگائی rangā'ī Colour (price of), جندرس <u>ch</u>andras Copal (gum), روغن چندرس کا roghan chandras kā (varnish),

æūd se

Dhāk flowers (used as a colour), تیسو کے یہول tīsū key phūl قلم هیرے کا kalam hirey kā Diamond (glazier's), دم الاخوين damu-l-akhawain Dragon's blood, شیشه shīshah کانے Glass. a'īnah آئينه " (pane of) كهڙكي khirrkī ,, (window), Glazier's diamond. قلم هيرے كا kalam hirey kā قلم sabz سن, harā مرا Green, gond 2 \$ Gum (arabic). æūd عود Gum benjamin, styrax benzoin, nīl, iii Indigo, Lead (red). سندور sandūr اینگر هل hil مرده سنگ murdah-sang " (sugar of), litharge, safedā \ سفيدا ,, (white), alsī kā tel السي كا تيل Linseed oil, سل sil سل بقه sil-battah sil-battah بسل بقه گيرو gīrū Ochre (red). ريلي مٿي pīlī mi<u>tt</u>ī ملتاني مٿي, pīlī mi<u>tt</u>ī پيلي مٿي nseed), Oil (linseed), ترین تیل tarpan-tel " of turpentine, or spirits of, Putty (glazier's), كريا متى karī'ā mattī مصالح, karī' Red, surkh سرخ, lāl لال سندور sandūr اینگر Red lead, گيرو giru Red ochre, rāl JI, Resin or rosin, Sal ammoniac, نوشادر naushādar , نوسادر nausādar Sandarach resin, روغن سندرس roghan sandaros kahrubā bas gum animé, Sky-blue, æūdah عود, ūdā اعوا سل stone for grinding colours (muller and stone, sil-battah مسل, sil سل بقه

Styrax benzoin,

Sugar of lead, litharge, هل hil مرده سنگ murdah-sang گنده فروزه gandah firozah Turpentine (common), ترین تیل tarpan-tel (spirits or oil of), roghan Varnish, يترائي putrā'ī, putrā'ī زنگار Verdigris, isranj اسرنج Vermillion, sulphuret of mercury, سفىدا safedā White lead, كهڙيا مٿي kha<u>rr</u>iyā-mi<u>tt</u>ī Whiting, chalk, ييلا pīlā , pīlā بيلا Yellow. سِيلي مٿي pīlī mi<u>tt</u>ī مِلتاني مٿي, pīlī mi<u>tt</u>ī Yellow ochre. (kind of), promi ugg

XI.—THATCHING, WITH ITS TOOLS AND MATERIALS.

بانس bāns Bamboo. (piece of split) or two or three reeds tied together, which form the transverse portion of the بتی battī for fastening down the grass to the under framework, Bamboo frameworks, <u>tthatthrī</u> ٿهاٿه , <u>tthātt</u> ٿهاٿ , <u>tthātth</u>ri ٿهاٿه. آنٿي آٿي, ān<u>t</u>tī آڻي Bundle or skein (of twine), Cord for fastening or pulling rafters in their places ondh sاونده until the roof is finished, pul Jo Fibre of san. Flax or kind of flax from which ropes are made, and dis-ر tinguished from sannī, the coarser kind, by being white, \ san مس soft, and short, Flax, the inferior kind, long and coarse, sani ,

Framework of bamboo on which thatch is laid,

Grass for thatching,

tthatth'h دیاتیه

phūs use

Grass (coarse),	كانس kāns كانس
,, of the Saccharum cylindricum,	ulū اولو
" (bundle of),	پولاً pūlī پولی), pūlā پولاً
,, (first layer of),	bhulwā بهلوا
,, from which string or rope is ma	de, bhābar بهابر
Hank or skein of thread,	$ar{a}\underline{t}ar{t}$ آٿي ۾ $ar{a}n\underline{t}ar{t}$
Hemp,	ىس san
Instrument used by thatchers, kanda	كنداسا kanddāsā كنداسي, kandd
Mat (small),	بوريا boriyā
Matting,	boriyā بوريا, chattā'ī چُتائي,
" (made from the sarkandda),	سركى sirkī
Matted or thatched door	
or shutter, $\underline{u}a\underline{u}ar$	جهانپ jhānp, ٿٿي <u>ttat</u> tī, ٿٿر
Rafters (pair of), or roof-truss,	قينچي ķen <u>ch</u> ī
,, (cord for pulling and fastening	andh Mill
in their places until roof is fir	nisnea),
Reed, also reeds (bundle of), fascine,	بينڈ bīn <u>dd</u>
,, (description of), particularly its	سر کنڈا sar-kan <u>dd</u> ā سر کتا sar-ka <u>rr</u> ā
lower and thicker parts,	سر كرّا sar-ka <u>rr</u> ā سر
,, (upper and thinner of), also mat	ting of the same, sarkī سركى
,, (single slip or stem of),	sen <u>tt</u> hā سينٿها
Reel or hank of thread or cotton, etc.,	اٿيرن a <u>tt</u> eran
Ridge-pole,	بڙيري ba <u>rr</u> erī
Roof-truss, pair of rafters,	kenchقينچي
Rope in general,	رسا rassā رسى, rassā
,, (cotton),	سوت کي رسي sūt kī rassī
,, (hemp),	san kī rassī سن کي رسي
,, (munj), ·-	با <i>ن bān</i> "
Sheath of the Surkandda reed used in	making sort of mūnj
grass or fibre from which the above	rope is made,
Shutter (thatched or matted),	جهانپ jhānp, ٿٿي <u>ttat</u> tī

Skein or hank of twine, etc. اتيرن atteran سوتلى sūtlī String, twine, ,, (of munj or other fibre), bān ul (of another kind of grass), bhābar بهابر Thatch. chhān حيا , chhappar chhappar-band يند Thatcher, palā'o ,پلاني, palānī ,پلاني, chhappar-bandī چهپر بندي Thatching, ,, (grass), يهوس phūs كانس kāns ,, (coarse), ulu de (of the Saccharum cylindricum), تتی <u>ttattī</u> Thatch (light temporary), Thatched or matted door, Thread, string, twine, سوتلى sūtlī نينجي kenchī Truss (roof), or pair of rafters, Twine, string (cotton), sat ____ ,, (hank or skein of), atteran ()

XII.—ARTS AND SCIENCES.

A.

Abscissa. watr 3. jāzib — Ji-Absorbent. جذب jazb , نوشيدگي Absorption, mughalak , Le. Abstruse. معال muḥāl غير ممكن, muḥāl Absurd. يايه بيروني يا كنارة يل Abutment, and pāyah berūnī yā kinārah-i-pul Abutments of a bridge, مدود يل hudud-i-pul اتهاه , غار athah عنى athah عار ahar عار Abyss, ستزايد mutazā'id Acceleration.

harkat-i-mutazā'īd حرکت متزاید Accelerated motion, فرعت faræat , فراز faraz , گر يوه Acclivity, ascent, be-sar بعدم كلّه, ba-æadam-i-kallah بي سر, ba-Acephalous, بی رنگ be-rang Achromatic. ekurr " Acre. علقم æalkam مر murr مريف Acrid, صدمه اور مزاحمت یا دفع Action and re-action, sadmah aor muzāķmat yā dafaæ mās ماس, al-mās Adamant, جوڙنا jamaæ karnā جبرين, jorrnā جبرينا Add (to). جمله jumlah ميزان mīzān Addition (arithmetic), jorr ", jamaæ جمع مطابق mutabik Adequate, چسپاني <u>chep چيپ</u> , <u>ch</u>aspānī , لپٿاو Adhesion. munāşalat واصلت Æther. as-ir i alm-i-hana las ala Aerology, قياس هوا kiyās-i-hawā Aerometry, inigāh-i-hawā امه ا Aeroscopy, مناسبت munāsabat, munāsabat, Affinity, connexion, اغاريقن aghārīķun Agaric, Aggregate, ogh اوگه, farāham-āwardagī فراهم آوردگي, tajmīæ مزرعی mazraæī Agrarian, paun يون, hanā اهوا Air, آله هوا نكالنے كے واسطے ālah hawā nikālney ke wāste Air-pump, ابیاض abīāz مرمر سفید Alabaster. يهول شراب phūl sharāb Alcohol. بهتى bha<u>tt</u>ī بهبكا , bhabkā انبي*ق* Alembic, still, دم بند dam-band جبر و مقابله Jabr-o-mukābilah ابكت گنت Algebra, rin (U

(negative quantity in),

```
اهل الحبر ahlu-l-jabr
Algebraical,
Alkali,
                                       حرض hurz اشنار، hurz
 ,, (fossil),
                                                          reh e
Alkaline,
                                  حرضي hurzā, أنو حرض بيت بيت
                                                       nihād نہاد
Allocation,
Allocution,
                                                      گفتار guftār
                                                 مستقل mustakill
Allodial,
                                       كاست kāhash كاهش, kāst كاست
Alloy,
                       jabbah مح, az āb kashīdah عنيدة إز آب كشيدة
Alluvion,
                                       ينتري yantrī , تقويم
Almanac,
                                                         hajā La
Alphabet,
                                                    hajānah ails
Alphabetically,
                                          ارتفاع irtifaæ سما samā
Altitude.
                                        irtifaæ-i-kutb ارتفاع قطب
       of the pole,
        ارتفاع بيموده كرنا to measure an), irtifāæ paimūdah karnā ارتفاع بيموده
                                            ذواليّدين zūu-l-yadain
Ambidexter.
                                هم آبي هم تابي المعاقبة ham-ābī ham tābī
Amphibious,
                          تزوير حساب زمان taznīr-i-ḥisāb-i-zamān
Anachronism.
              مشابيت mashābahat تطابق, mashābahat تجنيس
Analogy,
                         تفريق tafrīķ karnā (تفريق), tafrīķ
Analysis,
                                     هندسه بالحير hindsuh-bi-l'jabr
Analytical geometry,
                                         علم تشريح æilm-i-tashrīh
Anatomy,
Anatomical,
                                                 تشریحی tashrīh-ī
                                گوشهٔ دار go<u>sh</u>ah-dār ذو طبر
Angular, angulated,
                                                جانورک jānwarak
An animal cube.
                           جهلي دار chhalī-dār , حلقه سا halķah-sā
Annular.
                                              دستة دار dastah-dar
Ansated.
                                                     zāniyah wol;
 Angle,
                                     زاويه حاده zāwiyah-i-ḥāddah
   ., (acute),
                                      زاویه بیرونی zāmiyah-i-berūnī
   ,, (external),
  ,, (internal),
                                  زاویه اندرونی zāwiyah-i-andarūnī
```

زاويه منفرجه zāwiyah-i-munfarijah Angle (obtuse), زاويه مقابل zāniyah-i-muķābil ,, (opposite), zāniyah-i-kāīmah غايمه ,, (right), زاوید کروی zāwiyah-i-kurwī ,, (spherical), " (solid), zāniyah-i-mujassamah anus & . i; " (vertical), اویه راس zāwiyah-i-rās zāwiyah-i-taḥtānī اويه تحتاني Angle of depression, زاویه ارتفاع zāniyah-i-irtifāæ ,, elevation, زاويه خدش zāwiyah-i-khudish " friction, زاويه اتفاق zāwiyah-i-ittifāķ ,, incidence, " inclination, زاویه میل zāwiyah-i-mayl ,, reflection, زاويه مراجعت zāniyah-i-murājaæat قطب جنوبي kutb-i-janūbī Antarctic pole, قمل الظير kablu-z-zühr Ante meridian, or A.M. Ante mundane, قبل الدنيا kablu-d-dunyā تحت الارض سكن taḥtu-l-arz-i-sakan Antipodes, وتدالارض watidu-l-arz عتيق æatīk ديرينه Antique, العجز على الصدر alæajzo-æalas-sadr Antistrophe, Antithesis, muæārazat معارضة چوٿي <u>ch</u>ou<u>tt</u>ī ,راس rāss ,تارک tārak اوڄ Apex, Apogeum, aūj-i-samā اوے سما iltifat التفات Apostrophe (in rhetoric), Apparatus, machinery, etc., jantr alāt جنتر الات tatimmah تتمه Appendix, قرب kurb ، نزدیکي nazdīkī Approximation, Apsis (higher) of a planet, aūj hazīz حضيض ,, (lower) ,, Aquæ fortis (acid. nit.), تيز آب tez-āb Aquarius, مرج آبي المناس المبيد المب

```
آبي ، āb-ī , جلير jal-char , جل جنت Aqueous, moist, etc., jal-jantu
Arable, salihatu-ziraæat صالحة الزراعت, lāyaķ-i-ziraæat لايتى زراعت
Arc.
                                                      قوس kans
,, (segment of a circle),
                                     قطعت دايرة kitæat-i-dā'irah
                                                  miḥrāb باب
Arch,
                                               رسم بنا rasm-i-binā
Archetype,
                                  bānī-kār باني كار, miæmār
Architect,
                             معماري miæmārī بانيكارى bānī-kārī
Architecture.
                                                       دفتر daftar
Archives.
                                    دایره شمالی ، dā'īrah-i-shamālī
Arctic circle.
                                     قطب شمالي kutb-i-shamalr
Arctic pole,
                                               مساحت masāhat
Area,
                                                     sīmīn سيمين
Argent,
                                        طینی tīnī , پر گل
Argillaceous,
                               برج حمل burj-i-hamal ,میش
Aries,
                            علم اعداد eilm-i-aædad, حساب hisāb, حساب
Arithmetic.
               علم رقم يا غبار æilm-i-rakam, or ahubār سياق, هناق
           (units),
                                                       یکی yakan
                           دهاك dahan دهائي, dahā'، دهن, dahāk
           (tens).
                                                      مدن şadan
           (hundreds).
                                                   هزاري hazāran
           (thousands),
           (tens of thousands),
                                            ده هزاري dah-hazāran
           (hundreds of thousands),
                                                        lakan ...
     ,,
           (millions).
                                                   کروڙن krorran
                                            ده کرون dah-krorran
           (tens of millions),
                                                    kharban کی بن
           (billions),
                                                      ttomnā U;5
           (to reduce).
                                       تكسر taksīr , تكسير, takassur
           (carrying figures),
                  گنك ganak رقمچى, raķmchī رقمچى, ganak
Arithmetician,
                                                      bakāyā بقايا
Arrears,
                                                       ayar عيار
Assay,
                                            عيار كرنا eayar karnā عيار
  ,, (to),
```

عيار گير æayār-gīr Assayer, اسطرلاب usturlab Astrolabe. علم نحوم eilm-i-nujum, جوتش jotish جوتش Astrology, Astrologer, منجم munajjim بجومي jotishī , جوتشي علم هيت , hai'āt شياه, æilm-i-hai'at جوتك Astronomy, ميت دان hai'at-dan جوتكبي jotikhī Astronomer. جدول jadwal, زیج zā'īchah, زیج jadwal Astronomical table, متنفر الملاقات mutanaffaru-l-mulāķāt Asymptote, Atmosphere, heavens, ether, firmament, hawā موا, ākās موا هوائ hawā'i Atmospheric, فرة zarrah فري ي يقتل , يؤك , يوك , يوك , يوك , يوك Atom, جذب kashish قوت جاذبه, kashish قوت جاذبه, jazb جذب كشش اتصال kashish-i-ittisal (of cohesion), (of gravitation), كشش زمين kashish-i-zamīn خزان khazān خزان Autumn, mihwar و Axis, دهوري dhūrī Axle-tree, Azimuth (the), as-samt السمت

В.

Balance. ترازو tarāzū ميزان, tarāzū معادات كرنا muæadalat karnā, تلنا muæadalat بتلنا " (to), ijlās اجلاس, phāttak مهائک Bar, court of justice, برج bāstīūn باسطيون, burj باسطيون, kangurah-dār كرخ Bastion, Battlemented. يرتو partan , شعله shuælah , رخش partan يرتو Beam, ray of light, دب اکبر dubb-i-akbar Bear (Greater), دب اصغر dubb-i-asghar " (Lesser). inshā lil Belles Lettres. Benzoin (gum), styrax, سلاحت silājit Bibulous. jāzib جاذب Bifarious, مضاعف munāṣafatan "مناصفة, muzāæaf مضاعف

كاز kāz ,دو شاخه do-shākhah Bifurcated, اهل دو چشم ahl-i-do chashm Binocular, قاعدة نيوتن صاحب kāæidah-i-newton şāḥib Binomial theorem. Birdlime, shalm ala نقط nafāt نفاط nift نفط Bitumen, naptha, bigah www Bigah (of land, 120 square feet), muḥāṣarah spols Blockade. اجسام ajsām Bodies. علم أنباتت æilm-i-nabātat Botany, خط وحدانيت khat-i-nahdanīyat Bracket. انگیتهی angetthi, angetthi آتش دان Brazier, chafing-dish, يات pā<u>t</u>t بر Breadth. يل pul يول pul Bridge (see Bridge-building, etc.) Broad, wide. bar-dar بربرا burburā بربرا, burburā بربرا Bubble. ghattā الله ghattā الله Bung, gag, plug, Burning-glass, آتشى شيشه āta<u>sh</u>ī-<u>sh</u>īshah

C.

علم جزيات و كليات كليات ailm-i juziyāt-o-kulliyāt Calculus, سرطان, saratān کرک kark Cancer (the sign), nahr iy Canal, suhail June Canopus, برج جدي burj-i-jadī Capricorn (tropic), برج جدي burj-i-jadī مكر, burj-i Capricornus, ماس آدهاری mās-ādhārī Carnivorous. ittifāk-ī, اتفافي Casual. silsilah alulu Catalogue, فلكي falakī ,قدسية Celestial, holy, كالبوت kālbūt قالب , kālbūt قالب كالبوت Centering, Centre, or axis of a pulley, mihwar madar , la. Centre (a).

```
markaz $,.
Centre (the),
                          حضيض قعر زمين hazīz-i-kaær-i-zamīn
  ,, of the earth,
                                           مركز ثقل markaz-i-sikl
  ,, of gravity,
                                      از میان گریز az-mīān gurez
Centrifugal,
    ", force, kūwat-i-mutanaffaru-l-markaz قوت متنفر المركز
                        به میان نزدیک کنا bah mīān nazdīk kunā به میان
Centripetal,
          قوت متعلق المركز force, kūwat-i-mutaæalliku-l-markaz
                                         مد جندان şad chandān
Centuple,
                           انگیتهی angetthī , آتش دان
Chafing-dish, brazier,
                        سنكل sankāl ,سنكلي sankalī زنجير
Chain.
                                       با آهن آميز bā āhan āmez
Chalybeate,
                                      هيولاي اولي hiyūlā'e annalī
Chaos.
                                                          bār , b
Charge (as of powder, etc.)
Check, money order (in geometry, a line, dash, crease),
                                                        ttip _
                                          علم كيميا æilm-i-kīmiyā
Chemistry, alchemy,
                                                         watr ;
Chord.
  ,, (in geometry, a line, a dash, etc.),
                                             likhīr كير, ghīr كير
                                        تخطيط بلاد takhtīt-i-bilād المنافقة
Chorography,
                                                        upaj =
Chorus,
                                        ینے انگشت panj-angusht
Cinque-foil,
                                               صفر şifr بس sunn
Cipher (in arithmetic),
                                                     dā'īrah sals
Circle.
                                     خفيفي دايره khafīfī dā'īrah
  ,, (centre of a),
                                                     برگار purgār
  ,, (made by compasses),
                                    شكل مستدير shakl-i-mustadīr
  ,, (mathematical),
                                جرکت استداره harkat-i-istadārah
Circular motion,
                                                        ijrā | -
Circulation,
اورس چورس auras chau-ras , گییر gher گید , auras chau-ras
                                       muhīt-i-dā'īrah محيط داره
              (of a circle),
                                     خط مستدير khatt-i-mustadīr
                                                     lattkan ... I
Clapper (of a bell),
                                                       اقليم iktim
Clime, region,
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Climate, temperature,
                                             آب و هوا āb-o-hawā
Clock or watch.
                                                    ساعت sāæat
Cloud.
Clouded, party-coloured, pie-bald,
                                            ابلق ablak ابري ablak
Coagulation,
                                        جماو , jamā'o أنتي
                   تار عنكبوت tanah جالا jālā , جالا , tar-i-æankabūt
Cobweb.
Co-efficients.
                                              سر sir امثال amsāl سر
Cog of a wheel,
                                      دانتي dāntī کهونٿي, dāntī
                                                     lapett Ly
Coil (a),
                                           عفريت آسا æafrīt-āsā
Colossian, giant-like,
Colossus (a).
                                            بت عظیم but-i-æzīm
                                           rukn رکی, sutūn
Column (see Building),
Columnar,
                                    در وجه ستون dar wajh-i-sutūn
Combination,
                                 ijtimāæ اجتماع, ikhtilāf
                آتش زدگی آهره آنگیز āta<u>sh</u>-zadagī آنگیز ata<u>sh</u>-angez
Combustible.
                                             آتشگير ātash-gīr
                          آتشزنه آره آتشگیره آتشگیره āta<u>sh</u>-gīrah آتشگیره
Combustibles,
                                             انبانک ambanak
                          افروختگی afrokhtagī سوختگی, afrokhtagī
Combustion.
             دم داريا دمباله ستاره dum-dar, ya dambalah sitarah
Comet,
                                        pūchhā tārā يوچها تارا
مقسوم عليه مشترك Common measure, maksūm-æalaihi-mushtarak
         multiple,
                                 ضعف مشترك zaæf-i-mushtarak
Compass, circuit,
                                                    gahe-rā \
                                             قطب نما kutb-numā
          (mariner's)
                                        يركار pargār ,يرگار parkār
Compasses (pair of),
Complement,
                                                  تمامی tamāmī
                                      تمامي زاويه tamāmī zānīah
            of an angle,
                                             تمامتي متوازي الاضلاع
            of a parallelogram,
                                       tamāmī mutvāzīu-l-azlāæ
                                      murakkab karnā ليك كرنا
Composition,
                                                murakkab _____
Compound,
```

```
musalsal Julus
Concatenated,
                                               silsilah alulu
Concatenation,
                           منهزم munhazam مجوف
Concave,
                                  jauf جوف, hazmat
Concavity.
                                        هم مركز ham-markaz
Concentric,
                  كانكريت the material), kānkrīt جامد
Concrete, adj.,
             harkat حركت, raædat رعدت, muṣādarat
Concussion,
one, makhrūtat مخروط مستديره, makhrūt-i-mustadīrah
                                 makhrūt-i-nāķiş
  " (truncated),
                                 injimād انجماد, tajmīd
Congelation,
To conglomerate,
                                    توشيع كرنا tawshīæ karnā
                               تراشاي مخروط tarāshī-i-makhrūţ
Conic sections,
                            makhrūtat-mansūb بخروطة منسوب
Conic.
                                    قران kirān اقتران, kirān
Conjunction of the planets,
                                    اوتار avatār
Con-natural,
Co-ordinates,
                     pa'e dar pa'e پي در پي, <u>kh</u>alaf ټ
برج burj بنکېشتر, nakh<u>sh</u>atr
Consecutive.
Constellation,
                                             اختر akhtar
                              برج حمل burj-i-hamal برج حمل
            Aries,
                                                    sawr ر
            Taurus,
                               جوزا jawzā, دو پيكرا
            Gemini.
                           سرطان saratān خرجنگ kharchang
            Cancer,
                                           اسد asad شير sher
            Leo,
     ,,
                               سنبله sumbulah خوشه
            Virgo,
            Libra.
                                                mīzān ...
     ,,
                                              عقرب æakrab
            Scorpio,
     ,,
                                                 قوس kans
            Sagittarius,
                                                 jadī حدى
            Capricornus,
                                           دلو T, dalw آبي
            Aquarius,
                            سمک samak جوت hūt, مین
            Pisces.
                                      mass مس ittisāl اتصال
Contact,
```

Context, matīn متين, mattan التا لكت lagtā-lagat Continually, puj جبر, kubbah-dar فوز kūz فبه دار Convex. (Pl. of ضلع azlāæ اضلع Convexities (arches), قوزي بنه داري kubbah-dārī قوزي kubbah-dārī قوزي Convexity, قرن آسا karn-āsā Corneous. سنگ^ی گوشه sang-i-go<u>sh</u>ah ججر کنار ḥajar-i-kinār Corner-stone, أتاج ديوار tāj-i-dīwār كنكرة, kankurah قرنس Cornice. Corollary (a), natījah نتيجه, itmām اتمام zarrah درّة, rezah ويزة Corpuscle (atom) ريزه وار rezah-war فرقه وار zarrah-war Corpuscular, اکل lahs کس akil اکل Corrosion, تابش tābish درخش dirakhsh Corruscation. هیت دنیا hayt-i-dunyā Cosmography, نقب بر نقب بنانا naķab bar naķab banānā Countermine, نغم زير نغم كهودنا nagham-zer-i-nagham-khodnā نغم زير نغم اويلا uplā أويلي, uplā أويلا Cow-dung (dried), شفق shafuk شفق Crepuscle, عرقوت æarkūt Cross-bar, گله بند کشی golah-i-band kashī shot, būtah يوته Crucible. بلور bilaur بهتک phattak Crystal, . kaæb كعب Cube (a), mukaæb مكعب Cubic, dast www Cubit. كاود آسا gānah-āsā كاود Cuniform, خط منحني <u>kh</u>aṭṭ-i-munḥanī Curve line. مايل munhanī منحنى, māyil Curved, با خط منحني bā khatt-i-munhanī Curvilinear. آب تراش āb-tarāsh Cut-water, دور daur-i-kamr دور قمر daur-i-kamr دور شمس, daur Cycle,

استوانه مستديره istinānah-i-mustadīrah موت Oylindrical, مستديرة istinānah i-mustadīrah موت Oylindrical, istinānah mansūb استوانه منسوب اصفار aṣ-fār (Pl. of صفر) المفار aṣ-fār

D.

بندروغ بنانا bandrūgh banānā ,سد كرنا To dam, Data, مقدمات معلومة muķaddamāt-i-maælūmah dah so, æasharah s , me Decade, mu'æashshar me Decagon, Decimal (a), تعشير taæ<u>sh</u>īr عشار, taæ اعشارية æashārīyat Decimal, adj. كسور عشارية kusūr-i-æa<u>sh</u>ārīyat fraction, علامت ايضا يعني (٠) æalāmat-i-ayzan yæanī point, میل کسی سیارہ کا طرف خط استواکے Declination, descent, lmayl kisī syyārah kā taraf <u>kh</u>att-i-istiwā kī inhirāf في انحراف (in astronomy), Declivity (down hill), sheb مرا gaha-irā اتها athāh اتهاء Deep, unfathomable, Definition. مدود hadūd , وصف Deflection, declination, inhirāf انحراف darjah 2,0 Degree, Deluge, سيلاب sailāb, جلارنو jalār-naw Demi. نصف nasf نیم Denominator, inasab-numā نسب نما كثافت kasāfat Density, طول یا فاصلہ نصف النہارسے Departure, tūl yā fāşilah nasfu-n-nahār se گيهرائي gaih-rā'ī گنبهير Depth, ijād ایجاد, mansūbah Design, Descent, declination. انحراف inhirāf اتار Dew, shab-nam شب نم

```
kutr , id, watr ,
Diagonal,
                    از گوشه تا به گوشه گوشه Ji عرصه از گوشه تا به گوشه
                                            jantr جنتر, shakl شكل
Diagram,
                            دهوپ گهڙي jantr , جنتر dhūp-gha<u>rr</u> )
آفتاب ساعتي āftāb sā-æatī
Dial (sun),
Diameter,
                                                           kutr ed
                                            al-mās الماس, hīrā أحيرا
Diamond,
                                      ھیرے کی قلم hīrey kī kalam ھیرے
        pencil,
                                                     شفاف shaffāf
Diaphanous,
                                                        sikkah &
Die (a),
                                                   جزيات juziyāt
Differential.
                                    hisāb-i-juziyāt جزيات
            calculus,
                                         مندسه hindisah , قم
Digit,
                         اندازه andāzah ابعاد ثلاثه, andāzah اندازه
Dimension,
                                    مستقيم mustaķīm سيدها
Direct.
                                                samt or simt
Direction.
                                                          datil, Wo
Director.
                                        خط بنيادي khatt-i-bunyādī
Directrix.
                                                          قرص kurs
Disc.
                                                           battā 🖺
Discount,
                                                    قه-kār کار
Distiller of spirits,
                                                  \bar{a}b-k\bar{a}r\bar{\imath} کاری
         (the business of, and tax on),
                                 قابلیت انقسام kābilīyat-i-inķisām
Divisibility,
                                      قسمت ķismat تقسيم, بتقسيم
 Division (simple),
                                 قسمت مركب kismat-i-murakkab
         (compound),
                      مقسوم عليه maksūm æalayih مقسّم, maksūm
 Divisor, divider,
                                                      kāsim قاسم
                           بارة ضلع كى شكل bārah zalaæ kī shakl
 Dodecagon,
                                                           ghun of
 Dry-rot,
                                                      ملايم mulāyim
 Ductile.
                                                         سته paitth ست
 Duplicate (of bill of exchange),
```

Durability,
Dysentery, diarrhœa,

Embankment,

Emblem.

استقامت istiķāmat اتسار atisār

bhurā'o ابعرا, band بند

imā las

E.

بيوكمپ bhūkamp , لرزه larzah , تزلزل Earthquake, زلزله zalzalah شرق shark , پورب pūrab , مشرق shark East. Ebony, آبنوس ābnūsī (آبنوسى, ābnūs), ābnūs جوش josh, عناصر æanāṣir Ebullition, effervescence, از میان گریز az mī'ān gurez Eccentric, خارج المركز بيضو*ي* <u>kh</u>āriju-l-markaz-i-baizawī Eccentricity of an ellipse, Echo, ق صدا radd-i-sadā آواز بازگشت, radd-i-sadā آواز بازگشت Rasafat کثافت, grahan گھی, Eclipse, سرب گہن یا گرهن sarb gahan or grahan (total). of the sun, kusūf كسوف of the moon, khusūf فسخ طريق الشمس tarīķu-sh-shams Ecliptic, منطقة البروج mintakatu-l-burūj بهونرا bhaunrā Eddy, Efflux, ریز rezish ریز rez Egypt, misr , Elastic. خيزان <u>kh</u>ezān جہان Electrical. jāzib — siz Electricity, $ka\underline{shish}$ کشش, kah- $rub\bar{a}'i$ کاه ربائی, jazb جذب bijliElectric telegraph, دَّاكَ بَجِلَى ddāk bijlī Elements, principles, اسطقسات astaksāt ارتفاع irtifāæ انگيز angez اونچائي, irtifāæ Elevation, Ellipse, بيضوى baizawī Ellipsoid, baizah مضا

```
Engine,
                                كل kal ,ينتر yantra ,جنتر jantra
                                        كل دوخاني kal-i-dūkhānī
   ,, (steam),
                                                   کندن kandan
Engraving,
                                                ستسع mutassaæ
Enneagon,
Epilepsy,
                                                ايسمار apa-smār
                                                خاتمه khātimah
Epilogue,
Equal, neutral,
                                                 musānī مساوى
                                                musānāt šl,
Equation,
      مساواة درجه اول simple), musānāt-i-darjah-i-annal
        مساواة درجه دويم (quadratic), musānāt-i-darjah-i-dūyam
                              مساواة درجه سوم على هذا القياس
     order, etc.,) \ musānāt-i-darjah-i-seum, aalā hazāu-l-ķiyās
                                              مساواة غير منقطع
         (intermediate),
                                   musānāt-i-ghair-i-munkatiæ
               خط استوا khatt-i-iætidāl خط اعتدال khatt-i-istiwā خط
Equator,
                تلاهوا باكن sākin ساكن, tullā hū'ā معادات
Equilibrium,
                                 musānīu-l-azalāæ مساوى الاضلاء
Equilateral,
Equinox (the), iætidālu-l-lail o un-nahār اعتدال الليل و النهار
                                     اعتدال ربيع iætidāl-i-rabīæ
Equinox (vernal),
                                  iætidāl-i-kharīfī اعتدال خريفي
   ,, (autumnal),
                                      خط اعتدال khatt-i-iætidäl
Equinoxial line, equator,
                                                       sākā كا
Era.
                                               آزمایش āzmā'īsh
Essay,
                                             صفّات ذاتيه اجسام
Essential property of bodies,
                                         sifāt-i-zātī'ah-i-ajsām
                                                   اخلاق akhlāk
Ethics,
Euclid:
                                                 اقلىدس aktīdus
                                   تحرير اقليدس taḥrīr-i-aḥlīdus
Euclid's elements.
                                    تحسين تلفظ taḥsīn-i-talaffuz
Euphony,
                               bukhār خر, naḥḥ خ, bakhīr خر
Evaporation,
Even number,
                                                     juft -ie-
                                                  كهودائ khodā'ī
Excavation.
```

Excess. ادهكائ adhikā'ī ادهک adhik Excessive. Exchange, battā 🖽 Exhalation. rih Es آزمايش āzmā'ī<u>sh</u> بجربه Experiment. khichā'o Extension, العاد ثلاثه abæād-i-salāsah (in mechanics), Extraction of roots, juzr lenā جزر لينا بیرونی منحنی خط محراب کا Extrados, berūnī munhanī khatt mihrāb kā F. Fabric. sākht سخس Fathom. بام bām ببم bām قامت, kāmat وام داير عجلت dā'īr-i-æajalat Felloe of a wheel. Fibre, reshah am, خسره <u>kh</u>asrah , پیمایش کي کتاب paimā'i<u>sh</u> kī kitāb Field-book, Figure, shakl شکل (arithmetical), hindisah مندسة, sifr صفر, aædad عدد, rakm وتم (geometrical), jadwal Jose (equilateral), shakl-i-musānīu-l-azalāæ شكل مساوي الاضلاع شكل مساوي الزاويه (equiangular), shakl-i-musawīu-l-zawiyah Fiery, flaming, آتش بار ātash-bār ,, (striking), آتش زن āta<u>sh</u>-zan Filings, burādah sol Fire-engine (squirt, jack, etc.), damkalā X Firmament. āsmān ...Imī Fixed stars. ستارى ثوارت sitārah-i-sanābit آتش بار ātash-bār Flaming, fiery, Flax (Linum usitatissimum), اتسى atasī Flexibility, luchak Est

```
Fluid,
                                                    saiyāl
                Fluxions,
                                       نقاط آتشی nuḳāṯ-i-āta<u>sh</u>ī
Focus.
      of a burning glass,
                                                      تىكا tipkā
                         غبار ghubār كخار, bukhār كخار, ghubār غبار
Fog. mist.
Font for ablutions,
                                            chah-bachah Lang
                                                    kūwat توت
Force.
                                   قوت المركز kūnatu-l-markaz
 ,, (centripetal),
  ", (centrifugal), kūnat-i-mutanaffiru-l-markaz قوت متنفر المركز
                                    آهنگر خانه ā-hangar-khānah خانه
Forge,
Fortification,
                                        alm-i-tahṣīn
                                       معدني maædanī كاني, maædanī
Fossil, mineral,
Fossil (a),
                        (Fossils, jamādāt جماد), jamād جماد
Foundation,
                                                   bunyād بنياد
               كالبد خانه kalbud khānah صفار خانه, kalbud khānah
Foundry,
Fraction.
                                          maksur مكس, kasr
                                         کسر مغری kasr-i-mufrad
        (simple),
                                     کسر مرکب kasr-i-murakkab
        (compound),
                                         كسر واجب kasr-i-nājib
        (proper)
                              كسر غير واجب kasr-i-qhair-i-nājib
        (improper),
                                      کسر ملطف kasr-i-mulattaf
        (complex),
                                        كسور عدد kusūr-i aædad
Fractions of integral numbers,
                                         عدد کسور æadad-i-kusūr
Fractional number.
جبر كرنا To reduce to fractions or fractional numbers, jabr karnā خبر كرنا
مالش raga<u>rr</u> , رگز raga<u>rr</u> , خدش khudi<u>sh</u> تحکیک, māli<u>sh</u>
                                    مخروط ناقص makhrūt-i-nāķiş
Frustrum.
                                    سرکز حرکت markaz-i-harkat
Fulcrum.
                                       برقان bakhnū بخنو, barkān
Fulminating,
Fundamental.
                                                      așt-ī, lol
Funnel.
                                                      purnī i,
                               پگلات piglā<u>tt</u>,گداختگی
Fusion, Liquefaction,
```

G.

	G.
Gamut (the),	Sur wu
	un دویکر, do-paikar متهی, jauzā جوزا
Geography,	علم جغرافيه æilm-jughrāfīah
Geology,	alm-i-maædanīyāt علم معدنيات
Geometry,	hindisah هندسی, muhandsī
Girder,	la <u>tt</u> hah لقهه, <u>sh</u> ahtīr شهتير
Glare (as from sun or fire),	آنچ ān <u>ch</u> ,تاو tā'o ,تاب
Glass,	shīshah مشيش
,, `(burning),	آتشى شيشه āta <u>sh</u> ī- <u>sh</u> ī <u>sh</u> ah
,, (hour),	شيشة صاعت <u>shīsh</u> ah-ṣā-æat
Globe,	jirm جرم, kurah کر,
,, (celestial),	کرہ فلکی kurah-i-falakī
,, (terrestrial),	كرة ارضي kurah-i-arzī
Globule,	kurah-i-khurd کرے خرد
Gnomon (style of a dial),	مقياس mikyās , عقرب æakrab
Graft (a),	پیوند paiwand
Grammar, wyā	ضرف و نحو sarf-o-nalin , وياكرن karan
Gravitation,	كشش ثقل ka <u>sh</u> i <u>sh</u> -i-ṣikl كشش
Gravity,	ثقل sikl
Greatest, common measure,	maķsūm-alīh-aæzam مقسوم اليه اعظم
Ground-plan,	rasm-i-binā رسم بنا
Grout,	sandlah مندله

H.

Half-driven (stake, etc.),

Halo round the moon, or sun,

{

| sarāchah-i-shams مراجه شمس Hemisphere, nisfu-l-dā'īrā الدايرا , nisfu-l-arz نصف الرض Hemp (Cannabis sativa),

المعت يبلو يا گوشه haft pahlū, yā goshah المعت يبلو يا گوشه musabbaæ Heptagon, هرميس harmas هرمس, harmīs Hermes. مسدس ٔ musaddas Hexagon, $\frac{musuutus}{musuutus}$ شش بہلو یا گوشہ $\frac{shash}{s}$ $pahl\bar{u}$, $y\bar{a}$ goshahHexagonal, musaddas مسدس Hippopotamus, اسب نيلاب asp-i-nīlāb برنيق, asp-i-nīlāb Hodiernal. ام روزينه im-rozīnah ام روزي im-rozī Homogeneous, يك كونه ek-gūnah يك جنس افتى ufuk, كنارة آسمار، يسمار، ufuk Horizon, Horizontal, افاقىي afāķī بخافق مساوي ba-khāfiķ-i-masāwī بخافق Horizontally, در طریق مساوی dar tarīķ-i-masāwī, افتی Horoscope, zā'īchah 🛫 j, najm ≍ Hour, Shanttah گهنته Hurricane. طوفان tūfān آب شناسی āb-<u>sh</u>ināsī Hydraulics, علم آب æilm-i-āb Hydrostatics, majāz مجاز, baæīdu-l-bayzawī بعيد البيضوي Hyperbolic, majāzī مجازى Hyperbolical, وتر مُثلث قايمه الزاويه watr-i-musallas kā-īmu-z-zānīah Hypothenuse, of a triangle, کرن karan ورق می کیا هوا farz-kī'ā hū'ā ان مان, farz-kī'ā hū'ā Hypothesis,

I.

Icicle,
Igneous,
Impenetrability,
Impulse (effect of one body acting on another),
Impulsive force,
Inch (an), a finger or thumb,

Incrusted,	اندود andūd اندود
Incomplete,	ناقصُ nāķiş
Index (an),	inamūn نمون, numā نما
Indigestible,	ایتهیه a-pathyah
Indigestion,	بد هضمی bad-hazm-ī
Inertia, æadam-i-suk	عدم تحرك æadam-i-taharruk, عدم سكونت
Inflammability,	قوت سوز kūnat-i-soz احتراق
Inflammable,	سوز پذیر soz-pazīr
Inflation,	phugātt بهگات
Influx,	در آمد dar-āmad ,وصول wuṣūl
Ingot,	سلاخ sallā <u>kh</u>
Inlet, jet-d'eau,	mambaæ منبع, khalāṣī-i-bambā منبع
Insertion,	id <u>kh</u> āl ادخــال
Intercalary,	kabīsā كبيسا, kabīsah مسيك
,, year, lea	
Integral calculus,	
Interjection,	جرف ندا harf-i-nidā
To intrench, morcha	ا مترس كرنا mataris karnā مورچل بنانا
	ounand ou jes, maidres harna os out
Intrenchment,	
	مترس mataris مورچل morchal
Intrenchment,	مترس mataris مورچل mor <u>ch</u> al مورچل sailāb سيل, sail
Intrenchment, Inundation,	مترس mataris ,مورچل mor <u>ch</u> al ,مورچل sailāb سيل سيل sail بسيلاب sailāb ابداع ابداع
Intrenchment, Inundation, Invention,	مترس mataris مورچل mor <u>ch</u> al مورچل sailāb سيل سيل sail سيلاب ابداع ibdāæ محراب معكوس miḥrāb-i-muækūs
Intrenchment, Inundation, Invention, Inverted arches, Involution,	مترس mataris مورچل mor <u>ch</u> al مورچل, mataris سیل sail برای mibdāæ ابداع محراب معکوس miḥrāb-i-muækūs صعود pe <u>ch</u> پیچ pe <u>ch</u>
Intrenchment, Inundation, Invention, Inverted arches,	مترس mataris مورچل mor <u>ch</u> al مورچل sailāb ميلاب sail سيل ابداع ibdāæ ابداع محراب معكوس miḥrāb-i-muækūs صعود pe <u>ch</u> بينج pe <u>ch</u> بينج āb denā آب دينا
Intrenchment, Inundation, Invention, Inverted arches, Involution, To irrigate,	مترس mataris مورچل mor <u>ch</u> al مورچل, mataris ميل سيل sail مورچل sailāb بيلاب, sail البداع ibdāæ البداع miḥrāb-i-muækūs معراب معكوس pe <u>ch</u> معود pe <u>ch</u> بيج بينا āb denā آب دينا āb-yārī
Intrenchment, Inundation, Invention, Inverted arches, Involution, To irrigate, Irrigation,	مترس mataris, مورچل morchal مورچل, mataris ميلب sail مورچل sailāb سيلب sail الداع الفظائية المنائية الفظائية المنائية الفظائية المنائية ا
Intrenchment, Inundation, Invention, Inverted arches, Involution, To irrigate, Irrigation, Island,	مترس mataris مورچل mor <u>ch</u> al مورچل, mataris سيل sail مورچل, sail مورچل sailāb بداع ibdāæ ابداع miḥrāb-i-muækūs معراب معكوس pe <u>ch</u> معود pe <u>ch</u> معود pe <u>ch</u> معود āb denā آب دينا āb-yārī

J

Jet d'eau, Joint, Joist, بنبا bambā جوڙ pherī پهيري, jo<u>rr</u> شهتير jāʾiz جائز , <u>sh</u>ahtīr تير

Length and breadth,

فىشترى mushtarī برهسيت Jupiter, K. دات محراب ddātt-i-miḥrāb Key-stone, سنگ در میان کمر عارت (of an arch), sang dar-mī'ān-i-kamr-i-æimārat شفي <u>sh</u>afī شفي Labial. کار تخانه کیمیاگر kār-khānah-i-kīmiyā-gar Laboratory, الك lākh الكيه lāk Lac (gum), also sealing-wax, طبق tabak صفيحت, tabak طبق Lamina, مفاحت دار şafī-ḥat-dār Laminated, دوده چراغ dūdah-i-chirāgh Lamp-black, hakkāk ISKa Lapidary. الجورد lājward مينا, mīnā Lapis-lazuli, Land. زمین zamīn بوم .. (waste), ,, (where water may be found near the surface), a-nūp انوپ also adj., wet, damp, etc., غايب makh fī بنهاي, makh fī غايب Latent. جانبي jānibī , جنبي Lateral. $batt\bar{\imath}$ $b\bar{a}ns$ $k\bar{\imath}$ بتی لگڙي کی $batt\bar{\imath}$ $batt\bar{\imath}$ $batt\bar{\imath}$ $k\bar{\imath}$ کی kharāt bl , kharād sis Lathe (turning), عرض earz , يهنائي pahnā'ī وسعت Latitude. (degree of), darjah-i-æarz yā pahnā'ī درجه عرض يا پهنائي bisāt blu, tah ar Layer, stratum, شق shigāf شگاف, shaķķ شش Leak (a), سال کبیسه sāl-i-kabīsah Leap-year, المبائ lambā'ī Length,

المبائي حوزائ lambā'i chaurrā'i

Toma	ā'īnah ئينه ī, <u>sh</u> ī <u>sh</u> ah شيشه
Lens,	shīshah-i-mujawwaf
,, (concave),	shīshah-i-muḥaddab عدب
,, (convex),	shīshah-i-musattah
,, (plane), Leo,	aimah'h the good
Lieu,	tamlīk karnā ليولنگ , lewaling تمليق كرنا
Levelling, {	هموار کرنا hamwar karna
Lever,	جاڙ chārr , ترازو tarāzū , ٿنڌي ddanddī چاڙ
(1-1)	4 # 1 4 1 1
,, (bent), $\left\{ \right.$	chārr, yā tarāzū, yā ddanddī khamdār
Libra,	چاڙ يا ترازو يا دندي خمدار chārr, yā tarāzū, yā <u>dd</u> an <u>dd</u> ī <u>kh</u> amdār tulā تلا, mīzān تلا
Light,	روشني roshanī
" (reflected),	كَرْشُ kar <u>sh</u> كُرْشُ
Lightning,	بَجُلَى bijlī رِبرق barķ
Lime,	جوناً gach کچ , chūnā چوناً
Line,	khatt be
,, (straight),	خط مستقيم khatt-i-mustakīm
,, (curved),	khatt-i-munhanī خط منحني
,, (parallel),	خط متوازي khatt-i-mutanāzī خط
Linear,	خطي <u>khattī</u>
Link (of a chain, etc.),	karrī گار, karrā الخ
Lintel,	مردر sar-i-dar ,سر در sardar ,سردر sar-i-dar , گداز gudā <u>kh</u> tagī ,گداختگي
Liquefaction,	گداز gudākhtagī گداختگی, gudāz
Liquid, Literal	سیال saryal
Literal,	taht-lafzī تحت لفظي
Lithographic press,	chhāpah shikanjah جهایه شکنجه
,, stone,	<u>ch</u> hāpah-pa <u>tt</u> ḥar چهایه پنهر
Locomotion, ha	چهاپه پنټر <u>د به به وس</u> مه به به به به وښه به
Logarithms,	لوگارتم logārsum
Logic,	علم منطق æilm-i-mantik , قرك tark
" (a negative senter	nce), sālībah سالبة
" (an affirmative pr	oposition), mūjibah موجبه

tul طول kib قيب Longitude, " (degree of), درجه طول darjah-i-tūl با درازي منسوب bā drāzī mansūb Longitudinal, نور nūr روشنى, nūr Luminary, Luminous, نوراني nūrānī منور Lunar, قمرى ķamarī دن يا روز قمري din, yā roz-i-ķamarī, تتهه ,, day, هلال آسا hilāl-āsā هلال Lunated. māh-chah asalo Lunette,

M.

كل jantr منجنيق, manjanīķ منجنيق, jantr كل, kal كل Machine, منجنيقي manjanīķī , آلتي Machinery, Magazine, ambār انا, مقناطيس maķnātīs, جمبك Magnet, آهن کش منسوب āhan-kash mansūb Magnetic, قىلە نما ķiblah-numā خىرة نما kiblah-numā قدرت مقناطيس kudrat-i-maknātīs Magnetism, قوت آهن کش kūwat-i āhan-kash miḥwar-i-kalān کیور کلاری Major axis, iakshah-i-zamīn نقشه زمین Map, Manufacture, fabric, ساخت sākht Mars (planet) { mirrīkh مريخ , bahrām بهرام , jallād-i-falak جلاف فلک mangal منگل سنگ معماري sang-miæmārī سنگ سازي Masonry, مقدار ماده ajzā-i-jism اجزا جسم, miķdār-ī-māddah مقدار Mass, فليته falītah بتي Match, wick, Mathematics. علم رياضي æilm-i-riyāzī سانحا sānchā كالب kālib Matrice (a). māddah sala Matter. زیادہ سے زیادہ soly زیادہ علیہ زیادہ Maximum, بادتي hadd-i-ziyādatī حد

Mean, ausat bul Measure, paimānah silvu bam , Measuring-rod, أهل بيشه ahl-i-peshah كاريگر kārī-gar Mechanic (a), علم منحنيق æilm-i-manjanīk Mechanics or علم آدات æilm-i-ādāt, جر ثقيل jarr-i-ṣaķīl mechanism, tibb Lb Medicine (science of) masāhat ---Mensuration, عطارد æutārid , تير , æutārid Mercury (planet), " (mineral), سيماب sīm-āb, يار sīm-āb نصف النهار nisfu-n-nhār ,ظهري zuhri ,ظهر عليه Meridian. قايم الظهرية kā'īmu-z-zuhrīah جلمانس jal-mānus, بنت البحر Merman or mermaid, Metal, metallic. muhl Ju, maædanī ises Metallurgy, علم فلزات æilm-i-filizzāt Metals, فلزات filizzāt tashbīh amis Metaphor, al-hai'āt علم كلام, al-hai'āt Metaphysics, Metempsychosis, at-tanāssukh التناسخ shihāb أ Meteor, ابرک abhrak ابهرک abrak Mica, talc, خوردبين khūrd-bīn , يربين Microscope, Milky-way, galaxy, كىكشار. kahkashān كان kān كهان , khān معدى, khān Mine. كاني muhl معدني, maædanī مهل, kānī Mineral. Minerals, madaniyāt عدنيات علم معدنیات æilm-i-maædaniyāt Mineralogy, Minimum, kam se kam کم سے کم hadd-kamī حد کمی mihwar-i-khūrd عور خورد Minor axis, سراب sarāb دهوكيا Mirage, Mirror. ā'īnah آئىنە

,, (concave), a'inah-i-mukaææar or majanwaf آئينه مقعريا مجوف

Mirror (convex), آئىنە محدب ā'īnah-i-muḥaddab Mist, fog, fume, bukhār , Mixed, adulterated. āmekhtah aisisī Momentum, oce sadmah Monogram, ramz ; Mood (in grammar), sighah sie قم, kamar ماs , māh ماد, kamar قمر Moon. (new), hilal , Illa " (full) badr ,u ,, in conjunction, ijtimāæ-i-kamar, yā māh اجتماع قمريا ماه ,, in opposition, mukābalah-i-kamar, yā māh مقابلة قمر يا ماء shuælah-i-māh sto alen Moon-beam. قرص قمر یا ماه kurṣ-i-kamar or māh قرص Moon's disc, ماهتاب māh-tāb, māh-tāb, حاندني Moonlight, moonbeams, علم اخلق æilm-i-akhlāķ Moral philosophy, maṣāliḥ مصالح Mortar, cement, etc. مصالح آبي maṣāliḥ-i-ābī Mortar (hydraulic), harkat حركت Motion, action, ,, (retrograde), rajæ-i-kahkarī جال bakrī chāl رجع قهقري bakrī chāl رجع Moveable pulley, جرخی متحرک charkhī-i-mutaḥarrik مضروب فيه mazrūb fīhi Multiplicand, ضرب zarb, تكاثر Multiplication, pahāmā Iil table, ضرب كننده zarb kunindah Multiplier (a), ضرب كرنا zarb karnā To multiply, ربى ribbī هازارها, ribbī وبي Myriad (a),

N.

Natural philosophy, Negative,

sentence in logic,

سمت القدم simtu-l-kadam علم طبيعي æilm-i-ṭabīæī نفي nafī سالنه sālibah Neutral, musānī ohule Nightmare, سینه کونڈی sīnah-konddī ليلي laylī شبانه shabānah ليلي Nocturnal. Nomenclature, lughat is Nominative. faæil dele Nonagon, mutsiæ عدم مقاومت یا دردد Non-resistance. æadam-i-makānamat, yā taraddud Normal. camud sac شمال <u>sh</u>amāl ,اوتر ūttar ,اقر uttar ,اقر shamāl واوتر pole, sumerū ,سميرو pole, sumerū ,سميرو pole, sumerū , North, ادت bā-eb North-west, Northerly, northern, and north-wind, اترا uttarā Northing (passing of sun from N. to S.), اترایی uttar-āyan Noun, ism اسم Numeration, گذت ganit Oblique, غير عمود <u>gh</u>air-i-æamūd خمر عمود زاويه حاده zāwiyah-i-hāddah ,, angle, مثلث حادة الزاويه angled triangle, muşallaş-i-ḥāddatu-z-zāniyah nuttir مطر, muşambaæ مصنبع, mustaţīl مطر Oblong, Occidental, مغربي maghrabī عر تحيط baḥr-i-muḥīṭ دريا Ocean, Octagon (an), hasht goshah dar تثمين, tasmīn هشت گوشه دار Octagon, or octagonal, musammin Oculist. kaḥḥāl الحكال Octangular, سنمن musammin Octave. gāmin ثامنه, gāminah ثامن Octuple, هشت تا hasht-tā Ocular, بصري baṣarī چشمى, baṣarī

Ocular demonstration, mushāhadah sami اهل قوت شامه ahl-i-kūwat-i-shāmmah Olfactory, انبخ ambakh , نا شفاف nā-shaffāf Opaque, غير شفافي ahair shaffafī Opacity, afyūn افيع, afīm افيع Opium, باصرت ييوند bāṣirat paiwand بصرى, bāṣirat paiwand Optical, علم مناظر و مرايا æilm-i-manāzir-o-murāyā إ Optics (science of), علم بصر æilm-i-baṣar Orb, sphere, circle, گرده girdah چمبر, chambar چمبر, girdah گرده Orbicular. مستدير mustadīr ,مدور Orbit (an), سار , dā'īrah دايع , dā'īr داير jabbār , Le Orion, رسم النحط rasmu-l khatt إمثلا imlā Orthography (science of), جنبش باد jumbish-i-bād, پیچ آسا Oscillation, بيضاوي baizāwī بادامي, baizāwī Oval. اوت ot افزوني afzūnī Overplus, surplus, انڌج an-<u>dd</u>el انڌيل, an-<u>dd</u>el بايض, an-<u>dd</u>aj Oviparous, P. مقلوب مستوى maklūb-i-mustanī Palindrome. Paper (marble), اری abri قريب البيضوي karību-l-baizawī إ Parabola. قطع مكافي kataæ-i-mukāfī ikhtilāf-i-manzar اختلاف منظر Parallax. Parallel, متوازى muḥazī استوا, istinā استوا, mutanāzī خط متوازي khatt-i-istimā , خط استوا khatt-i-mutanāzī خط متوازي شكل متوازي الاضلاع shakl·i-mutanāzīu-l-azlāæ mustatil مستطيل a-pattak الثك Paralytic, مذیر mudder Parapet, سراچه شمس sarāchah-i-shams Parhelion. سراچه آفتاب sarāchah-i-āftāb

```
Particle,
                                                          142 >
Parsley (apium involucratum),
                                                    ajmūd sur!
                                     فرش far<u>sh</u> کهرنجا
Pavement,
                      پاي عود pā'e æamūd بن ستون, pā'e æamūd
Pedestal.
                                     سرمے کا قلم surmey kā kalam
Pencil (black lead).
                                   گهڙي کا لٿکن gha<u>rr</u>ī kā la<u>tt</u>kan
Pendulum,
                                                   jazīrah z;
Peninsula or island,
                                   , گوشه دار panj goshah dar
Pentædrous,
Pentagon or pentangular, { panj kinār پنج کنار , mukhammas
                                             رنے گونا panj gonā رنے
                                                     dā'īrah solo
Periphery,
                                 ستافند sitārand ستاوند, sitāfand
Peristyle,
Perpendicular (geometry),
                                                      eamud ses
                                           khatt-i-æamūd se bo
              line,
                                  خط مستقيم khatt-i-mustaķīm
                                          دور مدام daur-i-midām
Perpetual motion,
                                                دور نما dūr-numā
Perspective in painting,
                                      maæjūn-nāmah معجون نامه
Pharmacopæia,
                       نادره nādirah , نمایش نادر nādirah , nādirah
Phenomenon,
Philologer (a),
                                                  mujannid s
                                                     hakīm حكيم
Philosopher (a),
                                  حکمت پیوند hikmat painand کمت پیوند hakīmānah
Philosophic, or philosophical,
                         فلسفه filsifah علم حكمت pilm-i-hikmat
Philosophy,
                                          علم طبيعي æilm-i-ṭabīæī
            (natural).
                                       æilm-i-hikmat ماء
Physics,
                                           eilm-i-wajah an ale
Physiognomy (science of),
                                       علم قيافه æilm-i-kiyāfah
                                                بندروغ bandrugh
Pier (wharf), or molè,
                                        تبود گنید æumūd-i-gumbad
Pier,
                         pā-yah dar-mī'ānī pul پایه در میاني یل
          الين بالين عغير aumūd-i-ṣaghīr بستونچه, ulīn الين
Pilaster,
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```
Pillar,
                           ستون sutūn , يايه pā'yah , كهمب
Pipe,
                                                      nalī نلي
سمک متعلق samak mutaæallik, ماهی منسوبPiscatory, mākī-mansūb, ماهی
                                         mīn مين, samak سمك
Pisces (sign of Zodiac),
                       سطح مستوي sath-i-mustani هامون
Plane,
                                  زاویه مسطح zāwiyah-i-musattah
Plane angle,
Planet,
                      سايره sāyrah ماير, sāyr ساير, sāyrah كرة
                   ريخته rekhtah استركاري ī usturkārī (هك rekhtah ريخته
Plaster,
Pleiades,
                                        يروين parnīn , ثريا
               paimāish kā naķshah banānā ييمايش كا نقشه بنانا
Plotting,
                                                       ghattā tie
Plug or bung,
                                سول sol ساقول, sāķūl ساقول, sol
Plummet or plumb-line,
                                              hinjārah s, sie
                                     musbit مثبت, jamaæ جمع
Plus (+),
                          علم هوا æilm-i-rūḥ علم روح, æilm-i-hanā علم
Pneumatics,
                                          نقطه nuktah ,دهرو dhrū
Point.
  ", tip-top, etc.,
                                                   sir سر anī انى
                                     nuktah-i-iætidal اعتدال
     (equinoctial),
                                                  anī-dār انى دار
Pointed, sharp-pointed,
                        قريب القطب kutbī, karību-l-kutb قطبي
Polar.
                                        قطب مرب dhrub جمرب dhrub
Pole,
                             قطب ستاره kutb sitarah, قطب شعاره
  ... star,
  ,, (the north)
                                     قطب شمالي kutb-i-shamālī
                                      قطب جنوبي kutb-i-junūbī
  " (the south),
                                                   kutbain ....
Poles (the two)
                           شكل كثير الاضلاع shakl-i-kaṣīru-l-azlāæ
Polygon,
                                   كثرت الاجناب kaṣratu-l-ajnāb
Polygonal,
                                          بعد الظير baædu-z-zuhr
Post-meridian (P.M.),
                                                musabbat مثت
Positive.
                                         شخار <u>shakh</u>ār کهار, shakhār
Pot-ash.
                                             قوت kūnat زور cor قوت
Power,
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قابل النفاذ kābilu-n-nufāz
Preamble,
انقلاب نقاط اعتدال Precession of the equinox, inkilāb-i-nukāt-i-iætidāl
Press (squeezing),
                                                 kolhū
                                                     usub lool
Principle,
Printing (art of),
                                   جِهاپ <u>ch</u>hāpnā چهاينا, <u>ch</u>hāp
                                   حایے خانہ chhāpey khānah
   " press,
            موشور manshūr , منشور manshūr , استوانه
Prism (a),
Prismatic.
                                             موشورى mawshūrī
Pronoun,
                                                    zamīr ja
Proof,
                                                    subut شوت
                              khāṣṣah خاصت khāṣṣiyat, خاصة
Property,
                                                تناسب tanāsub
Proportion,
                                           سلسله جمع و تفریق
          (arithmetical),
                                     silsilah-i-jamaæ o tafrīk
                                            سلسله ضرب و تقسیم
          (geometrical),
                                       silsilah-i-zarb o taksīm
                               اربع متناسبة arbaæ-i-mutanāsibah
          (rule of three),
                                        تري راشک trī-rāshik
                                سته متناسبه sittah-i-mutannāsibah
          (double rule of three),
                                      ينج راشك panj-rāshik
                          عروض æarūz عروض, æarūz
Prosody,
Pulley,
                                    گهرني ghirnī چرخي, ghirnī
                   ghirnī yā charkhī-i-sākin گهرني يا چرخي ساكن
  " (fixed)
                                         گهرني يا چرختي متحرک
      (movable),
                               ghirnī yā <u>ch</u>ar<u>kh</u>ī-i-mutaḥarrik
                                       ابوت apūtt, apūtt خالص
Pure, unmixed, etc.,
Pyramid,
                               مخروط مضلع makhrūt-i-muzallaæ
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Quadrangle, also a ماحة shakl-i-murabbaæ مربع , sāḥat أربي , sāḥat فريد مربع court or square, ومار گوشه دار <u>ch</u>ahār-goshah چهار گوشه دار Quadrangular, <u>ch</u>ahār goshah-dār چهار گوشه دار , murabbaæ مربع

Rectangular,

ربع دايره rubaæ dā'īrah بسيطه Duadrant (astronomical), basīṭah بسيطه مرب murabbaæ جهار گوشه دار , murabbaæ جهار گوشه اربعه arbaæah اضعاف azeāf رجهار چند arbaæah اربعه Quality, خاصيت khāssiyat Quantity, mikdar , see chilla 12 Quarantine, (to perform), حلا كيات الم chilla khainchna كأن سنگ kān-i-sang كان سنگ Quarry, گهات ghā<u>tt</u> Quay, wharf, بری barī Quicklime, دزد ریگ duzd-reg Quicksand, خمست اضعاف khamsat-i-azæāf رينج تو Quintuple, پنج گوشه دار panj go<u>sh</u>ah-dār , مخمس Quinquangular, mukhammas bahrah s Quota, حاصل hāṣil مبلغ, hāṣil Quotient (in arithmetic),

R.

aṣl-ī اصلى, zātī ذاتى Radical. فراش farāsh Radii (of wheels), inisf-i-kutr نصف قطر Radius. چهت کے قینچي کي ترچهي کڙ*ي*} کے c<u>h</u>hat he ken<u>ch</u>î kī tir<u>ch</u>hī ka<u>rr</u>ī Rafter, قوس قزح kans-i-kuzah دهنک dhanak Rainbow. $\underline{sh}a\underline{kh}$ afrazi شاخ افرازي, $ta\underline{sh}a\overline{lb}$ تشعيب Ramification, ديوار قلعه denār-i-kalæah Rampart, or rampire, سوهار sohān Rasp (coarse file for wood), nisbat نسبت, andāzah sjisil, naj'h وجه hasb, hasb muntik , with Rational (in opposition to a surd), shuæāæ معاع Ray, بس کش pas-kash باز جست bāz-jast وقيع, pas-kash Recoil. گوشهٔ مستقیم دار goshah-i-mustaķīm-dār

Rectified (double distilled	$b\bar{u}nd$ - $k\bar{\iota}$ - $b\bar{u}nd$ بوند کي بوند
spirit);	شراب دو آتشه <u>sh</u> arāb-i-do-āta <u>sh</u> ah
Rectilinear,	خط مستقيم دار khatt-i-mustakīm-dār
Reduplication,	izه af اضعاف iz
Reflection,	inæikās-i-shuæāæ انعكاس شعاع
Reflex,	maækūs معكوس
Defraction	انحراف شعاع inḥirāf-i-shuæāæ انحراف
Refraction,	انَحنايُ شعاع inhinā'ī-i-shuæāæ
Regular figure,	shakl-i-muntazam شكل منتظم
Re-percussion,	inæikās أنعكاس
Residue, surplus,	ba <u>ch</u> tī چتى:
Posistana (m	مقاومت mukāwamat مزاحت, mukāwamat
Resistance,	mumānaæat سمانعت
Rest and motion,	سكونت و حركت suķūnat-o-ḥarkat
Result,	natījah azii
Resultant,	muhassal صحصل
Resultant of force,	زور محصل zor-i-muḥaṣṣal
Retrograde, pas-i-pā	بس پا, rājiæ براجع, mutarājiæ بس پا
Reverberation,	radd-i-ṣadā \so s,
Domolyon (a mintal)	تمانچه دوار tamānchah-i-daunār
Revolver (a pistol),	مفسد کش mufsid-kush
Revolving,	dauwār روار
Rhomboid,	shabīh-i-muæayyan شبيه معين
Rhombus,	muæayyan
Ricochet,	(v. <u>ttappā khānā</u> ٿيا <u>ttappā</u> اٿيا کهانا
Ridge,	rī <u>dd</u> 'h اريق r , magar مگر
Rigid,	sa <u>kh</u> t ka <u>rr</u> ā ا الله عنه
Rill (a),	nahr in
Row, range, continuous lin	
	saf-saf صف صف بالمارة عملة saf-saf
	إربع متناسبه arbaæi-mutanāsibah متناسبه
Rule of Three (single)	تری راشک trī-rāshik

سته متناسهٔ sittah-i-mutanāsibah

```
Rule of Three (double),
                                           ينے راشك panj-rāshik
                                  S.
Sagittarius,
                                              قوس kaus دهي, kaus
Sail (of a boat, etc.),
                                             pāl يال, bādbān بادبان
Salient,
                                      جهنده jihindah خيزان
Sand,
                                                 ریگ ret ریگ
  ,, (fine),
                                                            ريتي retī
                                         زحل zuḥal سنيج, zuḥal
Saturn,
Scaffold.
                                                     يار pārr دار dār
                                                          تدريج tadrīj
Scale, gradation,
مثلث مختلف الاضلاع Scalene triangle musallas-i-mukhtalafu-l-azalāæ مثلث مختلف الاضلاع
                                              katæ ede, kitæah aede
Scantling (a)
                                            علم wid بد bid بد ailm و wid
Science.
                                                          علوم æulūm
Sciences (the).
                                      عالم æālim ودياوان, æālim عالم
Scientific.
Scintillation, sitar{a}r-afganar{\imath} ستار افگني, zakhar{\imath}kh afshar{a}nar{\imath} زخايخ افشاني
                                                           سارا nyārā
Scoria.
                       عقرب bichhū جير, eaķrab برسيك, bichhū
Scorpio,
Screw.
                                                پیچ pech پیچ, pech
                       samudr , wac, or samundar , wac, bahr
Sea,
                                            موسم nausim, ايام
Season.
                                               کرن karan سے sahm
Secant.
                                               ىل pal دقيقه daķīķah
Second (a).
Section, adhyar{a}yar{a} ادهیایا, nak\underline{s}h متراش, tarar{a}\underline{s}h تراش, tarar{a}\underline{s}h
                                              قطعه kitæah فصل, kitæah
 ., (division),
                                                          katāæ قطاء
Sector,
                                   قاش kāsh فصله, faşlah قسم, kāsh
Segment,
                                          قطعه دايره kitæah-i-dā'īrah قطعه
         of a circle,
                                          قسم دايره kism-i-dā'īrah
نيم دايره nīm-dā'īrah , نصف الدايره nīm-dā'īrah , نصف الدايرة
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Series. silsilah dul shash-khānah خانه شش Sexangular, شش گوشه دار shash-goshah-dar سته اضعاف sittah-i-azæāf شش تا shash-tā سته Sextuple, waks عكس, sāyah مايه Shadow. Shallow, not deep, uth-la list, uthal list Sidereal time, زمانه كوكبي zamānah-i-kankabī جيب مستوي jeb-i- $mustan\bar{\imath}$ جيب تمام Sine, cosine, and jeb-i-tamām, جيب معكوس يك قوس كي' jeb-i-maækūs ek ķaws kī versed sine of an arc. جيب و مماس و سهم Sine, tangent, and secant, jeb o mamāss o sahm Siphon, kussābat تعالت شعري shiærā كلب الجبار, shiærā Sirius, the Dog Star, Sketch, rough copy, taswid Luni Sky, آسمان āsmān فلك , falak فلك , āsmān Slope, ddhāl los دردازی dardāzah خوراب khorāb Sluice. Solar. shamsī and id تقمسي nizām-i-<u>sh</u>amsī زمانه شمسي zamānah-i-<u>sh</u>amsī ,, system, ,, time, Solid, dense. munjamid محمد, mujassam Solid angle, zāniyah-i-mujassamah مسحه المانية Solidity, density, bastagī بستكى, injimād Solstice (summer). rāsu-l-saratān السرطان rās-u-l-jadī راس المجدي (winter), د کهناین سورج dakkhināyan-sūraj Solve (to), hall karnā لكرنا Soluble, قابل گداز kābil-i-gudāz dūdah so.s. Soot. Source. بر آمد bar-āmad عين, eayn عين, bar-āmad South. janūb -بلشت biliand بلش bilish , بلاند biland بلاند Span (a),

```
Span of an arch,
                                       وتر محراب watr-i-miḥrāb
                                           مارقشيطا mārķashītā
Spar (marcasite),
                             آتش ياره akhgar اخگر, ātash-pārah اخگر
Spark,
Speculum,
                                                    a'īnah آئسنه
                                   وزن مخصوص wazn-i-makhṣūṣ
Specific gravity,
                                             Rurah & S, go-ī گوی
Sphere,
                                                    sipihir ....
  ., (celestial),
                مستدير mustadīr , كروي kurrawī , مدور
Spherical,
                                            kurah āsā Lī 85
                                  كروى مثلث kurrawī muşallaş
         triangle,
                             مثلث مدور musallas-i-mudannir
                                       كره وارانه kurah-war-anah
Spherically,
Lens or glass spherically convex both sides,
                                                         anz ;il
                        muhrah soo, kurah-i-kūchak
Spherule,
                                 لولبي lawlabī , پيپ دار
Spiral,
                                      minārah soilo, minār Jin
Spire,
Spoke of a wheel,
                                                  فراش farāsh
اسفنج isfanj ابر مرده abr-i-murdah موا بادل, isfanj موا
Spy-glass, telescope,
                                                  دوريس dūrbīn
                  (v. murabbaæ karnā مربع کرنا) murabbaæ
Square,
                                                      jazr siz
   ., root,
                                                      برگ barg
   ., of a number,
                               اتَّال a<u>tt</u>āl انبار ambār . دَّهير
Stack, heap, etc.,
                                    نردبان nardabān ; ينه
Stair or stair-case,
                                        يايه pā-yah درجه, pā-yah
  " (step of a),
كتارة sitārah كوكب kawkab بجم الساير, sitārah بحما
                                                 کواکب kanākib
Stars.
                                                 ثوابت sawābit
  ., (fixed),
                                            آب تراش āb-tarā<u>sh</u>
Starlings,
                              jā'e جگه, muķām مقام, jagah جاي
Station, place,
                                                         gaz ;$
Stave,
                          دخان du<u>kh</u>ār بخار, du<u>kh</u>ān بهاپ, du<u>kh</u>ān
Steam.
```

```
دوخاني کل dūkhānī-kal
Steam engine,
  ,, boat, steamer, jahāz-i-ātash جهاز آتش, ag-boat أكت بوت
                                           bukhār karnā lis
To steam.
                                         ispāt اسيات, fūlād فولاد
Steel,
                          منار minār مناره , minārah مينار mīnār
Steeple,
                                        z\bar{\imath}nah زینه, s\bar{\imath}\underline{r}rh\bar{\imath}
Steps,
                                         يتهر patthär سنگ sang
Stone.
                                 نارى nārah , پل سنگى pul-i-sangī
,, bridge,
                                                     kā-gīr S
,, work, of solid stone,
         ته زمین tah-i-zamīn طبقه, tah-i-zamīn طبقه
Strata,
                                           بساط bisāt طبق tabak
Stratum,
                                       دهار dhār روانگی ranāngī
Stream,
Stream (up or opposite the current),
                                                      ujān ... |-
                                        قوت kūwat سكت, kūwat
Strength,
                                        قوت اشیای سامان عارت
        of building materials, \{ \karat-i-ashya\tau \saman-i-aamarat
                                  يقيون كا رده pattī'on kā raddah يقيون
Stretching-course,
                                   كئكنى كا ردة kangnī kā raddah
String-course,
                       طالب علم tālib-i-æilm بديارتهي, tālib-i-æilm
Student,
                    وضع wazaæ طرح tarah , طور mazaæ , شكل
Style,
                       جامد jāmid عفص, eafas, عفص بامد
Styptic,
Sublimation (in Chemistry),
                                       isæād اصعاد, tasæīd تصعيد
Submarine,
                                         tahtu-l bahr حال الحر
          داك بجلى دريا مين Telegraph, ddāk bijlī daryā men داك بجلى دريا
                                    مماس العرض mumāssu-l-æarz
Sub-tangent,
                                          تحت الارض taḥtu-l-arz
Subterraneous,
                                       دُقيق daķīķ باريك bārīk
Subtile,
Succedaneum,
                                                      سنتي santī
Sum,
                   jamaæ , jumlah ala, majmūæh asasas
Sum-total,
                                             کل جمع kul jamaæ
تابستان tābistān ,گرما garmā , موسه گرمی Summer, mausum-i-garmī
Sun,
                          آفتاب āftāb ,سورج sūraj ,شمس <u>šh</u>ams
```

```
يرتوي آفتاب partaw-ī-āftāb
Sunbeam,
ضُوِّ ٱلشَّمْس zawau-sh-shams روشناي آفتاب Sunshine, roshnā'ī āftāb
                                   طريق الشمس tarīku-sh-shams
Sun's course,
                                        يرهون parhūn قرص,
 ,, disc or face,
دهوب گهڙي dhūp gharrī دهوب گهڙي, dhūp gharrī دهوب
                        basīt بسيط, sat-hī سطحي, musattah بسيط, sat-hī سمطح uparlā ابرلا
Superficial,
Superfices,
                                                     afzūd siji
Superfluous,
                                  اویر کی عارت apar kī eamārat اویر کی
Superstructure,
                                  عارت بالأي aamārat-i-bālā'ī چارت
قمامي ۱۸۰ درجه Supplement of an arc, tamāmī ek sau assī darjah درجه
Surd,
                                                     asamm o
                                                   muntik , ihi
 ,, (in opposition to a), rational,
                                         جذر اصم juzr-i-aṣamm
 ,, (square root of a),
                                  سطح sath روي, rū'e, بساط sath
Surface.
   ,, of the earth,
                                           روي زمين rū'e zamīn
                           بَسَاط كُون و مكان bisāt-i-kaun o makān
   " of the globe,
                                                روى آب rū'e āb
   " of the water,
                                           افزوني 'afzūnī اوت
Surplus, overplus,
                            paimā'īsh zamīn kī پیمایش زمین کی
Surveying,
Suspension,
                                  آويزان āwezān آويزش āwezān
      یل آویزان pul-i-anezān, جھولے کا یل bridge, jhūley kā pul ی
                                       گلاب gilāb خلاب, gilāb
Swamp,
Switch (railway), kenchī sarrak āhanī kī قينچى سڙك آهني كي
                                     فهرس fihrist فهرست fihrist
Syllabus,
                           دليل dalīl , قياس kiyās , قضيه
Syllogism (logic),
                         قياس اقتراني ķiyās-i-iķtirānī دليل, ķiyās
absolute,
                                   قياس استثنائ kiyās-i-istisnā'ī
   ,, conditional,
                       قياس صحيح الاركان kiyās-i-saḥīḥ-al-arkān
    ,, perfect,
                                  nakīsh نقيش, æalāmat علامت
Symbol (a),
```

```
Symbols,
                                                علمات æalāmāt
                                 mukābilah مقابله, janāb جواب
Symmetry,
Synchronical,
                             مموقت ham-wakt, ممعيد ham-wakt
Syncope,
                                                   ghashī sine
Synopsis,
                                 اجمال ijmāl بختم, ijmāl اجمال
                               miḥķanah محقنه, pichkārī پيكاري
Syringe,
System,
                                         طريتي tarīķ , نظام
                              T.
                                  جدول jadwal فيرست
Table,
                                جدول لوگارثم jadnal-i-logārṣam
  ,, of logarithms,
                              جیب مستوی و جیب تمام وغیر<sup>ه</sup>
  " of sine, cosine, etc., jeb-i-mustanī, o jeb-i tamām, naghairah
Tackle.
                                                چرخی <u>charkh</u>ī
                                                     ادک abrak
Talc, mica,
Tangent,
                                                 mumāss , who
   ,, , sine, and secant, jeb, o mumāss, o sahm جيب و مماس و سهم
                                         قطران katarān کیل kāl
Tar,
Taurus,
                                              ثور sanr برس bris
Technical.
                                  اصطلاحي iṣṭilāḥī لغوي, iṣṭilāḥī
                                                 mukhbir
Telegraph,
                                سخبر كبربائ mukhbir-i kah-rubā'ī
          electric,
                                           دّاك بحلي ddāk bijlī داك بحلي
                                        منحبر كهربائى تحت البحر
          (submarine),
                             mukhbir-i-kah-rubā'ī tahtu-l-bahr
Telescope,
                                                  دوربين dūrbīn
Temper (of steel),
                                                        āb Jī
                                  فتورت futūrat, اعتدال
Temperature,
                                            فتورت یا اعتدال هوا
Temperature of weather,
                                   futūrat, yā iætidāl-i-hanā
Tempered well (steel), sharp as a sword,
                                                آب دار āb-dār
                               كمانا kamānā, تيار كرنا kamānā
Tempering,
                                     آب دا، بنانا āb-dār banānā
```

```
Tempest, storm,
                                                      طوفان tūfān
                                                      dasah فالم
Template,
Temple (Hindū),
                                         مند, mandir ديول
                                                    khicha'o
Tension.
                            شیر گرم <u>sh</u>īr garm نیم گرم
Tepid,
                                rukn رکی, martabah جز, juz
Term,
                                    muntaha' منتهى, anjām انجام
Terminus,
                                         az bar o bahr از بر و بحر
Terraqueous,
                                       ارضيَ arzī زميني, ārzī
كره ارض kurah-i-arz
Terrestrial,
          globe,
Tesselated.
                                                 muæayyan .....
                   جانب jānch , ازمایش azmā'īsh امتحان, jānch
Test,
                    جانچنا jānchnā, ازمایش کرنا jānchnā ازمایش
 ,, (to),
                                       imtaḥān lenā امتحان لينا
                                          تماشه گاه tamāshah-gāh
Theatre,
Theodolite,
                                             تىماد.لىت theoddolite
                                      kiyāsī قياسى, khiyālī خيالى
Theoretical.
                                        خيال <u>kiyās</u>, قياس <u>kh</u>iyāl
Theory,
                                 آلت حرارت کی ālat ḥarārat kī
Thermometer.
                سنشا mukaddamah مقده, masdar مقدمه, manshā منشا
Thesis (a).
Thunder.
                                            گرے garj, تندر
                                chakkī چکی, bijlī جکی, bajr
         bolt.
Thyme, wild marjorum,
                                                         ipār , ll
                    jo'ār bhāttā madd-o-juzr جوار بهاتا مد و جذر
Tide.
                                            جذر بهاتًا juzr bhāttā جذر
  ,, (neap),
                                  مد madd جوار jo'ār کوتار, madd
  " (spring),
                        رانگڪ rāng ,قُلعي kalæī
رانگڪ کي قبلعي کرنا rāng kī kalæī karnā
Tin,
Tinning,
                                       auzār اوزار, hathiyār هتهيار
Tools,
                                    dandānah دانت, dānt دانت
Tooth,
                             دندانه بهد کے dandanah pahiyah ke
      or cog of a wheel,
                            دندانه داریهیه dandānah-dār pahiyah
Toothed or cogged wheel,
```

```
خطيط البلاد takhtītu-l-bilād
Topography,
                             mintakatu-l-mahrūkah منطقة المحروقة
Torrid zone:
سَنگَتَ sang عيار æayār ,كسانا , kasānā كسوتى, sang سَنگَتَ
                                 برج burj منار minār مينار, burj
Tower,
Trajectory, phenkī ga'ī shaī kā madār پهينکي گئي شي کا مدار
                                     برکار بیضوی parkār-i-baizanī
Trammel,
عبور دريا wubūr-i-daryā , ماورا البحر Transmarine, māwarāu-l-baḥr ماورا
                                                    shaffafī شفافي
Transparency,
                                                    شفاف shaffāf
Transparent,
                عمود لمبائي کے arr اِرَّ amūd lambā'ī ke عمود لمبائي کے
Transverse,
                                      آ miḥwar-i-kalān کیور کلای
          axis or diameter,
                                      إِدَّا محور barrā miḥwar
                           تراش لمبائی کے tarāsh lambā'ī ke
          section.
                         شكل چهار ضلع كي shakl chhār zalaæ kī
               شكل ذو اربعة الاضلاع shakl-i-zū arbaæati-l-azalāæ
                                               munharif فرنحرف
                                   مساوى العمود musāwīu-l-æumūd
Trapezoid,
Trellis,
                                                 شاكت shabākat
                                        k \bar{\imath} l \; lak \underline{rr} \bar{\imath} \; k \bar{\imath} کیل لکڙي کی
Trenail.
                              مثلث musallas سه گوشه sih-goshah
Triangle, also tripartite,
         (base of a),
                                                           lom be
                                               مثلث حادة الزاويه
         (acute angled),
                                  musallas-i-ḥāddatu-z-zāniyah
                                 مثلث مساوى musallas-i-musānī
         (equilateral),
                                            مثلث مساوى الساقين
         (isosceles),
                                    musallas-i-musānīu-l-sāķain
                                             مثلث مختلف الاضلاع
         (oblique or scalene),
                                  muşallaş-i-mukhtalifu-l-azlāæ
                                             مثلث منفرجة الزاويه
         (obtuse angled),
   ,,
                              musallas-i-munfarijuta-z-zāniyah
         (right angled),
                                  muşallaş-i-kā'īmah مثلث قايمه
         (perpendicular or shortest side of),
                                                          bhuj !
```

مثلث کروی musallas-i-kuranni Triangle (spherical), tikoniyā تكونيا, ṣalāṣī ثلاثي, Triangular, (rule for carpenters), kos كوس سگانه sagānah Trigon, triform, علم مثلث æilm-i-rasad علم رصد , æilm-i-musallas علم مثلث sih-jānib سنائب, musallas Trilateral, تثلث taslīs Trine (stars), tihrā الم Triple, ستلته بالتكريه musallasahu-bi-t-takrih Triplicate, ratio, tirpad تپاهی ترید, $sipar{a}'ar{\imath}$ سپائی, $ttipar{a}'ar{\imath}$ Tripod, تر كهنٿي tir-khun<u>tt</u>ī Trivet, خط جدّي khatt-i-jadī خط Tropic of Capricorn, خط سرطان khatt-i-saratān ,, Cancer, خط سرطان و جدي khatt-i-saratān o jádī خط سرطان Tropics (the), جذيم jazīm مقطوع maktūæ مخروط, jazīm Truncated, makhrūt-i-nāķis cone, نل nal ,پهونپهي phonphī Tube, اندروني رسته andarūnī rastäh Tunnel. شفق <u>sh</u>afuk Twilight, ترمرانا ستارون كا Twinkling (as of the stars), tirmirānā sitāron kā

TT

V.

@adam-i-mumtaliyat عدم ممتليت, ākās وعدم ممتليت <u>kh</u>alnat خلا , خلوة

Vacuum,

```
كهادر khādar , ترائي tarā'ī ,دون , wādī وادي , dūn دره, tarā'ī كهادر
                                                  قشرت kashrat
Valve.
                                 bāph بايه, taf تف, bukhār بايه.
Vapour,
                                                  abkhirah s
Vapours, exhalations,
                             مقادير متغير maķādīr-i-mutaghayyar
Variable quantity,
Variation, تبديلي tabdīlī, ترتيب taghayyur, tagh
    " of the moon,
                          نقص و كمال قمر nuķṣ o kamāl-i-kamar
                                      شاخ فلزات shākh-i-filizzāt
Vein of metal,
عجملت æajalat, رفتار suræat, چستی chustī, رفتار velocity, raftār
                                                   جهلمي jhilmī
Venetian blind,
                                           sukr سکر, zuhrah si
Venus (planet),
                                         dعنه taænah ضرب zarb
Verberation,
                                      ربيعى rabīæī بهاري bahārī
Vernal,
                       ilpha tidar{a}l-i-rabar{\imath}lphaar{\imath} نوروز no-roz اعتدال ربيعي
  " equinox,
Vernier,
                                                    mernier ورنير
                                    jeb-i-muækūs جيب معكوس
Versed sine,
                           سَمُتُ الراسُ simtu-r-rās , چوٿي
Vertex, zenith,
                                         عمود افتي æumūd-i-ufuķ
Vertical,
Vessel or pan,
                                                     awand i,i
                              مرکت متزلزل harkat-i-mutazalzal
Vibration.
                       jumbish-i-pesh o pas چنبش پیش و پس
                        خطر طرف به طرف khutr taraf bah taraf خطر طرف به
Virgo (sign of Zodiac, {
                          ترمراهت tirmirāhatt سنبله
                                           ظاهر zāhir, صريح
Visible,
  " horizon,
                                         افق ظاهري ufuk-i-zāhirī
Vitreous,
                                                  زجاجي zujājī
                               كلنا galnā بجهاما هونا galnā, galnā
Vitrification,
                                 تغير بزجاج taghayyur ba-zujāj
 جبل النار jabalu-n-nār, كود آتش فشان Volcano, koh-i-āta<u>sh</u>-fi<u>sh</u>än كود
 Volume,
                                     jasāmat جسامت, ḥajm
Vulgar fractions,
                                            كسور عام kusūr-i-aām
```

W

گاڙي gā<u>rr</u>ī Waggon, cart, dīwār ار Wall, داسه dāsah Wall-plate, $ko\underline{t}th\bar{\imath}$ کوتھی, $god\bar{a}m$ Warehouse, ساعت sā-æat گهڙي gha<u>rr</u>ī Watch or clock, ماني بَ pānī باني ab بآب Water. (running) rivulet, current, stream, آب روان āb-i-rawān آب جاري, āb-i-rawān آب خانه āb-khānah قاب خانه (repository of), ,, (a swell of), also soil from which water $\bar{a}b$ - $\underline{k}hez$ آب خيز rises if but dug into slightly, آب شور ab-i-shor, کهارا یانی brackish, salt, or sea), khārā pānī کهارا یانی آبى مصالح ābī-maṣāliḥ Water-cement (waterproof), mauj , lahar , Wave, hālat-i-hanā موسم mausim حالت هوا Weather, اد نما bād-numā Weather-cock, a vane, mekh : Wedge (a), wazn ...; Weight, auzān اوزان Weights, chāh sla, kū'ā la Well (a). لوئي يا چاه کي بنياد kū'e yā chāh kī bunyād كوئي يا " (foundation), pachchham چجم, gharb غرب, maghrib مغرب West (the), گهات ghātt Wharf, landing-place كهِــّوال ghattwār , گهِــّوار ghattwār Wharfinger, سان کا پتھر sān kā patthar آسیانه, sān kā Whetstone, $\int baman dd$ ar بندهوا, $bandhamar{a}$ ببونڈر, $bagar{u}lar{a}$ Whirlwind, وird-bād گدیاد گرداب bhauirā , بهونرا , bhauirā , بهنور Whirlpool, vortex, eddy, bhainwar هوا hawā يون paun Wind, irghād ارغاد, manjanīķ جرخى charkhī جرخى Windlass,

Windmill, Wool, هوا چکي hawā-<u>ch</u>akkī پونچکي, hawā-<u>ch</u>akkī هوا چکي اون ūn پشم pa<u>sh</u>m

Y.

Year,
,, (leap),

سال sāl برس, sāl برس سال كبيسة sāl-i-kabīsah

Z.

XIII.—TREES AND THEIR TIMBER, GARDENS, ETC.

Acacia tree (Mimosa) mughailān كيكڙ, kīkarr مغيلان, babūl ببول Arabica), د, ختستار، dirakhtistān Arbour, Avenue. روش rawish Bay tree (Laurus cassia), شمشاد shamshād Box tree. Box. شمشاد shamshād جهار jahārr Brake, بلوط ballūt, شاء بلوط shāh-ballūt, شاء Chesnut, Cypress, sarn o diodar , sous Deal (sorts), اجوایی ajwāyan Dill (Ligusticum ajowan), Elm, تاغ tāgh

Fig, glomerous (Ficus glomerate	udambar ادمبر
Fig (Indian) (Ficus Indica),	بڙ ba <u>rr</u> بٿ ba <u>rr</u>
,, (holy) (Ficus religiosa),	pīpal يييل
Fir,	chilghozah چلغوزه, nashtar نشتر
Forest or wood,	jangal جنگل, ban بن
,, (small),	$ban\overline{\imath}$ بنی
Garden, orchard, etc.,	$bar{a}$ باغ $bar{a}gh$, باڙي
" (small),	لَّغَيِّهُ bāgh-chah
" (flower),	يهلوأري phulnāmī بوستان bostān
Grove (a),	banī بنى
,, (artificially planted),	upāban ایابی
	bārr bāndhnā (بأو باندهنا), bārr
Kitchen garden,	لَّرِي bāgh بِاغ , bāmr
Oak (also the chestnut),	شاه بلوط shāh-ballūt
Olive (wild), the tree and wood,	زيتون zaitūn
Orchard, fruit garden,	$b\bar{a}gh$ باغ
Palisade, railing,	katt'h-gharā الملية, katt'harā كالهرا
Pīlū (Salvadora Persica),	$p\bar{\imath}l\bar{u}$
Plane,	chīnār چينار
Poplar,	r تاغ tagh سپيدار
Sāl (Shorea robusta, Rox.),	sāl السال
Shisham (Sesu dalber.),	<u>sh</u> īsham شيشه
Tamarisk (Tamarix Indica),	$jh\bar{a}'\bar{u}$
Teak,	ساگون sāgūn
Tūn (Cedreta tuna),	$t\bar{u}n$ تون
Underwood, brake,	jhā <u>rr</u> جهاڙ
Wood, timber,	د لکڙي , lakrri چوب
Wood, forest,	jangal جنگل ban بي
,, (small),	بن _ي banī بن

XIV.—SHIPPING, BOATS, AND RIVER NAVIGATION.

Abaft, pichhwārrā \; jahāz-par , jly = Aboard (ship), bahtā ling Afloat, pichhwārrā III Aft. Aground, $kin\bar{a}rey\ par\ a\underline{tt}k\bar{a}\ h\bar{u}'\bar{a}$ النَّكا $a\underline{tt}k\bar{a}$ کنارے پر النَّكا هوا كنارے چڙهانا kinārey charrhānā ,, to run (act.), کنارے حرق منا kinārey charrhnā ,, to run (neut.), langar Lis Anchor. انگر ڈالنا langar <u>dd</u>ālnā , لنگر مارنا langar mārnā لنگر ڈالنا Arsenal, dockyard, كا, خانه kār-khānah کنارے پر kinārey par Ashore (on shore), ,, to run (act.), کنارے چڑھانا kinārey charrhānā " to run (neut.), کنارے حرق اللہ kinārey charrhnā Bank of a river, kinārah s, Li دهانگ ddhāng دهانگ ,, (steep, precipitous), a cliff, a precipice, char > ,, (sand) or shoal, arrārrā III Banks of a river, high and steep, يروا parro'ā or parrnā بروا Barge, سأنجهي mānjhī Bargeman, كشتى kishtī ناو nā'o بيزى, kishtī Bark, boat, Barnacle. (Bengal) siyālā-pokā سيالا يوكا Barrel, cask, pipā lu كهال khārī كهاري, khāl كهال Bay, creek, bahr , " (large), a gulf, kinārah كنارع Beach, shore, كبونتى khūnttī Belaying-pin, كهرني ghirnī گهرني, ghirnī گهرني, ghirnī Block, Shirni ekhari کے نے ایکے ی ,, (single), گذائی د.هری ghirnī doharī .. (double),

گهرنی تیهری ghirnī teharī Block (treble). ناو nā'o ,کشتی ki<u>sh</u>tī ,بیڙ*ي* Boat, ,, (ferry-boat), يتوا parro'ā or parrnā بتوا " (large), a lighter, bharr : .. (master of a), تنڌىل ttanddīl Boat-hook, a pole used as, ballā 💹 مانجهي mānjhī , كشتيوان $ki\underline{sh}tar{\imath}-war{u}n$, ناو والا $be\underline{rr}ar{\imath}-war{a}lar{a}$ بيڙي والا $gal^{\prime}haiyar{a}$, گلهيا $gal^{\prime}haiyar{a}$, sar-hang سرهنگ Boatswain, تلكي talhattī تلكي, talī The bottom. تل tale تلى, tal Bottom, below, between-decks, penda اسندا Bottom of a boat or ship, تلی ایر tale-upar Bottom up, penda اینتدا Breech of a gun, jhokā اجهوك jhok جهوكا Breeze (also gust or puff), Broadside, volley, shallakh or shalkh تریند tirenda تریند Buoy, a float, تروندا tirwandā ,, or beacon, برج burj (زنجير), burj), Cable, dabūsah ديوسه Cabin, تات <u>ttātt</u> اجاڙ ajā<u>rr</u> Canvas. گون gon گونی gon ,, bag, بهرتي bhartī Cargo, سيا pīpā Cask, barrel, ghanī , گين Caulking, Ranī karnā گهنی کرنا To caulk. abr بادل bādal أبر Cloud or clouds. kinārah s Coast, strand, beach, pech Ly Coil of rope, etc., guroh 8,5 Company (ship's), شمال نما <u>shamāl-numā</u>, قطب نما Compass (mariner's), kuṭb-numā شمال نما

دس dis کسا, dissā دنگ dis

Compass (a point of), Cord, string, etc.,

Creek (small bay),	كولّ kol كهال khāl	
Creek (dock),	كهاري khārī	
Crew,	گروه guroh گروه	
Current, stream,	بهاتها bhātthā دهارا	
,, (with the),	bhātthiyāl بهاتهيال, bhātthī بهاتهي	
Deck (the),	takhtah فتخ, manzil المناز	
Decks (two), of two decks,	دو منزله do-manzilah	
Deep water,	lujjah عجا	
Demurrage,	گوهري goharī	
Dock,	كهاري khārī كهاري	
,, yard,	كار خانه .kār-khānah	
Drag, grappling-iron,	انكورًا anko <u>rr</u> ā	
Dry-rot,	گهن ghun	
Ebb-tide,	$bhar{a}\underline{t}thar{a}$ اتار $utar{a}r$ بهائها	
Ebb (to),	$bhar{a}\underline{t}$ بهاتهیانا	
,, (with the, or with the stream), bhātthiyāl بهاتهي , bhātthī بهاتهي , bhātthī		
Ebb and flow,	مد و جزر madd-o-jazr	
Eddy,	بهنور bhannar	
Ensign staff,	<u>dd</u> ań <u>dd</u> ā ڐنڌا	
Fair-wind, bād-i-shur	باد مراد bād-i-murād ,باد شرطه ah	
Fathom,	بم bam وام, bam ب	
Ferry, ford,	گذر guzar	
Ferry-man,	گذر وای guzar-wān	
Fishing raft,	$tar{a}par{a}$ تاپا	
Fisherman, $\begin{cases} ma\underline{ch}h\bar{t} \ n\bar{a}l\bar{a} \end{cases}$	مَجْهِلَي والا ma <u>ch</u> hlī-wālā , مَجِهِي والا ماهي گير māhī-gīr	
Fish, māhī	ماهي يير ، machhi مجهى, machhi	
To fish,	machhlī pakarrnā جهلي يكڙنا	
Flag-staff,	دِّنْدًا <u>dd</u> an <u>dd</u> ā	
Fleet (a),	baḥrī بحري.	

```
Float (a raft),
                                            urrap _;", berrā !:...
                                       تریند tirenda جریندا, tirend
  ,, (a buoy),
                                                        bahnā ling
To float.
To float off (to launch),
                                      بيسانا bhasānā ديانا, bhasānā
                                  غرقاب هوجانا <u>gh</u>arķ-āb ho-jānā
To founder,
                                     ahark ho-jānā نفرق هو جانا
                                                         bahtā الم
Floating, afloat,
Foam, froth,
                                             جهاگ jhāg, كف
                                            آگل āgal گلہی, āgal گلہی
Forecastle, prow,
                                        باد مخالف bād-i-mukhālif باد
Foul wind.
                                                       tufan deile
Gale of wind, a storm,
                                       شىشە ساءت shīshah-sāæat
Glass (hour),
Gulf, large bay,
                                                         bahr ~
Gust of wind, puff, breeze, jhapkā جهوک jhokā, جهوک jhokā, جهوک
                                                      ddalārā اگلارا
Hammock.
                                                     كانڈى kān<u>dd</u>ī
Handspike,
                                       بندر bandar مندل
Harbour,
                                                       bandar , wie
Haven, port,
                                                          برے bruj
Hawser, thick track rope,
                         سكان sukkān , پتوار patwār , پتوال patwāl سكاني jhingat , جهنگت
Helm, rudder.
Helmsman,
                                                        khin
Hold (the).
                                      ششه ساعت shīshah-sā-æat
Hour-glass,
                                                       post -
Hull (the).
                                                     jazīrah جزيرة
Island (an),
                                                           char =
  " (small), a shoal,
                               buḥairah جهيل, jallā جهيل, jhīl جهيل
Lake (a), small sea,
                                                     bhasānā السيا
To launch.
                                              آب شناس āb <u>sh</u>inās
Lead (sailor who heaves),
                                                          bharr 3
Lighter, barge,
                                                      fanus wil
Lighthouse,
                                                       purram ¿;
Log-line,
```

```
اتا, utar بهائيا bhatthā
Low water, low tide,
Maritime, naval,
                       jahāzī جري, daryā'ī دريائي, baḥrī جري
Marine, nautical,
                                       ملام mallāḥ جہازی
Mariner, sailor,
                                                  nā-khudā اعذا
  ., (master),
       (supercargo), karn dhār کن دهار, charrhandār چڙهندار
                           تهام thām کهام khām , دول ddol , تير
Mast (a),
Mouth of a river, or of a watercourse, or canal, dahānah دهانه
Nautical.
                        بحري baḥrī , جهازي jahāzī دريائي, baḥrī
Naval, maritime,
                               ملاحي mallāḥ-ī ناخداي, mallāḥ-ī
Navigation, seamanship,
Navy (a), a fleet,
                                                         bahr -
                                                       گهنی ghanī
Oakum,
                                         چپو <u>dd</u>ān<u>dd</u> ڏانڌ, <u>ch</u>appū
Oar, paddle,
                                                   <u> لَّانِدِّي</u> <u>dd</u>ān<u>dd</u>ī
Oarsman.
                     سمندر samundar دريا daryā عمل , samundar
Ocean (the).
                                        ddandd ...... chappū
Paddle,
Passage, voyage,
                                                       khep S
Passenger, also supercargo,
                               حِرِّهندار charrhandar مسافر
Pin or belaying-pin,
                                                    كهونشي khūnttī
                                                   k\bar{\imath}l کیل, k\bar{\imath}r
Pitch.
                                      دس dis دسا, dis مسا
Point of the compass,
Pole for pushing along or steering a boat,
                                                           balla 1
 ,, (bamboo)
                                             يلى , ballī خله , ballī
                                       بندر bandar مندل
Port, haven, harbour,
                                                   کنگر kangurah کنگر
Port-hole,
                           رسبتّي ras-battī
آگل āgal گلبي galahī
جپوك jhapkā , جپوكا jhokā , جپوكا
Port-fire,
Prow, forecastle,
Puff, or gust of wind,
Pulling and hauling,
                                          كيمنك تاني khenchā-tānī
To pull, to drag,
                                                  khenchnā lizies
حِيو مارنا chappū mārnā, داند مارنا , chappū mārnā داند
```

```
حور بالو chor-balu, دزد ریگ duzd-reg
Quicksand,
                                                         berra I
Raft,
                                                          tāpā UU
 ,, (fishing),
                                                        daryā b,s
River.
                                 بهاتهی bhā<u>tt</u>hiyāl بهاتهیال, bhā<u>tt</u>hī
     (down), with the stream,
                                                       ujān []
     (up), against the stream,
                                                        دريا daryā
     (large), a sea,
                                              ندى naddī رود rūd
  ,, (small),
Rope, cordage,
                            رسا rassan رسن rassan ريسمان rassā
                                         برج bruj (گن small, gun)
  " (thick track),
  ,, or painter of a boat,
                                                            lān ,
                                                         burj - برج
  " (stout), a ship's cable,
                                                      battnā ستنا
 " (instrument for twisting),
جيو مارنا <u>dd</u>ān<u>dd</u> mārnā ڌانڌ مارنا, chappū mārnā چپو مارنا
                                                   ڈانڈی ddandd
Rower (a).
                         سكان sukkān , يتوار patwār , يتوال
Rudder, helm,
                                          pāl ال , bād-bān بال pāl
Sail.
                                       jahāzī جہازی, mallāh
Sailor.
                                                آب شور āb-i-shor آب شور
Salt-water, sea-water,
                                              daryā لى مى, baḥr ح
Sea, ocean,
                                                      قىس <u>dd</u>abas
Sea stores, sea stock,
                                      jahāzī جہازي, mallāh مدلاح
Seaman.
                              ملاحي mallāḥ-ī ناخدائ, mallāḥ-ī
Seamanship, navigation,
                               uthala اتهل uthal اتهلا, paitala
Shallow, .
                                       clow, dāman دامل dāman
Sheet (the) of a sail,
                                                      jahāz jus
Ship
                                                jahāz-par جہاز پر
  ,, (abroad),
                                        جهاز شکنی jahāz-<u>sh</u>ikanī
Shipwreck,
                                                       "guroh s. 5
Ship's company, crew,
                                                      كنار kinārah s
Shore, beach,
                                             کنارے یر kinārey par
On shore, ashore,
                                                         char >
Shoal, or small island in a river,
```

larr #

ابيرانا ubh-rānā اتارنا utārnā

Sides (both) of a river, رار و وار pār-o-wār dakhanss South, دكينايي dakhināyan Southing, jhakarr "Se-Squall, Staff (flag or ensign), ڈنڈا ddanddā To steer (with a pole), بلى مارنا ballī mārnā بلى jhingat جينگت, sakkānī سيكاني Steersman, helmsman, Stern (the). dabūsah ديوسه de il. de de Storm, tempest, gale of wind, كناره kinārah Strand, beach, shore, To strand (act), کنارے حِرِّهانا kinārey charrhānā (neut.), کنارے حِرِّهنا kinārey charrhnā Strand of a rope, Stream, current, دها, dhārā بهائيا, dhārā String, cord, twine, رسى rassī ريسمان, rassī Supercargo, $n\bar{a}$ - $k\underline{h}ud\bar{a}$ ناخدار,karn- $dh\bar{a}r$ کرن دهار, $c\underline{h}arrhan$ - $d\bar{a}r$ نا خدا موج mauj ملكوره hilkorah , هلكور hilkor مطورا Surge, هلكورنا hilornā هلورنا hilornā , هلورنا hilornā , متوج مارنا كيل katarān قطران, kīl كيل Tar. كيل لكانا kīl lagānā To tar, to pay over with tar, Tar (a), a sailor, ملاح mallah جهازي jahāzī Tempest, gale of wind, storm, طوفان tūfān madd-o-jazr , jazr , jazr , je Tide. jazr-o-madd مرز و مد ,, (ebb and flow), khattāl Jus. " (spring), ., (flood), janar ,1,= گونڙا gūn<u>rr</u>ā گونڙا Timber (the) of a ship or boat, کہیپ khep Trip, passage, voyage, Trunnion, برکان parkān Twine, cord, etc., رسی rassī ریسمان, rassī اگم athāh اتها، agam ا Unfathomable,

To unlade, or unload,

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Unladen,
                                                         ubh-rā \ ul
                                باد نما bād-numā پهرهري, bād-numā
Vane (a), a pennant,
Vessel in general, a ship,
                                                        jahāz jla
                                             shallakh or shalkh ;
Volley, broadside,
Vortex.
                                                       bhanwar بهنور
Voyage, passage, trip,
                                                         khep كهيب
Water (the),
                                                           vis pānī ماني
   ,, (deep),
                                                           lujjah as
   ,, (shallow),
                                pai-tala ييتلا, uthal اتهل, uthla اتهل
      (salt),
                                                  آب شور āb-i-shor آب
                                               baḥr ح, daryā كريا
Waters (the), the sea or ocean,
                                        مانجهي mānjhī ملام
Waterman, boatman,
Wave, surge,
                            موج maij, هلكوره hilkorah , هلورا hilorā
                                                        گهات ghātt
Wharf or quay,
Wharfinger,
                                    كَهِتُوال ghattwār كَهِتُوار, ghattwāl كَهِتُوال
Wind (the).
                                                  bad Ju, hana las -
                      باد مراد bād-i-murād باد شرطه, bād-i-murād
  .. (fair).
                                         باد مخالف bād-i-mukhālif
  ,, (foul, contrary),
                                                  ال تند bād-i-tund ماد تند
     (stormy),
                                        ba-bād الله bah-bād ماد ba-bād ماد
To the wind,
                                                       گهيرني ghīrnī
Winch, crane, etc.,
                                         جهاز شکنی jahāz-shikanī
Wreck (a) (ship),
جهاز شكسته هو جانا To become a wreck, jahāz shikastah ho-jānā
                                  کنارے حِرِّهانا kinārey charrhānā
To wreck (act.),
                                               كار خانه kār-khānah
Yard (dock),
                                                      يروان parwān
  ,, (sail),
                                  ارِّدْندًا a<u>rrdd</u>an<u>dd</u>ā بروان, a
  " (for sails),
```

ERRATA.

PAGE	LINE	FOR	READ
2	26	baķāl,	baķķāl.
9	6	jhālanā,	$jh\bar{a}l$ - $n\bar{a}$.
10	16	pajāwa, etc.,	pajāwah, etc.
,,	18	add	or مسطر mistar.
12	3	Phā'orrah,	Phā'orrā.
17	28	v. To slake, etc.,	(v. To slake, bharkānā ابهركانا)
19	24	کان سنگی کی kān sangī kī	کاں سنگ کی kān sang kī
25	12	rī-wāk,	rī-wāķ.
31	16	mistir	mistar, or mistar
36	21	gyntī,	or gentī.
38	23	bund,	band.
54	20	mughalak,	mughlak.
57	24	jantr alāt جنتر الات	jantr جنتر, ālāt آلات
64	28	$munhan \overline{\imath},$	munḥanī.
65	9	عشارية aashārīyat	عشاریه هashārīah
,,	10	,,	"
71	26	inisfu-l-da'īrā الدايرا	inisfu-l-da irah الدايرة
77	26	madaniyāt,	mæadaniyāt.
78	26	hāzārhā هازارها	hazārhā هزارها
105	8	sakkānī,	sukkānī.

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